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ABSTRACT

To help colleges and universities find support for international activities, information is provided on funding opportunities and services available to institutions and individuals. For each source of support, a description is provided of funding objectives, services, available materials, and contact offices. Information is provided for 14 federal agencies, 38 private and service agencies, 13 foundations, 9 foreign governments, and 3 multilateral agencies. The following types of support are covered: faculty research support; postdoctoral fellowships; dissertation and predoctoral support; curriculum development; training; travel; conferences, workshops, and seminars; publications, translations, and collections; consultants, visiting personnel, and academic exchanges; international development assistance; collaborative research activities; interinstitutional affiliations; and support for foreign nationals. Included are indexes that are helpful in identifying potential sponsors of a particular activity by subject, geographic area, type of support, and title. A bibliography on international education and foundations is appended. (SW)

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INTERNATIONAL FUNDING GUIDE

Resources and Funds for International Activities at Colleges and Universities

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NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION
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INTERNATIONAL FUNDING GUIDE

Resources and Funds for International Activities at Colleges and Universities

prepared by the

American Association of State Colleges and Universities

Office of Federal Programs

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Contents

Preface vii

Introduction
How to Use this Guide 1

Chapter 1
Federal Agencies 3

Chapter 2
Private and Service Agencies 49

Chapter 3
Foundations 111

Chapter 4
National Governments and Multinational Organizations 127

Index 149
By Program Title 149
By Type of Support 156
By Geographical Region 161
By Subject Area Supported 163

Bibliography 167

The Office of Federal Programs

The AASCU Office of Federal Programs (OFP) provides Washington grants information and assistance on an annual subscription basis to the sponsored programs and research offices at institutions which hold membership in the American Association of State Colleges and Universities or the National Association of State Universities and Land-Grant Colleges. Its staff provides technical assistance, including the identification of funding sources, to enhance the sponsored programs activities at participating public colleges and universities.

The Office of International Programs

The AASCU Office of International Programs (OIP) is a catalyst for the development of an increased international dimension on member campuses, and represents the international interests of AASCU with outside agencies and organizations. OIP supports the strengthening of the international-intercultural dimension of member institutions through workshops, conferences, faculty institutes, consultations, professional missions overseas, studies, publications, a newsletter, and other program activities.

Preface

The publication of this *Guide* reflects the deep commitment of the American Association of State Colleges and Universities to international education. It is one of a series of publications designed to assist colleges and universities to incorporate an international dimension in every facet of higher education. In this volume, AASCU's Office of International Programs and Office of Federal Programs have compiled the most recent information about public and private sources of funds for international education.

Other documents published by AASCU such as *Internationalizing the Curriculum and the Campus, Without a Nickel,* and the 1984 *Guidelines: Incorporating an International Dimension in Colleges and Universities,* describe policies, strategies, and techniques for initiating and sustaining successful international programs on the campus.

This *Guide* approaches the task from a fundamentally different, but very important perspective: How to assist colleges and universities in locating financial sources and services beyond those normally provided from campus resources.

The reader will find a great variety of resources in this volume. But it may also be used as a working manual leading to wider participation of the college or university in educational exchange, cultural enrichment, and institutional commitment to international education.

Louis Rodriguez
Chairman, AASCU Committee on
International Programs

Introduction
How to Use This Guide

This *Guide* is a compilation of resources designed to assist colleges and universities in finding support for their international activities. The material included provides information on both funding opportunities and services available to institutions and individuals. The *Guide* is organized into four chapters based on the source of the support or service provided and includes sections on programs sponsored by the Federal Government, Private and Service Agencies, Foundations, and Foreign Governments and Multilateral Agencies. Each chapter is introduced by an explanation of the common features of the programs within it and then contains an alphabetical listing of those programs.

Following the chapters with program information are a series of four indexes. These are designed to assist the reader in identifying potential sponsors of an activity. The first presents an alphabetical listing of all programs, organizations, agencies and governments mentioned throughout the *Guide*. Using this Program Title Index, a program can be located without knowing the sponsoring agency or organization. The second index organizes the entries by the Type of Support they provide—research, fellowships, travel, curriculum development, etc. The Geographical Region Index allows the reader to search for support for a project concerned with a particular region of the world, and the fourth index lists programs by Subject Area. Using this index as a guide, it is possible to locate all agencies that will fund projects in the humanities, or medicine, for example. All four indexes are all designed to help the reader to match, as closely as possible, his interests with those of a potential sponsor.

The final section of this *Guide* is a Bibliography containing additional materials that will be helpful to the individual or institution interested in obtaining more information on international education programs in general. It also contains several publications providing more detailed information on foundations and on programs sponsored by the Federal Government.

The information presented in this *Guide* is meant to be used as a starting point in the search for support and is of necessity brief. Therefore, following each entry the reader will find a section that indicates an office to contact and materials to order for additional information. If appropriate, program deadline dates are also noted. Because much of the information in this *Guide* is subject to frequent changes, the reader is encouraged to obtain additional, up-to-date information on programs of interest. Individuals interested in pursuing support for a project will also want to alert the campus sponsored programs or research and grants office to their interests, and determine what information or staff assistance that office might be able to provide during the later stages of the search process.

Taken as a whole, the *International Funding Guide* reflects the full range of international program possibilities for your campus: an international curriculum, faculty enrichment, educational exchanges, and interinstitutional affiliations. Using the services offered by many of the agencies and organizations included in the *Guide*, such as speaker programs, printed materials, and consultations, can help you promote the international objectives of your campus.

To this end, the Office of International Programs is available to assist member colleges and universities of the American Association of State Colleges and Universities (AASCU) in their efforts to internationalize the campus. Members of AASCU and the National Association of State Universities and Land-Grant Colleges (NASULGC) that participate in the Office of Federal Programs (OFP) may also use the resources of that office to help in obtaining agency information and exploring sponsor interest. You can determine whether or not your institution has access to the OFP service by contacting the research or sponsored programs office on campus.

CHAPTER 1

Federal Agencies

The programs contained in this chapter have in common their authorization by federal legislation and their reliance on yearly federal appropriations for funding. In each entry the reader will first find a brief description of the mission and activities of the agency as a whole and then information on specific programs with an international focus that are supported by that agency.

In considering a federal agency as a potential sponsor, it is important to be aware that many evaluate proposals based on their potential national impact, or the applicability of the project to other institutions. Thus, projects with a purely local or institutional focus may not qualify for this type of support. Federal agencies will, on request, provide prospective applicants with copies of program announcements or guidelines and may be able to provide prospective applicants with copies of recent awards lists. Other background information that may be helpful includes legislation authorizing a given program and agency press releases or newsletters. The contact cited at the end of each entry will be able to assist the reader in obtaining this information.

Most of the grant programs included in this chapter operate on a cyclical deadline schedule. Interested applicants will want to request specific deadline dates as much in advance as possible and should anticipate a nine month or longer period between the time an application is submitted and notification of a funding decision.

The agencies included in this section are for the most part those that operate categorical grant programs–i.e., programs with a single set of priorities and a competitive funding process–or those that provide American scientific, technological, or agricultural assistance to foreign countries. Programs that are funded by a federal agency but administered by a private organization are included in the chapter on Private and Service Agencies. Many federal agencies do not administer specific international programs but virtually all have an international office or officer to serve as a liaison with other countries, to conduct international monitoring, or to assist international visitors. A list of contacts in those federal agencies not included elsewhere in this *Guide* can be found at the end of this chapter.

AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT
Washington, DC 20523

The programs of the Agency for International Development (AID) seek to further productive capacities, improve the quality of life, and promote economic and political stability in less developed countries. AID provides two types of foreign economic aid: development assistance and economic support. Its development assistance activities are broadly based and serve the needs of developing countries in such fields as agriculture, nutrition, health services, population planning, manpower training, and energy conservation. Economic support programs are designed to promote economic or political stability in areas of special U.S. foreign policy interests. Colleges and universities in the United States may qualify to compete for AID contracts; however, the amount of funding available for the agency's direct contracting is limited, since a large part of AID's appropriated funds go to host country governments in the form of AID loans and grants that are implemented by contract to the host country, which then purchases U.S. goods and services directly from the U.S. private sector. The *Commerce Business Daily* and *Bifad Briefs* are especially useful sources of information on AID technical services and contracts.

Participant Training Program

This program provides management, scientific, and technical training to foreign nationals from developing countries through academic, on-the-job and observational experience in the United States and other countries. The training of participants is designed to increase skills and aid developing nations in their economic and social programs in the following areas: agriculture, education, health, public administration, industry, labor, transportation, community development, housing, communications, population, and family planning.

Participants are selected by their own governments and the AID missions in host countries must have sufficient work and study experience to profit from specialized or advanced training. Of the more than 10,000 participants trained in the United States during 1984, about half were trained in academic programs. The other half received various types of technical and skills training. Most participants are placed in training institutions by contractors or other U.S. government agencies, which provide training themselves, including the Departments of Agriculture, Labor, Interior, Transportation, and Commerce.

Contact: Director, Office of International Training
Phone: (202) 235-1853

Central Research Program

The Central Research Program creates and supplies new information and technologies useful to increase production and income and to improve the well-being of the poor in developing countries.

AID encourages the submission of unsolicited proposals which contribute new ideas consistent with and furthering the accomplishment of AID's objectives. However, the requirements for contractor resources are normally quite program specific, and thus widely varied, and must be responsive to host-country needs. Further, AID's projects are usually designed in collaboration with the cooperating country. These factors can limit both the need for, and AID's ability to use unsolicited proposals. Therefore, prospective offerors are encouraged to contact AID technical personnel to determine AID's mission and needs as related to the offerors' proposals before preparing and submitting a formal unsolicited proposal. Additional information is contained in AID's policies and procedures for unsolicited proposals in the Federal Procurement Regulations and the AID Procurement Regulations.

AID has a continuing interest in the following fields: agriculture and fisheries, nutrition and food science, health, population and family planning, education and human resources development, economic development and distribution problems, institutional and social aspects of development; environment, natural resources and energy; development administration, urban development, rural development; women in development; and physical and engineering sciences and technology.

Contact: Bureau for Private Enterprise
PRE/SDB/SB, Room 3328 (for general information)

Bureau for Sciences and Technology
S&T/RUR, Room 309 RPC (for research proposals)
Phone. (202) 235-8930
Materials to Order: "Contract Program in Centrally Funded Research" (1981–reprint; and amended insert)
"Information for Offerors: Unsolicited Proposals for AID"

AID Speakers Bureau

Colleges and universities interested in public presentations on campus or in their communities on the work and programs of the Agency for International Development will find a useful resource in the AID Speakers Bureau. This office is able to provide speakers on a wide range of topics involving all aspects of development in the Third World.

Wherever feasible the colleges/universities are asked to provide a speaker's transportation expenses. Inability to pay travel expenses should not deter institutions from making their request to the Speakers Bureau. Speakers can be made available for conferences, community gatherings, or professional meetings. Several colleges/universities may wish to participate jointly.

Contact: Office of Public Affairs
Main State Department Building
Room 4889
Phone. (202) 632-4213

Joint Career Corps

In order to maintain a pool of skilled personnel, the AID Joint Career Corps was established to allow certain exchanges of work assignments between university faculty and agency staff. The issues of international development are likewise introduced into the teaching and research programs of the universities and enhance their capabilities to participate in AID assistance programs. The agency is, therefore, interested in negotiating agreements with appropriate universities to participate in the Joint Career Corps (JCC).

Under this arrangement, selected faculty members would, on a career basis, divide their time between AID (normally on overseas tours) and their universities. These JCC agreements could involve units of more than one individual. A university might agree to commit three scientists on a two-year rotating basis, either in the same discipline or in different fields. Various other combinations might also be possible. Prior and continuing involvement in development assistance work by the candidate's university will be a principal criterion in selection.

A counterpart assignment of AID employees to the university may also be negotiated under mutually agreeable arrangements.

The formal agreement between AID and a university is for a ten-year period. Interested universities should note the periodically published announcements of available positions in the *Commerce Business Daily*.

Contact:	Bureau of Science and Technology S&T/RUR Room 309, SA 18
Phone:	(703) 235-8929

Development Education Project Grants

Development Education Project Grants are made to private and voluntary organizations in the United States to stimulate new initiatives in development education in this country. The projects are designed to further public discussion of hunger and related issues and to increase public awareness in the United States of the political, economic, technical, and social factors relating to hunger and poverty in less developed countries. Colleges and universities interested in participating in the Development Education Project may wish to collaborate with a private organization in developing a suitable proposal for a jointly operated program.

Contact:	Development Education Programs Office of Private and Voluntary Cooperation Room 239, State Annex 8
Phone:	(703) 235-8420
Deadline:	End of February

A Special Note on AID Programs

Colleges and universities with minimal experience in performing technical services in developing countries for AID are encouraged to initiate this activity in the following ways. Faculty members of interested institutions who possess the requisite skills could make their interests and availability known to the universities already engaged in AID contracts abroad. The agency issues a periodic listing of such university contractors in its publication, "AID Financed University Contracts and Grants," available upon request. Frequently, the prime suppliers of technical services are seeking additional trained staff to work with them in overseas assignments. Either through individual faculty members, or several of the professional staff serving collectively under the aegis of experienced contractors, a base of field competence can be generated. This broadened foundation of experienced personnel can become increasingly valuable to AID and serve as the nucleus to the college or university offering services to the agency. Moreover, a minimum of administrative responsibility is borne by the cooperating institution.

A second step, and one quite feasibly taken in concert with the foregoing plan, is the combined effort of a small working group of academic institutions assisting a prime university contractor in fulfilling a specific project in a given geographic area or country. In this connection, see the *Bifad Briefs* periodically issued by the AID Support Staff of the Board for International Food and Agricultural Development Board (BIFAD). The *Bifad Briefs* include reports on contracts awarded and other useful information on program developments. The cooperative or consortial approach, though not without some management problems, could concurrently involve more institutions in providing technical services abroad under subcontractors or individual consulting arrangements; and reduce the personnel loss of a single college or university during the life of the project.

In brief, the objective of a gradual buildup of institutional experience is a means of ensuring a greater degree of success both for AID and the participating colleges and universities. American institutions with minimal experience need to become thoroughly familiar with the differences in culture, language, and education that exist in developing countries. And field experience can best be learned by working or "teaming" with an experienced university.

Contact:	Office of Contract Management Support Division
Materials to Order:	"Aid-Financed University Contracts and Grants" Report No. W-442
Contact:	Board for International Food and Agricultural Development (BIFAD) 1717 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20523
Phone:	(202) 632-9048
Materials to Order:	*Bifad Briefs*

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Washington, DC 20250

The Office of International Cooperation and Development (OICD) is the contact point in the Department of Agriculture (USDA) for scientists interested in international agricultural research. OICD is responsible for programs concerned with cooperative research, scientific exchange, and assisting developing nations improve their agricultural production and institutional capabilities to combat hunger and malnutrition. OICD's functions include the administration of international cooperative research programs and bilateral scientific and technical exchanges in close cooperation with the U.S. university community. OICD also directs training and technical assistance efforts in over 50 developing countries, analyzes international agricultural policy issues, and provides departmental liaison with international organizations concerned with food, agriculture, and rural development. Scientists interested in international activities should contact OICD at the address below. In addition, USDA is the contact point for American scientists who wish to participate in the cooperative grant program described below.

United States-Israel Binational Agricultural Research and Development Fund

The United States Israel Binational Agricultural Research and Development Fund (BARD) was established in 1977 by the governments of the U.S. and Israel for the purpose of promoting and supporting research and development in agriculture for the mutual benefit of both countries. BARD's income, from which it awards research grants, is derived from interest earned on an endowment fund contributed in equal parts by the two countries. BARD will support cooperative research projects of mutual interest to the U.S. and Israel. The proposals may be unidisciplinary or interdisciplinary and they may cover any or all phases of research and development. Priority areas for research include: soil and water conservation; crop and plant improvement; crop protection; improvement of animal production (including aquaculture and veterinary medicine); recycling of waste to support agricultural production; crop production including new technologies; agricultural engineering; postharvest sciences; and agricultural economics.

Contact:	BARD: Building No. 005, BARC-West, Beltsville, MD 20705 OICD: Room 4200, Auditors Building, Washington, DC 20250
Phone:	BARD: (301) 344-2605 OICD: (202) 475-4751
Materials to Order:	BARD: Guidelines and Regulations OICD: Collaborative Research (suggested format for proposals and international agreements)
Deadline:	BARD: September 1 OICD: Proposals accepted at any time

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
400 Maryland Avenue, SW
Washington, DC 20202-3223

The Education Department administers a $17 billion budget, the majority of which supports student financial aid programs and grants to the states for elementary and secondary education. Support for international activities at colleges and universities is primarily available through the discretionary grant programs of the Office of Postsecondary Education. In addition, the Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services supports international activities in the area of handicapped research.

Center for International Education

The Center for International Education is responsible for expanding the international and global dimensions of American education and for promoting awareness of other cultures. The center administers discretionary grant programs authorized by Title VI of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, and by the Fulbright-Hays Act. It also administers several activities that provide services, but for which no grant is negotiated by the Education Department, such as bilateral agreements, International Visitors, Comparative Education, UNESCO recruitment, and the International Education Clearinghouse.

Doctoral Dissertation Research Abroad

This program provides awards to institutions of higher education to allow graduate students to engage in full-time dissertation research abroad in modern foreign languages, area studies, and world affairs. Priority is placed on projects that focus on the Caribbean basin, including Central America and the island nations of the Caribbean Sea. Projects in the fields of economics, geography, history (except Mexico), political science, sociology, and languages not commonly taught in institutions of higher education in the United States are encouraged. Projects focusing on Western Europe will not be funded.

Faculty Research Abroad

Grants are made to faculty for research and study abroad in foreign languages, area studies, and world affairs. Priority is placed on projects focusing on the Caribbean Basin including Central America and the island nations of the Caribbean Sea. Projects in the fields of economics, geography, history (except Mexico), political science, sociology and languages not commonly taught in institutions of higher education in the U.S. are encouraged. Projects focusing on Western Europe will not be funded.

Foreign Language and Area Studies Fellowships

Foreign Language and Area Studies Fellowships are awarded through institutions of higher education to students undergoing advanced training in modern foreign languages and related area studies. The regulations governing this program permit the establishment of priorities and in fiscal year 1985 priority was given to applicants that proposed to award fellowships combining language and area studies with professional studies such as business, law, or journalism; in the less commonly taught languages and cultures of non-Western countries; or to students and faculty enrolled in advanced intensive foreign language programs.

International Research and Studies Program

This program is designed to assist researchers to 1) conduct studies and surveys to determine the need for increased/improved foreign language instruction; 2) conduct research on foreign language teaching methods; 3) develop foreign language studies and evaluation methods; and 4) develop specialized materials for student/teacher evaluation.

National Resource Centers and Fellowships Program

The National Resource Centers Program promotes instruction in modern foreign languages, and area and international studies critical to national needs by supporting the establishment, strengthening, and operation of such programs at colleges and universities. Funds may be used for instructional costs of language, area and international studies programs, administration, lectures and conferences, library resources, and staff travel.

The Fellowships Program provides incentive awards to meritorious students undergoing advanced training in modern foreign languages and related area studies. The fellowships are awarded through approved institutions of higher education with nationally recognized programs of excellence.

Contact: Advanced Training and Research Branch
Phone: (202) 245-2356
Materials to Order: Application materials and guidelines
Deadline: Annual deadline is published in a *Federal Register* announcement

Business and International Education Program

Matching grants provide up to 50 percent of the cost of programs designed to promote linkages between institutions of higher education and the American business community engaged in international economic activity. The program goals are to enhance international academic programs and provide services to the business community that will enable it to expand its capacity to engage in commerce abroad.

Foreign Curriculum Consultants

This program awards grants to bring specialists from abroad to the United States to assist in planning and developing curriculum in foreign languages and area studies. Priority will be placed on projects which demonstrate the need for and promise development of area studies curricula focused on the Caribbean basin geographic area.

Group Projects Abroad

The Group Projects Abroad program is designed to contribute to the development and improvement of the study of modern foreign languages and area studies in the United States by providing opportunities for teachers, students, and faculty to study in foreign countries. Grants are awarded for group projects in research, training and curriculum development. Types of projects supported include summer seminars; curriculum development teams; groups research or study; and advanced intensive language programs.

Undergraduate International Studies and Foreign Language Program

The purposes of this program are to (1) assist institutions of higher education and consortia of such institutions to plan, develop, and carry out a comprehensive program to strengthen and improve undergraduate instruction in international studies and foreign languages; and (b) assist associations and organizations to develop projects that will make an especially significant contribution to strengthening and improving undergraduate instruction in international studies and foreign language.

Summer Seminars Abroad

This program provides opportunities for college and university faculty, high school teachers and administrators, and other educational personnel to attend short-term summer training seminars. Applicants must be teaching or supervising in the subject areas of humanities, world history, or area studies of Europe, Asia, Africa, Latin America or the Middle East. The seminars are located in selected countries in the listed areas and awards provide for transportation, room, board, and tuition.

Contact: International Studies Branch
Phone: (202) 245-2356
Materials to Order: Application materials and guidelines
Deadline: Annual deadline is published in *Federal Register* announcement

Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education

The Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education (FIPSE) is a separate organization within the Office of Postsecondary Education. It is authorized by Title X of the Higher Education Act, as amended, to improve postsecondary educational opportunities by providing assistance to educational institutions and agencies for a broad range of reforms and innovations. The Fund provides project grants for activities which develop and demonstrate more effective approaches to the provision of postsecondary education. Priority is given to activities which are cost effective, learner centered, and have potential for broad dissemination and impact. FIPSE administers both the Comprehensive Program and the Mina Shaughnessy Scholars Programs. While educational activities with an international focus are not specifically mentioned as a priority area, they are eligible for support as they address the Fund's current concerns in postsecondary education.

Comprehensive Program

The Comprehensive Program awards grants for projects which address pressing problems in postsecondary education and which strengthen future opportunities for many learners. The priorities for the program change from year to year, so although FIPSE is "responsive to the field," applicants should be familiar with its goals and agenda for improvement as described in the application booklet. The program is extremely competitive and requires applicants to submit preliminary proposals. Only a small number are invited to send in full proposals.

Mina Shaughnessy Scholars Program

Under the Mina Shaughnessy Scholars Program, FIPSE assists educators to develop ideas emerging from their experiences as teachers and administrators within postsecondary education, and to communicate those ideas to others.

Contact: FIPSE
Phone: (202) 245-8091
Materials to Order: Program announcements and applications
Deadline: Annual deadlines are announced in the *Federal Register*

National Institute of Handicapped Research

The National Institute of Handicapped Research (NIHR), within the Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services, provides leadership and support for a national and international program of comprehensive and coordinated research regarding the rehabilitation of handicapped individuals. NIHR also disseminates information concerning developments in rehabilitation procedures, methods and devices which can improve the lives of the handicapped.

International Research Program

The institute's international research, demonstration and training program cuts across almost all NIHR activities. Information about advances in rehabilitation in the United States is disseminated abroad and information found to be useful there is brought to the U.S. rehabilitation community. This is done through, among other methods, the exchange of expert professionals in the field of rehabilitation. The international program of the NIHR also includes efforts to encourage the expansion of bilateral cooperative agreements and the provision of advisory services to other countries, to U.S. delegations to the United Nations and to such UN specialized agencies as ILO, WHO, and UNICEF. In addition, NIHR has sponsored seminars, special studies and workshops at home and abroad under this program. Technical assistance is provided as well to the overseas projects and to foreign government departments.

Contact:	Special Assistant for International Activities
Phone:	(202) 732-1201
Materials to Order:	*The International Program of the National Institute of Handicapped Research and NIHR: International Research and Demonstration Projects 1961–1981*

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
C Street, NW
Washington, DC 20240

The Department of the Interior, as the nation's principal conservation agency, has responsibility for most of the nationally owned public lands and natural resources of the United States. Its functions also include the conservation, development and utilization of fish and wildlife resources, preserving the environment and cultural values of the national parks and historic places, conservation and development of land, water, and mineral resources in the public interest, and providing for the enjoyment of life through outdoor recreation. Interior's international activities primarily involve policy matters, foreign technical assistance, foreign trade and tariffs, and cooperation with international organizations, special programs, and foreign governments, such as those listed below.

Research Grants in India and Pakistan

The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service provides national and international leadership in the area of endangered fish and wildlife, both in restoration and in preventative measures involving threatened species. The service offers limited grants for field investigations in the biological sciences, particularly those that will benefit the conservation of threatened and endangered species of wild flora and fauna.

Grants are limited to $10-15,000 and are paid in foriegn currencies. Grants cover international travel, per diem, and some field costs. Funds are available for field work in India and Pakistan.

Requestors are required to link their field investigations with scientists in India or Pakistan. Foreign scientists are required to obtain "no objection" clearances from their government before the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service will entertain grant requests.

Contact: Office of International Affairs
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
Phone: (202) 343-5188

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS
10 First Street, SE
Washington, DC 20540

The Library of Congress is supported mainly by appropriations of Congress and its first responsibility is service to Congress. As the library has developed, it has also become the nation's leading research library, and is a valuable resource for users of the *Guide*. Its extensive collections include publications on every subject and in more than 300 languages. The library has a noteworthy collection of Chinese, Japanese, and Russian books and publications in its collections.

Area Studies, Materials, and Services

The library has a valuable resource and reference program in foreign area studies available for research and other scholarly purposes. The Office of Area Studies comprises four divisions specializing in the major geographic regions of the world: the African and Middle Eastern Division, the Asian Division, the European Division, and the Hispanic Division. Each division maintains the area collections of library materials within its custody and provides reference services as well as the preparation of special bibliographies, guides, indexes, and other publications.

Materials can usually be borrowed through interlibrary loan by academic, public, or special libraries in the United States, institutions abroad, or by scholars involved in serious research. Requests are made through libraries and not by individuals and should be communicated to the Loan Division of the library.

Microfilm and photographic copies of research material are available for a fee through the Photoduplication Service. Such materials for reproduction are subject to copyright or other restrictions. Persons or institutions interested in the purchase of copies from the collections should address requests to the Photoduplication Service of the Library of Congress.

The library has a limited number of study shelves and desks available to full-time researchers to assist researchers engaged in projects involving extensive use of its general collections. Applications for these accommodations are made to the Research Facilities Office.

Contact: Director, Office of Area Studies
Room 116-A
Thomas Jefferson Building
Phone: (202) 287-5543

Contact: Chief, African and Middle Eastern Division
Room 1040-C
John Adams Building
Phone: (202) 287-7937

Contact: Chief, Asian Division
Room 1024
John Adams Building
Phone: (202) 287-5420

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"The Hispanic Division of the Library of Congress"
"Special Facilities for Research"

Library Materials and Publications Program

American colleges and universities are eligible to participate in the exchange and gifts of library materials through the Exchange and Gift Division of the Library of Congress. The division has some 14,000 exchange partnerships throughout the world including agencies of foreign governments, colleges and universities, museums, learned societies, and international organizations. Exchanges are usually arranged on an equivalent-value basis, i.e., piece-for-piece or, in the case of serial publications, title-for-title.

The American-British Exchange Section makes arrangements for exchanges in the United States, the United Kingdom, the Republic of Ireland, British Commonwealth nations outside of continental Africa and Asia, and international organizations throughout the world; European Exchange Section handles all the countries of Europe except Spain and Portugal; the Hispanic Acquisitions Section is responsible for Spain, Portugal, and Latin America; and the African-Asian Exchange, for all exchanges with Africa, the Middle East, and Asia. These operational units administer exchange arrangements with other governments, learned societies, institutions, and other organizations at home and abroad.

Contact: Administrative Officer
Exchange and Gift Division
Phone: (202) 287-5243
Materials to Order: "The Exchange and Gift Division"

NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE ARTS
1100 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20506

The National Endowment for the Arts (NEA) was created in 1965 to encourage and support American arts and artists. The endowment provides support to artists of exceptional talent and to arts organizations and projects of the highest artistic level and of national or regional significance. It makes awards through programs in dance, design arts, expansion arts, folk arts, inter-arts, literature, media arts, museums, music, opera-musical theater, theater, and visual arts. Grants, in general, are made to professional presenting organizations and individuals. Within the categories mentioned above, funds are available for some activities of an international nature. The literature and theater programs, for example, will occassionally fund translation projects undertaken by published authors and professional playwrights.

The endowment does maintain an International Office which provides advocacy efforts and modest funding to encourage international arts exchange. Activities include evaluations and technical advice for the cultural programming of the United States Information Agency, the Organization of American States, the Japan-U.S. Friendship Commission, and various embassies. The office also provides technical assistance and funding in support of the following program:

U.S.-Japan Exchange Fellowships

Under an agreement between the cultural agencies of Japan and the United States, five fellowships for work and study in Japan are awarded each year to mid-career American artists. A similar number of Japanese artists receive awards to pursue their disciplines in the United States. American candidates should be established members of their professions. The purpose of the grant is to enable American artists to observe Japanese traditional and contemporary artistic developments in their fields of interest.

Contact: International Program Officer (for U.S. Japan Exchange)
Program Officer (in field of interest for other programs)
Phone: (202) 682-5562 (U.S. Japan Exchange)
(202) 682-5400 (all other programs)
Materials to Order: Program guidelines and applications
Deadline: Most programs have annual deadlines. Consult program guidelines for exact dates.

NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES
1100 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20506

The National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH) was created in 1965 as an independent grant-making agency of the federal government to support scholarship, research, education and public programs in the humanities. The act that established the endowment defined humanities to include "the study of the following: language, both modern and classical; linguistics; literature; history; jurisprudence; philosophy; archaeology; comparative religion; ethics; the history, criticism, and theory of the arts; those aspects of the social sciences which have humanistic content and employ humanistic methods; and the study and application of the humanities to the human environment with particular attention to the relevance of the humanities to the current conditions of national life." NEH makes grants through a number of offices and divisions, no one of which is exclusively devoted to the support of international programs. Individuals or institutions may look to the endowment for support of an activity with an international dimension as long as that activity falls within the agency's allowable areas of support. Following are brief descriptions of the programs within the endowment's five grant-making divisions.

Division of Education Programs

The Division of Education Programs supports efforts in elementary and secondary schools as well as in institutions of higher education to improve instruction in humanities disciplines. Projects undertaken with NEH funds concentrate on the content and methods of these disciplines and seek to give them a central place in school and college curricula. The endowment also supports dissemination of the results of exemplary programs.

Improving Introductory Courses

These grants support institutional plans to give introductory courses a more central place in the curriculum and to make the first experiences of undergraduates in the humanities more effective.

Promoting Excellence in a Field

Awards in this category support plans to improve the quality of all the courses and faculty in a specific discipline or field.

Fostering Coherence Throughout an Institution

This program supports institutional efforts to reinforce the place of the humanities in the overall undergraduate education. Applicants are expected to have begun such efforts before applying for a grant.

Institutes for Teachers and Administrators

Institutes are intended to help elementary and secondary teachers and administrators to learn more about their fields and the most effective ways of teaching them. Institutes can be set up for one to three years and usually consist of four to six week summer programs with follow-up activities in the subsequent school year. Project leadership should include a recognized scholar in the field covered plus a master teacher familiar with the participants' teaching environments.

Collaborative Projects

These grants assist groups of elementary or secondary teachers to work with higher education professors to improve the teaching of the humanities. The application must present a plan indicating regional or national significance and should be for projects of at least two years.

Exemplary Projects in Undergraduate and Graduate Education

These grants enable colleges and universities to assist faculty members in strengthening their knowledge and enriching their teaching of the humanities. Support is available in three categories: Institutes, teaching materials, and other initiatives. Permissible activities include: Institutes, conferences, workshops, the development of materials, and the development and dissemination of courses that represent significant and broadly applicable improvements in the teaching of the humanities.

Humanities Programs for Nontraditional Learners

Designed particularly for institutions whose efforts in recent years have emphasized widening access to education in the humanities to nontraditional learners, this program is intended to help those institutions improve the quality of education they provide by supporting projects which promise to increase the rigor of instruction or decrease the unit cost of instruction.

Contact:	Division of Education Programs
Phone:	(202) 786-0373
Materials to Order:	*Division of Education Programs* (an overview of all programs in the division) Guidelines and application forms (for each program)
Deadline:	Programs generally have two deadlines a year. Consult guidelines for exact dates.

Division of Fellowships and Seminars

Programs in the Division of Fellowships and Seminars afford individual scholars, teachers and other interpreters of the humanities opportunities to undertake full-time study or research for periods ranging from several weeks to one year. Support is available for independent work and for seminars which provide for collegial interaction.

Fellowships for College Teachers

These fellowships are designed for teachers of undergraduate students. They provide time for a program of full-time study and research which will enhance their abilities as teachers and also contribute to humanistic thought and knowledge.

Fellowships for Independent Study and Research

This program enables scholars, teachers and others with backgrounds in the humanities to undertake full-time independent study and research.

Summer Seminars for College Teachers

These seminars are offered for teachers at undergraduate colleges who wish to deepen their knowledge of the subject they teach. Seminar directors should be both recognized scholars in their fields and also well qualified by virtue of their interest and ability in undergraduate teaching. Seminars are normally held at institutions with major research libraries or collections. Participants are teachers at undergraduate colleges who wish to deepen their knowledge of the subject they teach.

Summer Seminars for Secondary School Teachers

These seminars for teachers of grades 7–12 are designed to provide an opportunity for intense study of significant texts. They are designed by college and university faculty members and should focus on a limited number of major primary works in the humanities.

Summer Stipends

This program provides small grants ($3,000) for college and university teachers for two consecutive months of full-time independent study.

Travel to Collections

Awards of $500 to defray travel costs, subsistence, duplication, and other research expenses for scholars who wish to travel to research collections of libraries, archives, museums and other repositories in North America or Western Europe. Grants will not support travel to a professional meeting or conference.

Contact: Division of Fellowships and Seminars
Phone: (202) 786-0458
Materials to Order: *Introduction to Programs* (overview of all programs supported by the division)
Program announcements and applications (for individual programs)
Deadline: Most programs have annual deadlines. Consult application materials for exact dates.

Division of Research Programs

The Division of Research Programs supports interpretative scholarships in the humanities, the organization and conservation of resources for scholarship, and the preparation of reference works that add to the store of scholarly knowledge. Most of the awards made through the division are for long-term, collaborative projects involving a great diversity of scholarly activities. The majority of these grants result in published products.

Basic Research

This program supports original research in all fields of the humanities, including archaeology, regional studies, and humanities, science and technology. Projects normally require collaborative or coordinated efforts for up to thirty-six months. The program will also support conferences, symposia and workshops to enable scholars to discuss and advance the current state of research on a particular topic.

Reference Works

Grants in this category support the preparation of reference works which will advance research in the humanities and increase cultural understanding. Support is also provided for the translation into English of texts and documents that contribute to an understanding of the history, philosophy, and literary achievement of other cultures and serve as tools for comparative research in the humanities.

Research Resources

The Research Resources program supports a variety of projects to make available previously inaccessible sources that are needed for scholarly research in the humanities.

Contact:	Division of Research Programs
Phone:	(202) 786-0200
Materials to Order:	*Overview of the Division of Research Programs* Program guidelines and applications (for individual programs)
Deadline:	Most programs have annual deadlines. Consult guidelines for exact dates.

Division of General Programs

The Division of General Programs is charged with bringing to the public a wide range of scholarly, research, and educational activities through projects designed to enrich the cultural and intellectual life of all Americans. It provides support to humanities projects in museums, libraries, the media and to out of school audiences.

Contact: Division of General Programs
Phone: (202) 786-0267
Materials to Order: Program announcements and applications
Deadline: Most programs have annual deadlines. Consult guidelines for exact dates.

Division of State Programs

The Division of State Programs makes annual grants to humanities committees in each state. The committees, in turn, regrant these funds to provide humanities programs at the local level, usually for the general public. Groups and individuals interested in receiving funds under this program should apply to state committees directly.

Contact: Division of State Programs
Phone: (202) 786-0254
Materials to Order: List of addresses of State Humanities Councils

NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH
Fogarty International Center
Bethesda, MD 20205

The John E. Fogarty International Center for Advanced Study in the Health Sciences was created in 1968 to provide a focus and organizational mechanism for the National Institutes of Health (NIH) activities in international biomedical research. In fulfillment of this purpose, the center has been charged with two basic responsibilities–the coordination of international activities across the Institutes as well as throughout the Public Health Service, and the function of liaison in the initiation and/or development of bilateral agreements, exchanges, collaborations and other related activities.

Research Opportunities Abroad for U.S. Scientists

These fellowships are administered by Fogarty International Center on behalf of the participating countries' awarding agencies. Applicants must hold a doctorate in one of the clinical, biomedical, or behavioral sciences. Unless otherwise indicated, fellowships are awarded for a one-year period with the accompanying stipend to be determined by the fellows' relevant postdoctoral professional experience. In addition, round-trip airfare is provided by the awarding agency. With the exception of the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation of the Federal Republic of Germany and the National Science Council in Tapei, Taiwan, which make their own award decisions, the National Institutes of Health review the applications for scientific merit and then forward them to the participating countries' awarding agencies for final funding decisions.

Senior International Fellowships

Funded by the Fogarty International Center, these fellowships provide support to nonfederal U.S. biomedical research and graduate-level educational institutions to nominate outstanding mid-career staff members to go abroad to study and share their experience as representatives of the American health sciences. The fellowships are intended to enhance the exchange of ideas and information, both basic and clinical, in the health sciences, permit U.S. scientists to participate abroad in ongoing research; and to improve the research, educational, and clinical potential of the U.S. nominating institution. Fellowships are awarded for a 3–12 month period with a maximum stipend of $30,000 for the full 12-month period. Candidates must be nominated by their home institutions.

Academy of Finland Biomedical Research Fellowships

The Academy of Finland provides a limited number of research fellowships for qualified U.S. biomedical scientists to conduct biomedical research in Finland. Activities supported include collaboration in basic or clinical research and familiarization with or utilization of special techniques and equipment not otherwise available to the applicant. The program does not support brief observational visits, attendance at scientific meetings, or independent study.

French National Institute of Health and Medical Research (INSERM) Fellowships

INSERM provides a limited number of fellowships for training in France to qualified U.S. biomedical scientists with five years or less postdoctoral experience to conduct research at any INSERM-supported laboratory or research unit. Activities supported include collaboration in basic or clinical research and the familiarization with or utilization of special techniques and equipment not otherwise available to the applicant. The program does not support brief observational visits, attendance at scientific meetings, or independent study.

Irish Medical Research Council (MRCI) Fellowships

The MRCI provides research fellowships to qualified U.S. biomedical scientists for training in Ireland. Activities supported include collaboration in basic or clinical research, and the familiarization with or utilization of special techniques or equipment not otherwise available to the applicant. The program does not support brief observational visits, attendance at scientific meetings, or independent study.

Israeli Ministry of Health (IMOH) Research Fellowships

The IMOH offers research fellowships for U.S. health scientists at various stages in their careers to conduct research in Israel. There is a special interest in applications for research on heart diseases, aging, cancer and human reproduction and child development, but other areas also considered. The program provides three to twelve months support, but does not support brief observational visits, attendance at scientific meetings, or independent study.

Norwegian Research Council for Science and Humanities (NAVE) Fellowships

The NAVE provides research fellowships for qualified U.S. health scientists to conduct biomedical or behavioral research in Norway. Activities supported include collaboration in basic or clinical research and familiarization with or utilization of special techniques and equipment not otherwise available to the applicant. The program does not support brief observational visits, attendance at scientific meetings, or independent study.

Swedish Medical Research Council (SMRC) Fellowships

The SMRC offers research fellowships for training in Sweden for qualified U.S. biomedical scientists with ten years or less of postdoctoral experience. Activities supported include collaboration in basic or clinical research and the familiarization with or utilization of special techniques and equipment otherwise not available to the applicant. The program does not support brief observational visits, attendance at scientific meetings, or independent study.

Exchange Programs for U.S. and Foreign Students

The Fogarty International Center, on behalf of the Public Health Service, administers exchange programs with France, Hungary, Poland, Romania, the Soviet Union, and Yugoslavia. These programs are the products of intergovernmental bilateral agreements. Eligibility requirements for these exchanges include a doctorate in one of the biomedical sciences or a related field, and professional experience in the health or biomedical fields. In addition, working knowledge of the host country's language is strongly recommended.

Under the agreements reached, the sending side pays for all international transportation costs to the place of assignment, and the receiving side provides in-country support costs. Final selection of U.S. participants is made by the Fogarty International Center with concurrence from the appropriate governmental agency from the participating country.

NIH-French CNRS Program for Scientific Collaboration

Support for up to five well-qualified U.S. scientists annually selected to work at CNRS laboratories in France and up to five similarly qualified French scientists to work at U.S. laboratories. Types of collaborative activities supported may include the conduct of a basic or clinical research study, familiarization with or utilization of special techniques and equipment not otherwise available, and/or related efforts. The program does not support brief observational visits, attendance at scientific meetings or independent study. Fellowship tenure is generally for 6 to 12 months.

U.S.-Eastern Europe Health Scientist Exchanges

Under separate agreements with the governments of Hungary, Poland, Romania, the Soviet Union, and Yugoslavia, support is provided for programs for the exchange of health scientists, to foster collaborative activities between well-qualified health professional and biomedical scientists in the U.S. and participating countries. A limited number of individuals from each country is supported for varying periods of work in the other country. No support for formal academic, clinical or research training, or for the primary purpose of attendance at scientific meetings. Fellowships are awarded for periods of 2–12 weeks.

Research Opportunities for Foreign Scientists in the U.S.

In discharging its responsibility for coordination of international activities for the National Institutes of Health and as the point of contact for foreign scientists visiting the Institutes, the Fogarty International Center provides administrative management for the programs designed to bring foreign scientists to the United States to conduct research.

NIH Visiting Program

Foreign researchers are invited to NIH laboratories by a senior investigator to conduct or participate in research for a tenure of one–three years and with a stipend commensurate with the scientist's professional experience. This program provides three levels of support: visiting fellows, for those whose postdoctoral experience does not exceed three years; visiting associates, for those who have three–six years postdoctoral experience; and visiting scientists, for those with more than six years postdoctoral experience.

Guest Researchers Program

Guest researchers are usually funded by sources in their home countries; however, some are appointed as special experts and are supported by the various components of the National Institutes of Health. Others may participate in the program through binational agreements as International Research Fellows, or as Fogarty Scholars.

International Research Fellowship

This program provides opportunities for postdoctoral biomedical or behavioral scientists who are in the *formative* stages of their careers (generally with less than ten years postdoctoral experience) to extend their research experience in a laboratory in the U.S. Twelve months of support is provided, with the stipend to be determined by the candidate's professional experience. Fellowships do not support training in clinical or basic disciplines, or short-term visits to learn new techniques. Candidates must hold the doctorate, be proficient in spoken as well as written English, and be nominated by their country's appropriate nominating committee. NIH will make the final selections, contigent upon the priority score awarded the application by a peer review group.

International Neurosciences Fellowship Program

Administered through the Fogarty International Center in cooperation with the National Institutes of Neurological and Communicative Disorders and Stroke (NINCDS) and the World Health Organization (WHO), these fellowships are designed to provide junior or mid-career health professionals and scientists in the neurosciences with the opportunity to enhance their research skills in U.S. laboratories. Program emphasis is on research and research training in epilepsy and stroke. Preference will be given to applicants from developing countries who are working or planning careers in health agencies or health professional schools. Fellowship tenure is for a period of 6–12 months with the stipend, which ranges between $18,000 and $22,000, dependent on the fellow's relevant professional experience.

International Tropical Diseases Research Fellowship Program

Sponsored in cooperation with the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases (NIAID), the UNDP/World Bank/World Health Organization Special Programme for Research and Training in Tropical Disease and the Fogarty International Center, these postdoctoral fellowships support research and advanced training in tropical diseases research in the United States. Primary program emphasis is placed on malaria, schistosomiasis, filariasis, trypanosomiasis, leishmaniaisis and leprosy, as well as epidemiology and biological control of vectors. However, applications involving other diseases of major importance to world health will also be considered. Fellowships are awarded for 6–12 month periods with possible extention of up to 24 months. The stipend ranges from $18,000 to $22,000, depending upon the applicant's professional experience.

Contact:	International Research and Awards Branch
Phone:	(301) 496-1653
Materials to Order:	Program announcements and applications
Deadline:	Deadlines vary. Consult application materials for exact dates.

NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION
1800 G Street, NW
Washington, DC 20550

The National Science Foundation (NSF) is an independent agency of the Federal Government established in 1950 to promote and advance scientific progress in the United States. The foundation does this primarily by sponsoring scientific and engineering research and by supporting selected activities in science and engineering education. NSF does not itself conduct research. The $1.5 billion agency considers proposals for support of research in any field of science, including but not necessarily limited to: astronomy, atmospheric sciences, biological and behavioral sciences, chemistry, computer sciences, earth sciences, engineering, information science, materials research, mathematical sciences, oceanography, physics and social sciences. Interdisciplinary proposals also are eligible for consideration.

NSF provides a variety of opportunities for scientists who are seeking support for international activities. Research proposals submitted to the foundation's individual disciplinary programs may include foreign travel as an allowable budget item where appropriate for successful completion of the project, or may request participation in an international conference for reporting results of research or acquiring information and ideas valuable to the principal investigator. Support is also provided, primarily through block grants, for participation of U.S. scientists and engineers in international scientific meetings. Proposals may be submitted by the appropriate organization (often a U.S. professional society or university) for support of U.S. participation in a major international scientific congress or conference. The grantee is then responsible for announcing the competition and selecting participants on the basis of the criteria established in the grant.

The largest amount of support is provided through NSF's Division of International Programs. The division administers cooperative bilateral science agreements with the industrial countries of Western Europe, East Asia, and Oceania; with China and countries of Eastern Europe; and with developing countries of Latin America, the Middle East, Asia, and Africa. Through these agreements, NSF and the cooperating country support the following types of activities:

Cooperative Research Projects

Designed jointly and conducted collaboratively by principal investigators from the U.S. and the cooperating foreign country. Proposals are submitted by the U.S. institutions to NSF and by the foreign investigators' institutions to the coordinating agencies in their countries.

Research Oriented Seminars and Workshops

Involving small groups of scientists from the U.S. and from the foreign country, jointly designed and convened by U.S. and foreign co-organizers, these meetings should lead to the development of future cooperative research projects.

Scientific Visits

Funds are available for scientific visits by U.S. scientists to participating countries or by foreign scientists to the U.S. Such visits may vary in duration as well as purpose. Generally, *short-term visits* (up to three months) will be for the purpose of planning joint projects or for exchange of information. *Long-term visits* (up to one year) are generally made to further the conduct research at an institution in the cooperating country.

Division of International Programs

Following are brief descriptions of the various programs and the types of activities supported by each. NSF encourages preliminary inquiries from scientists who intend to apply for support. Prospective applicants should be aware that program deadlines vary, but in all cases proposals should be submitted at least six to nine months prior to the expected travel/starting date.

U.S.-Spain Cooperative Program in Basic Science

Supports cooperative research, joint seminars, exchange of senior scientists, and short-term research development visits.

U.S.-Australia Cooperative Science Program

Supports cooperative research projects, joint seminars, and short-term visits.

U.S.-New Zealand Cooperative Science Program

Supports cooperative research, joint seminars, and short-term scientific visits in certain areas of ocean sciences.

U.S.-Japan Cooperative Science Program

Supports cooperative research projects, joint seminars, and long-term visits.

Latin America Cooperative Science Program

Supports cooperative research projects, joint seminars, and short-term visits with Argentina, Brazil, Mexico, and Venezuela.

U.S.-East Asia Cooperative Science Program

Supports cooperative research projects, long- and short-term visits, and joint seminars and workshops with Korea, the Phillippines, Indonesia, Singapore, Malaysia, and Thailand.

Sub-Saharan Africa Cooperative Science Program

Supports cooperative research projects, joint seminars, short-term scientific visits, and dissertation improvement awards.

U.S.-India and Pakistan Cooperative Science Program

Supports cooperative research projects, guest scientists, group travel to international conferences and workshops, individual travel, and exchange of senior scientists (for India only).

U.S.-Austria Cooperative Science Program

Supports cooperative research projects, joint seminars, and long-term research visits.

U.S.-Belgium Cooperative Science Program

Supports cooperative research projects, joint seminars, and long-term research visits.

U.S.-France Cooperative Science Program

Supports cooperative research projects, joint seminars, and exchange of scientists.

U.S.-Federal Republic of Germany Cooperative Science Program

Supports cooperative research projects, joint seminars, and long-term research visits.

U.S.-Italy Cooperative Science Program

Supports cooperative research projects, joint seminars, and long-term research visits.

Western Europe Regional Program

Supports cooperative research projects, joint seminars, and long-term research visits with Denmark, the Netherlands, and Norway.

U.S.-Cooperative Science Program with Finland and Sweden

Supports cooperative research projects, joint seminars, and long-term research visits.

U.S.-Switzerland Cooperative Science Program

Supports cooperative research projects, joint seminars, and long-term research visits.

U.S.-United Kingdom Cooperative Science Program

Supports cooperative research projects, joint seminars, and long-term research visits.

Science in Developing Countries Program

Provides small grants ($20,000 or less) for research participation, conference grants and dissertation improvement grants with North Africa and Turkey, Sub-

Saharan Africa, South and West Asia, East Asia, and Latin America and the Caribbean.

U.S.-Taiwan Cooperative Science Program

Supports short-term and long-term visits, cooperative research projects, and joint seminars.

U.S.-Eastern Europe Cooperative Science Program

Supports cooperative research projects, joint seminars and workshops, and long- and short-term visits with Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, and Romania.

U.S.-China Cooperative Science Program

Supports cooperative research projects and joint seminars and workshops.

U.S.-Israel Binational Science Program

Supports cooperative research in the areas of health sciences, natural sciences, energy, and social and behavioral sciences.

U.S.-Industrialized Countries Program for the Exchange of Scientists and Engineers

Supports postdoctoral exchanges of six to twelve months between scientists from the U.S. and Western Europe, Australia, New Zealand, and Japan. While all scientists and engineers are eligible, the program is particularly directed at those who are embarking on their research careers.

Contact:	Division of International Programs
Phone:	(202) 357-9552
Materials to Order:	*Guide to Programs* (an overview of all NSF programs) Program announcements (each individual program)
Deadline:	Deadlines vary by program. Consult program announcements for exact dates.

THE PEACE CORPS

806 Connecticut Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20526

The Peace Corps seeks to promote world peace and friendship, assist the people of other countries in meeting their needs for trained manpower in health care, food, shelter, and education, and provide a better understanding abroad of the American people. Headquartered in Washington, DC with three recruitment service centers and 16 areas offices in the United States, the Peace Corps is supported as an agency of the U.S. Government by annual appropriations.

Peace Corps Volunteers

Through the participation and services of United States citizens as Peace Corps Volunteers in developing countries, this program helps to train personnel and to build friendships and mutual understanding. Volunteers bring a broad variety of skills to assist in essential projects in such fields as agriculture, health, education, industrial arts, community services, conservation, and other related activities. Applicants must be U.S. citizens and at least 18 years of age—there is no upper age limit. Those selected receive both training in technical subjects to meet the project needs abroad and language and instruction in the culture of the host countries. The normal duration of appointments is 24 months following 3 months of language, cross-cultural, and program training. Benefits include roundtrip transportation; a monthly allowance for rent, food and travel abroad, and medical services.

Contact:	Office of Recruitment Contacts may also be made in the regional service centers located in New York, Chicago, and San Francisco.
Phone:	1-800-424-8580, ext. 293
Materials to Order:	"Becoming a Peace Corps Volunteer" and other publications of the Office of Public Affairs
Deadline:	Applications are accepted at any time.

Peace Corps Partnership Program

For over two decades, the Peace Corps Partnership Program has been helping people in developing nations to identify small scale answers to problems of hunger, disease, and illiteracy. Beginning at the grassroots level, self-help projects initiated, planned, and directed by the people of the local community are assisted by the Partnership Program. The Peace Corps pays all the administrative costs, the community provides at least 25 percent of the total project costs, including land, labor, and local materials. U.S. sponsors donate some funds to fulfill project objectives and are invited to enter into a cross-cultural relationship with the Overseas Partners.

Campus groups schools, communities, corporations and foundations have participated in the success of the Partnership Program.

Contact:	Peace Corps Partnership
Phone:	1-800-424-8580, ext. 227
Materials to Order:	Peace Corps Partnership Program

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION
Washington, DC 20560

The Smithsonian Institution encourages access to its collections, staff specialities, and reference resources by visiting scholars, scientists, and students from the United States and abroad. To this end it offers in-residence appointments for research and studies using its facilities. A limited number of grants for research are also available for field studies abroad and in some museum-related fields.

Office of Fellowships and Grants

The Office of Fellowships and Grants has the central management and administrative responsibility for the institution's programs of research grants, fellowships, and other visiting academic appointments. One of its primary concerns is the maintenance of the institution's scholarly ties with universities, museums, and other research institutions around the world. The office administers institutionwide research support programs, and encourages and assists other Smithsonian bureaus and offices in the development of additional fellowships offerings.

In addition to programs described below, the Office of Fellowships and Grants also administers a number of other opportunities for research at the Smithsonian, including a ten week Graduate Student Fellowship Program, short-term visits for scholars and students, internships, and a number of specialized fellowship opportunities at the various Smithsonian museums.

Smithsonian Predoctoral and Postdoctoral Fellowships

These fellowships-in-residence support research and study in fields in which the Smithsonian has particular research strength, including cultural history, history of art, history of science and technology, anthropology, biological sciences, and earth sciences. Applicants are selected competitively and work under the supervision of professional museum staff. Fellowships are awarded for not less than six and not more than twelve months and as a general rule are not renewed or extended. Stipend amounts are subject to change, but in 1985 the stipend for postdoctoral fellowships was $18,000 for persons with seven years of experience, $25,000 for those with over seven years of experience, and $11,000 for predoctoral fellows.

Special Foreign Currency Program

This program awards grants for studies in countries where the U.S. holds excess foreign currency. These countries at present are Burma, India, Guinea, and Pakistan. Proposals from senior scholars are invited in the fields of anthropology, archaeology, cultural history, systematic and environmental biology, astrophysics and earth sciences, and museum programs. Awards are made in local currency and may be used for international and local travel, living and research.

Contact: Office of Fellowships and Grants
Room 3300, L'Enfant Plaza
Phone: (202) 287-3271/3321
Materials to Order: *Smithsonian Opportunities for Research and Study in History • Art • Science*
Deadline: January 15 for Smithsonian Fellowships, November 1 for Foreign Currency Program

National Museum Act Programs

The Smithsonian also administers the National Museum Act. The grant programs offered under the act support research and studies on critical museum problems, professional assistance projects to address shared needs in the museum field, and projects providing opportunities for professional museum training. In all National Museum Act programs, major attention is given to proposals dealing with museum conservation: the study of conservation problems, research leading to new or improved conservational techniques, and training of museum conservators.

Contact: National Museum Act Program
Arts and Industries Building
Phone: (202) 357-2257
Materials to Order: National Museum Act Grant Programs Guidelines
Deadline: Programs have annual deadlines. Consult guidelines for exact dates.

The Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars

The Woodrow Wilson Center was created by Congress as the nation's official memorial to its twenty-eighth president. Housed in the Smithsonian, the center is an independent institution offering a residential fellowship program of advanced research at the postdoctoral level. The center accommodates up to forty-one fellows for periods of four months to one year. Fellowships are awarded in the following program areas:

Fellowships in East Asia Studies

This program supports advanced research on Asian culture, history, politics, and society and on America's relations with Asia. While the primary focus is on China and Japan, proposals on other countries of Northeast and Southeast Asia are welcome. Research that places important contemporary issues in a broader historical, cultural, philosophical, or strategic context is encouraged.

Fellowships in International Security Studies

This program's goal is to refine the analytical tools used in the development and evaluation of security issues. Areas of special interest include weapons policy, arms control, crisis management, design and direction of military forces, executive-legislative relations, public opinion and political leadership, economic implications of military activity, nuclear proliferation, deterrence theory, political utility of military forces, comprehensive national strategy, and technological and natural resources.

Fellowships in Latin American Studies

These fellowships support advanced research by social scientists and humanists on Latin America, the Caribbean, and Inter-American affairs. Of particular interest are the relationship of the international economic order to domestic choices; the evolution of U.S.-Latin American relations; the causes and dynamics of authoritarianism; the interplay between cultural tradition and political institutions; the history of ideas in Latin America and how they bear on contemporary public policy choices; and the viability of alternative development models in the area.

Fellowships in American Society and Politics

This program seeks projects that develop new perspectives on the evolution of modern American society and that emphasize the interplay of ideas, values, and institutions in the emergence of our present civic culture. Projects emphasizing public issues within the context of changes in the patterns of American society as a whole are encouraged.

Fellowships in History, Society, and Culture

These fellowships support projects that promise to make a major contribution to the understanding of the human condition or that attempt broad synthesis involving different fields or cultures. The center is receptive to projects that study the distant or recent past, utilize a comparative framework, or have theoretical, philosophical, or theological dimensions. Projects should be underway at the time of application and should significantly extend beyond previous work.

Kennan Institute for Advanced Russian Studies

Kennan Institute Fellowships support advanced research on both contemporary and historical subjects pertaining to Russia and the USSR by scholars in any field of the social sciences or the humanities. The Kennan Institute also offers short-term grants open to Russian/Soviet scholars at the postdoctoral level who wish to use the library resources of the Smithsonian and the Library of Congress. Recent recipients of the Ph.D. are given preference.

East European Institute

Funds have recently been made available to the Woodrow Wilson Center for the establishment of this institute. Contact the center for more information on the types of activities to be supported.

Contact: Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars
Smithsonian Institution Building
1000 Jefferson Drive, SW
Phone: (202) 357-2415
Materials to Order: "Fellowship and Guest Scholar Programs"
Fellowship application materials
Wilson Center Annual Report
Deadline: October 1 (all programs except Kennan Institute Grants)
March 1, June 1, September 1, and December 1 (Kennan Institute Grants)

U.S. ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT AGENCY
21st and C Street, NW
Washington, DC 20451

The United States Arms Control and Disarmament Agency formulates and implements arms control and disarmament policies which will promote the national security of the United States and its relations with other countries. Among its responsibilities, the Agency conducts studies and provides advice relating to arms control and disarmament policy formulations; prepares for and manages United States participation in international negotiations in the arms control and disarmament field; disseminates and coordinates information on this subject, and directs U.S. participation in international control systems which may result from United States arms control or disarmament activities.

Hubert H. Humphrey Doctoral Fellowships in Arms Control and Disarmament

The Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowships are designed to encourage specialized training and research in the arms control field. Up to six fellowships are offered for the support of advanced graduate students who have completed all their Ph.D. requirements except the doctoral dissertation. Law school candidates for the J.D. degree are also eligible for fellowships during their third year. Applicants may present proposals from among a wide range of disciplines including the social sciences, humanities, natural and life sciences and law as well as public policy, operations research, and area studies. Research proposals should contribute to a better understanding of current and future arms control and disarmament issues. Although special attention will be given to research with direct policy or technical implications, innovative theoretical or empirical efforts will also be considered. Historical, quantitative, and policy analyses are all appropriate. Grants are normally for a 12-month period with a stipend to Ph.D. candidates of $5,000, plus any applicable tuition and fees for one year up to a maximum of $3,400. J.D. candidates will receive a prorated stipend and tuition payment.

Contact: Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship Program
Phone: (202) 632-8714
Materials to Order: Announcement and application materials
Deadline: March 1 for filing applications and May 31 for final selections.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE

21st and C Streets, NW
Washington, DC 20520

The Department of State's primary objective in the conduct of foreign relations is to promote the long-range security and well-being of the United States. It determines and analyzes the facts relating to American overseas interests, makes recommendations and carries out policy. The department also negotiates treaties and agreements with foreign nations; speaks for the United States in the United Nations and in more than 50 major international organizations in which the U.S. participates. Listed below are several programs of interest to colleges and universities, sponsored by the State Department.

Center for the Study of Foreign Affairs

Diplomat-in-Residence Program

In cooperation with universities and colleges in the United States the Department of State arranges a year-in-residence on campus for a selected number of senior American diplomats. Their missions are developed in support of the international programs and interests of the host institutions and those within a radius of approximately 350 miles from the visitor's academic base. The diplomats are available for teaching, lecturing, and consultation in area studies, contemporary international affairs, and U.S. foreign policy. Salaries and transportation are provided by the Department of State. Participating colleges and universities are encouraged to provide some services, such as assistance in locating quarters, office space, or other contributions.

The program is designed to encourage participation of colleges and universities not normally included in this kind of opportunity. The selection of institutions is likewise diversified geographically to meet the interest of universities in different areas of the country. The program supports academic institutions embarking upon new or innovative international programs on campus and in community service.

Institutions desiring to participate in the Diplomats-in-Residence Program should write to the Foreign Service Institute. The college/university should indicate its geographic and subject matter interests and the intended utilization of the visiting diplomat in the campus program.

Foreign Affairs Fellows

A limited number of senior officers are selected each year by the Department as Foreign Affairs Fellows. The choice of professional activity is left to the individual officer–some elect to teach or conduct research on a university campus; others may be available for an occasional lecture, seminar, or speaking engagement while they are pursuing research or related professional pursuits. Fellows who choose to teach are placed on a college/university campus and serve largely in the same capacity as the Diplomat-in-Residence appointees. In this way the latter program is increased and additional academic institutions are benefitted.

Assignments generally last for a year and in some cases, longer. Fellows maintain their salaries from the State Department and receive a modest stipend for travel and related research expenses.

Research Fellows of the CSFA

This category is closely related to that of the Foreign Affairs Fellows. Officers appointed in this program pursue their studies and research independently. Though they may be affiliated with higher educational institutions, their availability for some teaching or lecturing may be minimal. However, in view of their knowledge and experience in foreign affairs, they may be able resource persons or consultants to appropriate departments of the college or university of affiliation.

Contact:	Director Center for the Study of Foreign Affairs
Phone:	(202) 235-8830
Materials to Order:	"The Diplomat-in-Residence Program"
Deadline:	November 1 (for the Diplomat-in-Residence Program)

Commissioned Research

The Division of Commissioned Research is receptive to research proposals submitted by American scholars on international subjects useful in the formulation of U.S. foreign policy. No general announcements are issued; however, interested faculty are advised to survey the *Commerce Business Daily* regularly for specific requests of the division for research proposals. If the projects submitted fit the requirements of the division, further contact with the researcher will ensue and might then lead to a research contract.

Scholars preparing unsolicited proposals that have important political, social, economic, legal or political-military implications for foreign policy makers may submit them to the Commissioned Research Division at any time. However, most of the State Department's modest resources for external research are allocated to high priority research designed by officers in the department, frequently in concert with their colleagues from other agencies.

Contact:	Division of Commissioned Research Office of Long Range Assessment and Research
Phone:	(202) 632-0804

Speakers, Briefings, Conferences and Publications on Foreign Affairs

The Office of Public Programs, which handles speaking engagements, conferences, and briefings; and the Office of Public Communication, the resource for

State Department publications, audiovisual materials, and responses to public inquiries, represent an informational resource to colleges and universities.

The Office of Public Communication has prepared an atlas series on such topics as U.S. foreign relations, NATO, and the Caribbean Basin. It has a four-part film on "The History of U.S. Foreign Relations (1776-1976) and video tapes on NATO, Central America, and nuclear arms and arms control. These audiovisual productions are made available to educational institutions on a free loan basis.

Programs on foreign policies of the United States can be arranged and held in Washington, DC for interested groups. Liaison is also maintained with nongovernmental organizations on foreign policy topics. Through the Regional Programs Division, speakers are made available to private organizations and educational institutions throughout the country. In addition, the office cosponsors regional foreign policy conferences and leadership meetings in various cities around the country.

Contact:	(Speakers, Briefings and Conferences) The Office of Public Programs
Phone:	(202) 632-1433

Contact:	(Publications) The Office of Public Communication
Phone:	(202) 632-3656

The U.S. India Fund for Cultural, Educational, and Scientific Cooperation

The U.S. Congress appropriated in August 1984 $110 million in excess U.S. owned Indian currency to fulfill this country's commitment to establish a binational program in India for cultural, educational, and scientific cooperation. Negotiations are proceeding with the Government of India to develop the binational structure of the new organization.

The fund will be used to finance a variety of scholarly and scientific projects of significance to India and the United States and to promote enduring relations between the two countries. Plans for U.S. participation are based on continued financing of cooperative programs through such agencies as the Department of Agriculture, Health, and Human Services, Interior, the National Science Foundation, the Smithsonian, and the U.S. Information Agency. Indian Government counterpart agencies participating under the planned agreement will commit collateral personnel, facilities and equipment including office space, laboratories, trained researchers and related staff to assist in the program.

The fund is expected to be in operation in 1986. In the meantime, inquiries and suggested proposals should be channeled to the offices handling international programs of the U.S. Government agencies listed above.

Office of Cooperative Science and Technology Programs

United States-Spain Joint Committee for Science and Technology

The Joint Committee offers three types of awards in applied science and technology which are open to citizens of the United States and Spain for the purpose of furthering the economic modernization and social well-being of the two countries. A separate program in the "basic sciences" which is also offered by the Joint Committee, involves the collaboration of the National Science Foundation and is described in the *Guide* under the programs of that agency.

Cooperative Research Awards in Applied Science and Technology

American and Spanish scientists are eligible to apply for some 20-30 awards offered for cooperative research projects in applied science and technology. For applicants in the health and medical science fields, the program includes both basic and applied science. Scientists from the two countries must apply jointly. The proposals are to be submitted directly to the Executive Secretariat of the U.S.-Spain Joint Committee for Scientific and Technological Cooperation. Project budgets should not exceed $60,000 per year, with a maximum of $200,000 for three-year awards.

Visiting Science Program

A limited number of awards are provided to U.S. scientists for long-term visits of 6 to 15 months duration. Acceptance by a Spanish institution and a research plan must be provided in the proposal. The selection criteria and fields of research are essentially the same as those for the cooperative research projects. All proposals must be submitted directly to the Executive Secretariat in Madrid.

Joint Seminars

Consideration will be given to proposals for small bilateral seminars or workshops on timely research topics of mutual interest. Awards are limited to $20,000. The fields and selection criteria are basically the same as for the cooperative research projects described above. All proposals must be sent to the Executive Secretariat in Madrid.

Contact: Office of Cooperative Science and Technology Programs
Bureau of Oceans and International Environmental and Scientific Affairs
Phone: (202) 632-0638
Materials to Order: Application forms
Deadline: Deadlines announced in the *Federal Register*.

UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY
301 4th Street, SW
Washington, DC 20547

The United States Information Agency (USIA) is the U.S. Governmental agency responsible for informing the world about the society and policies of the United States. It sponsors a variety of communication programs ranging from academic and cultural exchanges to international broadcasting and maintains 205 posts in 126 countries.

The presidentially appointed Board of Foreign Scholarships supervises the administration of the academic exchange program, which is managed by the agency's Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs. These programs, which include exchanges for students, teachers, and scholars, as well as the Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowships, are administered and conducted by cooperating private organizations and are included in this *Guide* under the entry of the cooperating organization.

Each year USIA invites over 3,500 foreign leaders in government, labor, mass media, science and education to the United States to participate in the International Visitor Program. About 2,000 of these visitors come to the United States at their own or their government's expense, while the remaining number are fully or partially funded by USIA. The agency also supports academic programs relating to the study of America, and provides liaison between American and foreign universities, academic associations, and scholars. USIA also provides or facilitates English-language instruction at over 100 binational and cultural centers.

Arts America

Under the general program entitled "Arts America" USIA cosponsors or facilitates tours of performing artists, exhibitions, and lecturers abroad. The overseas arts presentations are developed in response to requests from U.S. embassies and are not grant programs to which individuals or institutions can apply for subsidies to assist with overseas touring.

Very few fully funded exhibitions and performing arts presentations can be sponsored within Arts America's budget. The program does not seek to supplant private arts exchanges but rather to supplement them by cosponsoring or facilitating already existing tours of performing artists, exhibitions, and lecturers. In most instances, Arts America sponsorship is targeted to those countries which have little access to American culture. Facilitative assistance–the most common aid offered by the program—consists of information sharing, referrals and contacts, but not funding.

Contact: Arts America
Office of Program Coordination and Development
Phone: (202) 485-2779
Materials to Order: "Fact Sheet—Arts America"

Contact: The Office of Public Liaison
Phone: (202) 485-2355
Deadline: No specific deadlines

Fulbright Teacher Exchange Program

USIA administers exchanges of teachers and college faculty between the United States, Europe, and Canada under provisions of the Fulbright-Hays Act. This program, formerly conducted by the U.S. Department of Education on behalf of USIA, enables American educators to teach in an educational system abroad, and educators from other countries to teach in schools and junior colleges in the United States. Programs are also offered in the summer for U.S. teachers to participate in short-term seminars. Approximately 300 U.S. teachers take part in the program each year, and some 275 teachers from abroad come to this country. Opportunities are available for elementary and secondary teachers, administrators, college instructors, and assistant professors. Associate and full professors are eligible for teaching positions in the Federal Republic of Germany and the United Kingdom.

The program usually involves a direct exchange of teaching positions between the American teacher and his or her counterpart from abroad. Under this arrangement, the applicant enters the competition and if successful, the home institution must be willing to release the U.S. teacher *with pay* for the academic year and agree to accept a visiting teacher from a school in the participating country. Teachers from abroad continue to receive their salaries from their home institutions, and in some arrangements they receive supplements.

Seminars are offered in the Netherlands on its history, culture, and society. In Italy, two seminars are offered, one for teachers of Italian language and one for teachers of Latin, Greek, or the Classics.

Contact: Teacher Exchange Branch (E/ASX)
Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs
Phone: (202) 485-2555
Materials to Order: An application form and an information booklet entitled "Opportunities Abroad for Educators"
Deadline: October 15 for the following academic year and summer program.

American Participant Program

Through the American Participant Program U.S. experts from a number of fields have an opportunity while travelling abroad to meet with groups of fellow professionals. USIA seeks to inform local experts in various countries of developments in the United States, and to stimulate exchanges of ideas between selected foreign audiences and leading American authorities. Specific requests are initiated from its posts abroad. The topics requested are generally in one of the following subjects: economics, international political relations, U.S. political and social processes, or science and technology.

USIA seeks American participation on a *pro bono* basis. However, the agency's offices abroad will provide U.S. participants the standard U.S. Government per diem for the cities where programs are conducted, plus a modest honorarium. Posts also pay for program-related travel within a country, and, in some circumstances, for diversionary travel to other countries for similar programs. In some cases, USIA may be able to pay for international travel from the United States.

Participants are selected on the basis of their ability to make timely and relevant contributions to the needs of the agency's posts abroad. These needs most often include speakers who are qualified to explain U.S. Government policies and those with expertise in American social processes, culture, and technology–or in specific thematic and geographic areas of international affairs. Speakers from both the public and private sectors may qualify. Fluency in foreign languages is desirable but not generally required.

It is expected that participants will share their experience with American colleagues on their return. The program presents an opportunity for qualified applicants to enrich the quality and variety of their experiences abroad by furthering a better understanding of the United States.

Contact:	Office of Program Coordination and Development, Room 550
Phone:	(202) 485-2750
Materials to Order:	Potential applicants should write to the office indicating their travel plans and professional specialty. The office can then provide further information.
Deadline:	No specific deadlines.

University Affiliations Program

USIA sponsors a program of institutional partnerships between colleges and universities in the United States and abroad. The objectives of the program are to further mutual understanding through expansion of the number of higher educational institutions taking part in international exchanges and to contribute to the academic excellence of the participating schools by strengthening their research and teaching capabilities. Proposals are accepted either for the establishment of new affiliations or for existing ones not previously funded by USIA.

Fields of eligibility for proposed affiliations include the humanities, social sciences, communications, and education. Projects have a minimum duration of two years and a maximum of three. Grants may not exceed $50,000 and are to cover transportation and, as appropriate, modest salary supplements of participating faculty. No institutional overhead is provided and the respective partner colleges/ universities are expected to maintain the basic salaries of faculty on exchange. Eligible geographic areas and fields are subject to change, as are guidelines, format and required documentation.

Contact:	Coordinator, University Affiliations Program
Phone:	(202) 485-7355
Materials to Order:	Consult the *Federal Register* for the 1986 announcement in fall 1985
Deadline:	February-March deadlines.

INTERNATIONAL CONTACTS AT FEDERAL AGENCIES

Department of Energy
Assistant Secretary for International Affairs and Energy Emergencies
1000 Independence Avenue, SW
Forrestal Building, Room 7C-016
Washington, DC 20585
Phone: 202/252-5800

Environmental Protection Agency
Associate Administrator for International Activities
401 M Street, SW
Waterside Mall, West Tower Room 811
Washington, DC 20460
Phone: 202/382-4870

Food and Drug Administration
Director, International Affairs Staff
5600 Fishers Lane
Parklawn Building, Room 11-47
Rockville, MD 20857
Phone: 202/443-4480

Housing and Urban Development
Office of International Affairs
Assistant to the Secretary
451 Seventh Street, SW
Room 7114
Washington, DC 20410
Phone: 202/755-5770

Department of Labor
Director, Office of International Economic Affairs
200 Constitution Avenue, NW
Frances Perkins Building, Room S5313
Washington, DC 20210
Phone: 202/523-7597

National Aeronautics and Space Administration
Director, International Affairs Division
600 Independence Avenue, SW
Federal Building, No. 10B
Washington, DC 20546
Phone: 202/453-8440

Office of Management and Budget
Director, International Affairs Division
726 Jackson Place, NW
New Executive Office Building
Room 8201
Washington, DC 20503
Phone: 202/395-4770

Small Business Administration
Director, Office of International Trade
1129 20th Street, NW
Board of Trade Building, Room 412
Washington, DC 20416
Phone: 202/653-7794

Social Security Administration
Director, Office of Research Statistics and International Policy
1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW
Universal Building, North, Room 1121
Washington, DC 20009
Phone: 202/673-5602

Department of Transportation
Assistant Secretary for Policy and International Affairs
400 Seventh Street, SW
Nassif Building, Room 10228G
Washington, DC 20590
Phone: 202/426-4544

Department of Treasury
Assistant Secretary for International Affairs
15th and Pennsylvania Avenues, NW
Room 3432
Washington, DC 20220
Phone: 202/566-5363

CHAPTER 2

Private and Service Agencies

The programs described in this chapter represent a diverse group of funding and information resources. Several are independent agencies that administer federally funded programs. These organizations tend to operate much like federal grant programs, with published program announcements and application deadlines. Others are small, private organizations funded by universities, foreign governments, foundations, corporations, or a combination of any of these. The application procedures for these programs vary considerably.

In an effort to limit the number of entries, we have concentrated primarily on those offering doctoral and postdoctoral support, though several of the agencies included also support predoctoral research. A number of the organizations in this chapter are not funding sources at all, but rather serve as a resource that may be of particular interest to colleges or universities in the furtherance of their geographic area studies programs, or in the broad development of an international curriculum for the institution as a whole. Several agencies have overseas contacts or branch offices that can facilitate communication with counterpart organizations and academic institutions in other countries.

A number of the agencies assist in planning the programs of international visitors to this country. These individuals are frequently interested in visiting American campuses and can serve as a resource to the international programs on campus.

AFRICAN-AMERICAN INSTITUTE
833 United Nations Plaza
New York, NY 10017

The African-American Institute (AAI) is a major private U.S. organization working to further African development, to inform Americans about Africa, and to strengthen African-American understanding. Since its founding in 1953, the AAI has implemented over 100 projects addressing African development needs and major issues in relations between Africa and the United States.

The institute designs and administers manpower training programs on behalf of government and private organizations in Africa and in the U.S. Over 12,000 African students have been sponsored for professional training and academic degrees. The institute holds conferences for African and U.S. policy-makers, conducts visitor programs, organizes exhibitions of African art, and provides services to encourage U.S. trade and investment in Africa.

The African-American Institute is a member of the Partners for International Education and Training consortium (see separate entry in this *Guide).* Although AAI is not a funding source for American colleges and universities, it is an information resource on the education of African nationals in the U.S. Among its activities it assists African universities which request American teaching faculty.

Contact:	Director
Phone:	(212) 949-5666
Materials to Order:	"Opportunities in Africa" "African-American Institute Services to the Private Sector"

AMERICA-MIDEAST EDUCATIONAL AND TRAINING SERVICES (AMIDEAST)

1100 17th Street, NW
Washington, DC 20036

AMIDEAST is a private, nonprofit organization dedicated to the support and promotion of human resource development in the Middle East and North Africa. It has created educational and training services for both academic and technical higher education through the combined resources of its headquarters in Washington, DC and eight field offices abroad. Traditionally, a significant portion of AMIDEAST's activities have centered on the administration of sponsored student programs in the United States and student counselling in the Middle East. The organization is not a grant giving agency, but administers study programs for students sponsored by their national governments, corporations, educational institutions, foundations, and U.S. and international agencies. AMIDEAST is a member of the Partners for International Education and Training Consortium (see separate entry in this *Guide).*

AMIDEAST offers a range of publications, audio-visual materials, and information on issues affecting Arab students, and on educational development in the Middle East and North Africa. An Institutional Membership program assists educational organizations in the evaluation, orientation, and counseling of Arab students. Members receive individual consultations, information on educational exchange, and all AMIDEAST publications.

Contact:	Information and Service Department
Phone:	(202) 797-7900

AMERICAN ACADEMY IN ROME
41 East 65th Street
New York, NY 10021

The American Academy is a center for independent research and study located just outside Rome. It combines a School of Fine Arts and a School of Classical Studies, and houses a 95,000 volume library representing one of the most extensive collections of classical studies in Europe. Although no formal courses are offered, each year distinguished senior scholars and artists are in residency, and available for informal competition.

Rome Prize Fellowships

Each year American citizens may compete for a limited number of fellowships to work independently as members of the academy's community of artists and scholars. One-year and six-month fellowships are available in the arts, architecture, music, and humanities. Eligibility requirements and terms vary depending on the type of fellowship, but most fellows are provided with living and working quarters, most meals, a travel allowance and a yearly stipend. An additional supplies allowance is provided for painters and scholars.

Contact:	American Academy in Rome
Phone:	(212) 535-4250
Materials to Order:	Rome Prize Fellowships announcement and application forms
Deadline:	November 15

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE

1515 Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20005

Founded in 1848, the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS) is involved in a variety of activities designed to achieve its goals of advancing the interests of science, scientists, and human progress. AAAS sponsors the following program in cooperation with the Department of State and the Agency for International Development.

Science, Engineering, and Diplomacy Fellows Program

These fellowships are offered to two or more scientists, engineers or other science-related professionals to spend one year working either in the Bureau of Oceans and International Environmental and Scientific Affairs of the Department of State, or in one of the Bureaus of the Agency for International Development (AID). During this one-year tenure the fellows will work on scientific and technical subjects in international affairs. At AID, the fellows' work will generally focus on topics of international development that relate to food and agriculture, health and population, energy, forestry, and natural resources. At the Department of State, the work will focus on assisting in developing and negotiating procedures with coastal nations for the conduct of marine scientific research. Applicants must have a Ph.D. or its equivalent in years of experience in any area of the natural or social sciences or any field of engineering.

Contact:	Science, Engineering, and Diplomacy Fellowship Program
Phone:	(202) 467-4400
Materials to Order:	Announcement and application forms
Deadline:	Annual deadline. Consult announcement for exact date.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY WOMEN

Educational Foundation Programs Office
2401 Virgnia Avenue
Washington, DC 20037

The American Association of University Women is a private, national organization established for the advancement of women. The Educational Foundation seeks to further the benefits of education to women through its awards, grants, and achievement programs.

Approximately 60 awards are available annually in the association's international fellowship program. Applicants must be at the graduate level, and have received their bachelor's degree or equivalent from a U.S. university at the time of application. Women from other countries may apply and must express their intention of returning to their home countries to pursue their professional careers. Applicants who have positions to return to will be given preference. Grants of $10,000 are awarded for an academic year and are not renewable.

Contact: Educational Foundation Program Office
or
Affiliate office of the International Federation of University Women
or
Cultural Affairs Officers of U.S. Embassies abroad
Phone: (202) 728-7608
Materials to Order: Announcement
Application forms
Deadline: December 1

AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES
228 East 45th Street
New York, NY 10017

The American Council of Learned Societies (ACLS) is a private nonprofit federation of 44 national scholarly organizations. The purpose of the council, as set forth in its constitution, is "the advancement of humanistic studies in all fields of learning and the maintenance and strengthening of relations among the national societies devoted to such studies." The council's programs of fellowships and grants, with the exception (in part) of the programs in Chinese studies, are designed to advance research. While several programs for area studies are offered, the general categories of fellowships and grants, exclusively within the province of the ACLS, include the following fields of specialization: philosophy (including the philosophy of law and science); aesthetics; philology, languages, literature, and linguistics; archaeology; art history and musicology; history (including the history of science, law, and religions); cultural anthropology; and folklore. Proposals with a predominantly humanistic emphasis in economics, geography, political science, psychology, sociology, and the natural sciences will also be considered.

Several of the programs described below are jointly sponsored by ACLS and the Social Science Research Council (SSRC), the Committee on Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China (CSCPRC), or the International Research and Exchanges Board (IREX). Only those programs actually administered by the ACLS are described here. Information on programs administered by SSRC, CSCPRC, and IREX can be found in separate entries in this *Guide*.

Fellowships

ACLS Fellowships are designed to provide opportunities for scholars to engage in research in the fields of specialization mentioned above. Fellows must be free to devote a minimum of six months (to a maximum of one year) to their research. Applicants must not have reached their 51st birthday as of the deadline for submitting proposals. Awards will not exceed $15,000 each.

ACLS/Ford Fellowships

These fellowships support humanistic research broadly defined on social issues of particular interest to the foundation. Requirements and stipends are the same as for the regular fellowship program. Fellows whose proposals bring humanistic perspectives to bear on the following questions will be designated ACLS-Ford Fellows: 1) the various meanings of equality and their relationship to a socially just society; 2) intergenerational responsibility: the obligations of the young to the old, the old to the young, and of both to generations yet unborn; 3) the concept of governance, with emphasis on centralization and decentralization, the division of power and authority among levels and branches of government; 4) the cultural and philosophical assumptions implicit in concepts and practices of crime and punishment.

Research Fellowships for Recent Recipients of the Ph.D.

These fellowships provide funds in support of humanistic research. Recipients must devote a minimum of six months (to a maximum of one year) to uninterrupted full-time research. Grants will not exceed $8,500. The program is limited to scholars whose Ph.D. degrees have been conferred in the two years prior to the program deadline.

Fellowships for Studies in Modern Society and Values

The fellowships support humanistic research intended to illuminate and assess social and cultural issues and ideas of 19th and 20th century society. Recipients must devote a minimum of six months (to a maximum of one year) to uninterrupted full-time research. Grants will not exceed $8,500. The program is limited to scholars who received their Ph.D.s in the two years prior to the program deadline.

Grants-In-Aid

Grants-in-Aid are to be used exclusively to advance specific programs of research in progress by contributing to the scholar's essential personal expenses such as travel, research, or clerical assistance, and reproduction or purchase of materials. The maximum award level is $3,000.

Travel Grants for Humanists

Travel Grants enable scholars in humanities disciplines to participate in conferences held outside the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Only persons who are to read papers or have a major role in the meeting will be eligible for an award. Financial assistance is limited to one-half of the most economical air fare available.

Applications should be submitted by March 1 for travel between July–October; by July 1 for travel between November–February; and by November 1 for travel between March–June.

Area Programs

The following programs, sponsored jointly by the ACLS and the Social Science Research Council, are open to social scientists and humanists for postdoctoral research or training on foreign areas and are designed particularly for area specialists and scholars intending to specialize in such studies. Scholars who are engaged in comparative research dealing with more than one area of the world are also eligible.

Fellowships for Postdoctoral Research in Chinese Studies

These grants support original research on Chinese culture or society, including research designed to synthesize or reinterpret the applicant's past research in order to produce an original overview of scholarship on any topic or problem of importance in the study of China. Fellowships are generally awarded for six months to one year of full-time research, and stipends usually cover up to one half the applicant's academic salary plus research expenses.

Research and Training Fellowships for Young China Scholars

Scholars who have received their doctorates within the last five years are eligible for these awards. Preference will be given to individuals who are beginning new research projects, rather than expanding a dissertation. Stipends range up to $20,000 plus travel expenses for a full year program.

Mellon Language Training Fellowships

These grants enable China scholars who have already demonstrated the ability to do research with Chinese language materials to improve their existing skills and to acquire new ones. Support is available for the study of Chinese, Japanese, or other Asian languages that serve as valuable tools in China area studies. Stipends range up to $20,000 plus travel expenses.

Fellowships for Dissertation Research Abroad in Chinese Studies

These grants support individuals who have completed all requirements for the Ph.D. except the dissertation. The dissertation must be related to China, though it may be comparative in nature, and the research may be in any discipline of the humanities and social sciences or interdisciplinary.

Mellon Chinese Summer Language Grants

These grants of approximately $4,000 each plus tuition, support intensive summer language training at the Inter-University Program for Chinese Language Studies in Taipai. Preference will be given to scholars at least five years beyond the doctorate.

China Conference Travel Grants

This program provides partial travel support to U.S. scholars attending research conferences in the People's Republic of China. Applicants must have been invited to present to the conference the results of their recent research. Eligible conferences must be concerned with the humanities or the social sciences and preference will be given to conferences concerned with China area studies.

Applications must be submitted by October 1, for conferences held in December–February; by January 1, for conferences in March–May; and by July 1 for September–November conferences.

Grants for East European Studies

Postdoctoral grants of up to $20,000 will be made for social science and humanities research related to Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Modern Greece, Hungary, Poland, Romania, and Yugoslavia. The grants cover costs such as travel and maintenance expenses, excluding salary replacement. A special effort will be made to encourage younger scholars and those who have not recently received major fellowship support.

Contact: Office of Fellowships and Grants
Phone: (212) 697-1505
Materials to Order: Announcement: *Aids to Individual Scholars*
Deadline: Unless otherwise noted, all programs have annual deadlines. Consult announcement for exact dates.

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF INDIAN STUDIES

1130 East 59th Street
Chicago, IL 60637

The American Institute of Indian Studies (AIIS) is a cooperative, nonprofit organization of 40 American colleges and universities with a special interest in Indian Studies. It is designed to support the advancement of knowledge and understanding of India, primarily through research conducted in that country by American scholars.

The institute offers a variety of fellowships for research in India, and funds for this purpose have been provided by the Smithsonian Institution, National Science Foundation, United States Information Agency, and AIIS member institutions. All of its sponsored research projects and programs must receive approval of the Government of India.

The AIIS offers the following four types of awards for research in India.

Senior Research Fellowships

Awards in this category are for academic specialists in Indian Studies who possess the Ph.D. degree or its equivalent. While in India, each senior research fellow will be formally affiliated with an Indian university. The period of the grant ranges from three to ten months.

Professional Development Fellowships

A limited number of fellowships are awarded to scholars who are not academic specialists in Indian Studies. Proposals in this category normally should have a substantial research component and the projected results should be clearly defined. The awards range from three to ten months.

Junior Fellowships

The Junior Fellowships are awarded to graduate students specializing in Indian aspects of academic disciplines for dissertation research. Junior Fellows will have formal affiliation with Indian universities and Indian research supervisors. The grants are for a period of 12 months.

Translation Projects

The AIIS, the Smithsonian Institution, and the National Endowment for the Humanities have established a cooperative program to support translations of Indian texts into English. Applicants are requested to specify their interest in this type of grant when requesting application materials.

Contact:	AIIS Director
Phone:	(312) 962-8638
Materials to Order:	Program announcement
Deadline:	July 1

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF PAKISTAN STUDIES
138 Tolentine Hall
Villanova University
Villanova, PA 19085

The American Institute of Pakistan Studies is an independent organization whose aim is to promote research in Pakistan. It offers fellowships in several categories (predoctoral research, postdoctoral study, library service, professional development) to American citizens engaged in research on Pakistan in ancient, medieval, and modern times, in all fields of the humanities and social sciences. Specialists in other countries or areas whose research includes Pakistan in a comparative perspective are also eligible. Because the major support for the institute's activities is derived from Pakistan currency, support is provided in terms of air transportation, maintenance and travel allowances in Pakistan, paid in local currency.

Applicants are expected to be members in good standing of educational institutions in the United States and to submit a suitable research project or program of study. Graduate student applicants must have fulfilled all residence, language, and preliminary examination requirements for the doctorate.

In addition to the fellowships mentioned above, the institute offers a limited number of three-month grants for summer study by American scholars already well acquainted with Pakistan, and special project grants in archaeology and anthropology. The latter are funded by the Smithsonian Institution and are subject to the additional approval of the Smithsonian.

Contact:	Director
Phone:	(215) 645-4738/4791
Materials to Order:	Application packet
Deadline:	January 1 for all grants except Smithsonian grants in archaeology and anthropology, which have a September 1 deadline.

THE AMERICAN-SCANDINAVIAN FOUNDATION

127 East 73rd Street
New York, NY 10021

The American Scandinavian Foundation (ASF) offers grants and fellowships for study and research in Denmark, Norway, Sweden, and Iceland. The awards are financed from the income of permanent funds held by the foundation, and from specific monies made available to ASF annually. Most funds are restricted by country and/or field of specialization. Applicants must be U.S. citizens who have completed their undergraduate education, though priority is given to candidates at the dissertation level.

Applicants must arrange their own academic affiliations in Scandinavia and may apply for either a grant (normally $1,500) or a fellowship ($7,500). Grants are considered especially suitable for scholars and professionals who plan a program in Scandinavia of a few weeks or months. It is possible to apply for a grant in connection with a longer program for which other funds are assured. Fellowships are designed to meet the overseas research or study costs of a graduate student for an academic year. The foundation will not make awards for language study or study at English language institutions.

Contact:	American Scandinavian Foundation
Phone:	(212) 879-9779
Materials to Order:	Information on Grants and Fellowships
Deadline:	Annual deadline. Consult application materials for exact date.

THE ASIA FOUNDATION
550 Kearny Street
San Francisco, CA 94108

The Asia Foundation is a private, nonprofit organization committed to assisting Asians in the growth and development of their own societies and to the strengthening of Asian-American understanding, cooperation, and friendship. The foundation concentrates its support in the following broad fields: education and human resource development; law and judicial administration; public administration; international relations; communications (publications and library development); business administration; and private community development. In Asia, the foundation's activities vary greatly from country to country, and include English language programs, training seminars, seed grants for new private voluntary organizations, and advisory services to governmental and private institutions. The foundation's activities in the U.S. support and supplement its programs in Asia. These activities also help to promote a better understanding by Americans of Asia.

The foundation either funds directly or administers over 400 exchanges annually. The majority of persons come to the United States for study, training, or observational experience in response to specific projects originating abroad in particular countries. American lecturers, consultants, and technical experts or advisors are also exchanged to assist in regional or individual country projects.

The foundation is a member of the consortium of Partners for International Education and Training described elsewhere in the *Guide* and is responsible for the academic placement and monitoring of the Asian participants under the Agency for International Development sponsorship.

American colleges and universities with interests in Asian countries may wish to inform the foundation of their competence in fields related to the ongoing programs. There are continuing needs for placement of trainees at educational institutions in the United States; for hospitality and services to distinguished visitors and officials in education and other fields; and for American faculty who are experts in a variety of professional fields to further priority projects in Asia. The foundation also makes contributions of books and documentary materials to Asian libraries and educational institutions. This well-recognized Books for Asia Program is another way in which American colleges and universities can respond to the growing interests and needs in Asian countries.

Contact:	Vice President for Development and Public Affairs
Phone:	(415) 982-4640
Materials to Order:	*Annual Report* *Books for Asia Annual Report*

THE ASIAN CULTURAL COUNCIL
280 Madison Avenue
New York, NY 10016

The Asian Cultural Council supports cultural exchanges in the visual and performing arts between Asia and the United States with emphasis on fellowship grants to Asian artists, scholars, students, and specialists for study, research, and travel in the United States. A limited number of grants are also awarded to Americans for similar activites in Asia, and to arts organizations and educational institutions for specific projects of special significance to Asian-American cultural exchange.

The council's geographic purview extends from Afghanistan to Japan, and its disciplinary range includes both traditional and contemporary arts. Grants are made in the following fields: archaeology, architecture, art history, conservation, crafts, dance, design, film, museology, music, painting, photography, printmaking, sculpture, and theatre. The programs offered are open to persons in graduate categories and above.

Fellowship Grants

Asians in the visual and performing arts seeking grant assistance to conduct research, study, or receive specialized training, undertake observation tours, or pursue creative activity in the United States are eligible to apply for fellowships. Americans seeking aid to undertake similar activities in Asia are also eligible to apply. Fellowships are generally awarded for periods of three to twelve months. Full grants provide transportation, and living expenses. The council also makes partial fellowship awards.

Project Grants

Arts organizations and educational institutions may apply for support of projects involving cultural exchange between Asia and the United States. The council's grants for projects are usually modest in amount, and do not include funds for publications, capital campaigns, or general program and administrative costs.

Japan-U.S. Arts Program

This program provides a limited number of fellowships to American and Japanese citizens in the visual and performing arts. The range of acceptable fields of study, research, training, and creative projects, as well as the general criteria of selection and grant benefits parallel those of the council's established fellowship program.

Contact:	Director
Phone:	(212) 684-5450
Materials to Order:	Application forms and descriptive leaflets: "Asian-Cultural Council" and "The Japan-United States Arts Program"
Deadline:	No specific date; applications should be submitted at least six months prior to anticipated travel.

THE BICENTENNIAL SWEDISH-AMERICAN EXCHANGE FUND

Swedish Consulate General
825 Third Avenue
New York, NY 10022

The Swedish Bicentennial Fund for the exchange of qualified persons from the United States and Sweden was established by an Act of the Swedish Parliament in 1976 as a tribute to the U.S. Bicentennial. The fund provides approximately 68 grants per year to Swedes and Americans working in the fields to which the fund gives priority (politics, public administration, working life, the human environment, mass media, business and industry, education, research, and culture). The grants, which provide $2,000 for a three- to six-week study visit, are intended to provide an opportunity for study and contact for persons who are in a position to influence public opinion and contribute to the development of their society in areas of current concern.

Contact:	Information Officer
Phone:	(212) 751-5900
Materials to Order:	Application form
Deadline:	Annual deadline. Consult application form for exact date.

BUSINESS FUND FOR CANADIAN STUDIES IN THE UNITED STATES

P.O. Box 458, Station A
Mississanga, Ontario L5A, 3AZ Canada

The Business Fund for Canadian Studies in the United States is a nonprofit Canadian corporation supported by contributions from member corporations and others. It is administered by a Board of Directors elected from member corporations, and is assisted by an academic advisory committee. The Business Fund was created to encourage new and advance existing Canadian studies programs in U.S. universities. Business Fund members believe its work can contribute significantly to an increased knowledge of Canada in the U.S., and to a heightened American understanding of the vital economic and social links between the two nations.

Contact: Vice President for Programming
Phone: (416) 275-0960 ext. 3216
Materials to Order: Grant Guidelines
Deadline: February 15, June 1, and October 1

CENTER FOR CULTURAL AND TECHNICAL INTERCHANGE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST, INC.

1717 East-West Road
Honolulu, HI 96848

Located in Honolulu, the East-West Center is an international educational institution largely supported from annual appropriations of the U.S. Government. It provides study, research, and training programs, and its purpose is to promote better relations and understanding among the peoples of Asia, the Pacific, and the United States through collaborative efforts. In recent years, the center has concentrated on common problems of population dynamics, resources (food, energy, and raw materials), the environment, communication, and culture. The center's activities also include a Pacific Islands Development Program of research and administrative support for national leaders of independent Pacific Island nations and a "Diplomats in Residence Program" for senior foreign affairs specialists.

Among the 1,500 persons taking part in EWC programs in a given year, about 200 are scholars and authorities from various countries in residence and 300 are graduate students on degree programs at the University of Hawaii. An additional 800 to 1,000 are professional associates (scholars, practitioners, or policymakers) present at the center from Asian and Pacific countries and from the United States. In addition to U.S. Government funding, EWC receives financial contributions from more than 21 Asian and Pacific governments, corporations, foundations, and cooperating institutions.

With the exception of the center's graduate student grants, which are based on open competition, the fellowship, professional associate, intern, and joint doctoral research program awards are made by invitation of the East-West Center.

Contact:	East-West Cultural Learning Institute (for student affairs and open grants programs) Vice President, East-West Center (for centerwide programs)
Phone:	(808) 944-7738
Materials to Order:	General Information Bulletin
Deadline:	December 1 for graduate degree students

CENTER FOR FIELD RESEARCH
10 Juniper Road, Box 127
Belmont, MA 02178

The Center for Field Research is a private, nonprofit organization that develops and selects the projects supported each year by EARTHWATCH, a private volunteer research corps which enables members of the public to join research expeditions as coworkers and help underwrite expedition costs. The center identifies up to 100 research projects a year. Projects eligible for support are those in the sciences and humanities that directly address primary sources (natural, artifactual, or archival). To qualify for support, the research must involve members of the EARTHWATCH Research Corps in field assignments. Grants cover all expenses for maintaining research teams in the field, the travel of the Principal Investigator to and from the field, as well as field equipment. Volunteers provide their own travel expenses.

Contact:	Center for Field Research
Phone:	(617) 489-3032
Materials to Order:	"Field Research Grants"
Deadline:	Applications are accepted at any time, but proposals should be submitted at least nine months prior to implementation.

COMMITTEE ON SCHOLARLY COMMUNICATION WITH THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

National Academy of Sciences
2101 Constitution Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20418

The Committee on Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China (CSCPRC), jointly sponsored by the National Academy of Sciences, the American Council of Learned Societies, and the Social Science Research Council, was established in 1966 to promote contacts between individual American scholars and private scholarly groups and their counterparts in China. As a private national organization representing scholarly interests in exchanges with China, the CSCPRC was asked by the U.S. government in 1978 to administer a program of student and scholar exchanges with China. Since 1979 the CSCPRC has supported the study or research in China of 104 graduate students and 143 research scholars. They have affiliated with about 75 different Chinese research institutes, universities, or other academic institutions.

Fellowships for Graduate Study in China

These fellowships are offered to individuals between the bachelor's and Ph.D. level in the natural sciences and engineering, social sciences, and humanities. The academic year fellowships are for coursework and research in substantive fields at Chinese universities. Two categories of fellowships are available. In the General Advanced Study program students select courses, attend classes, write papers, and take exams much like Chinese students. Candidates applying for these grants must have a minimum of three years of modern Chinese at the time of application. The Senior Advanced Study program is designed for applicants with well-focused research projects, especially dissertation research. Candidates must have a minumum of three years of language study, preferably including experience studying in a Chinese language environment.

Program for Research in China

The Research Program is open to candidates in the natural sciences, engineering, social sciences and humanities. Applicants must have received the doctoral degree as of the time of application. Grant tenure is normally from three months to one year and includes support for travel to and from China, monthly stipend and living allowance, research and educational materials and in-China travel allowances.

Contact:	Coordinator
Phone:	(202) 334-2659
Materials to Order:	Program announcement and application forms
Deadline:	Programs have annual deadlines. Consult application materials for exact date.

COUNCIL FOR INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE OF SCHOLARS
Eleven Dupont Circle/Suite 300
Washington, DC 20036

Established in 1947 with the passage of the Fulbright Act, the Council for International Exchange of Scholars (CIES) is a private organization that facilitates international exchange in higher education. As part of the American Council on Education's Division of International Education, CIES works in conjunction with the U.S. Information Agency in the administration of the Fulbright Exchange programs and with the Conference Board of Associated Research Councils, composed of the American Council of Learned Societies, the National Academy of Science, the Social Science Research Council, and the American Council on Education, in other areas of international exchange.

At the time of publication, CIES was in the process of compiling program information for the 1986-87 competition, to be conducted during the 1985-86 academic year. While most deadlines remain constant from year to year, CIES strongly urges interested applicants to contact its offices to confirm deadlines, eligibility criteria, and openings before submitting applications. Program announcements for the 1986-87 competition, as well as the *Award Abroad 1986-87* booklet, was available in mid-March for distribution.

In addition, CIES publishes a number of other helpful publications on its activities and programs. A list of these publications and their dates of availability follows:

CIES Annual Report	March
Fulbright Senior Scholar Awards Abroad	April
Directory of Visiting Scholars and Occasional Lecturers	October
Directory of American Fulbright Scholars	November

Research Opportunities Abroad for U.S. Scholars

These programs are administered by CIES on behalf of the U.S. Information Agency and the Fulbright Foundation/Commission in the host countries. More detailed information on the following programs can be found in the *Fulbright Scholars Awards Abroad 1986-87* or in individual program announcements. Further information on each program can be obtained from the appropriate Program Officer at the phone number that follows each entry.

AFRICA

Research Grants

Approximately ten 3- to 9-month research grants are offered in any field of study in most African countries. Projects may be carried out in more than one country. Applications for French-speaking countries are particularly welcome. **Phone**: (202) 939-5426

University Teaching Awards

Approximately 50 awards are available for lectureships in the following countries: Benin, Botswana, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Congo, Gabon, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mauritius, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Upper Volta, Zaire, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. Both programmed assignments requested by a specific African university, and unprogrammed assignments suggested by the applicant are available. Grants are generally for a full academic year of 10 months and may be renewed for a second year. Some appointments for one semester are also available. **Phone**: (202) 939-5426

AUSTRALASIA, LATIN AMERICA, AND THE CARIBBEAN

Research Grants

Three- to nine-month lecturing and/or research awards are available in Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, and Papua New Guinea. Australia and New Zealand offer opportunities for both research and lecturing in designated areas requested by specific universities. One 1-year lectureship in economics is available in Fiji, and a maximum of three lecturing awards are available in Papua New Guinea in economics, demography, or biology (These three areas are listed in priority order). In addition, a travel only award to conduct research in any field of New Zealand studies is also available. **Phone**: (202) 939-5460

University Teaching and Research in the American Republics

Approximately 80 lecturing grants are offered in Latin America and the Caribbean in a wide range of disciplines for periods of 3-10 months. In addition, grantees are asked to teach graduate-level courses, advise theses preparation, and assist in the development of new teaching and research programs in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, and Uruguay. Lecturers at universities in Central America and the Caribbean are likely to teach undergraduate courses and to help develop research programs. Most awards require the Ph.D. and proficiency in Spanish or Portuguese. **Phone**: (202) 939-5462

American Republics Research Program

Up to 13 six-month research awards are available for support of research in any academic discipline in one or more countries of the Caribbean, Mexico, Central or South America. Applications are encouraged from scholars whose projects involve collaboration with colleagues in the host country and who are willing to give occasional lectures. Applicants should be proficient in Spanish or Portuguese. **Phone**: (202) 939-5462

Joint Lecturing Awards in Argentina/Uruguay

Two awards, one in American literature, one in business administration, are offered by Argentina and Uruguay. Grantees will spend six weeks in each country. In Argentina, lecturers will conduct graduate seminars in their areas of specialization. In Uruguay, the lecturer in American literature will conduct a survey course on 19th and 20th century literature as well as a graduate course on two of the following: Faulkner, Hemingway, O'Neill, Poe, or Whitman. The lecturer in business administration will offer two seminars for local business leaders on export financing for Uruguayan exporting firms, and management and organizational development for firms with international business. Fluency in Spanish is required. **Phone**: (202) 939-5462

Research Awards in Argentina and Peru

Argentina and Peru offer a limited number of research awards. Two senior research and two junior 3-month research awards in Argentine studies are available in Argentina, and 15 research/lecturing 5-month awards are available in any field as well as in alternative energy resources, appropriate technology, comparative law, economics and monetary policy management, museum management training, national resource management, park management training, Peruvian studies, and regional planning are available in Peru. **Phone**: (202) 939-5462

MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTH ASIA

Research Awards

Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Morocco, Syria, and Turkey offer research awards in a variety of specified disciplines. Awards amounts vary by country. **Phone**: (202) 939-5473

University Teaching Awards

Approximately 50 postdoctoral awards for research and lecturing are available through individual country programs. Universities in most countries offer awards to lecturers in all academic and professional disciplines, and applications are also accepted in any field for one or more countries participating in the program. Scholars are especially encouraged to consider awards in smaller countries (e.g., Algeria, Bahrain, Morocco, Syria, the West Bank, or Yemen) or areas that have not received a large number of applicants in the past. Award amounts vary by country. **Phone**: (202) 939-5473

Islamic Civilization Research

Approximately ten 3- to 9-month awards are offered in any field for research on some aspect of civilization, society, or science in one or more Muslim countries or in societies in Africa, Asia and the Middle East. Research may be contemporary or historical, and collaborative research is encouraged. Applications are also encouraged from scholars and professionals in fields in which Islamic studies are newly established, such as architecture, law, planning, education, environmental studies, or science and technology in society. **Phone**: (202) 939-5473

Middle East/South Asia Regional Lectures

Scholars applying to any of the following countries may propose a lecturing program in any two of the following countries: Bahrain, Bangladesh, Lebanon, Mauritania, Nepal, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and Sri Lanka. Although scholars from any academic discipline may apply, some countries have specified preferences for certain fields. The tenure of the lectureships is usually 2-9 months. **Phone**: (202) 939-5473

University Teaching and Research in South Asia

Research and lecturing awards in India, Bangladesh, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri-Lanka. A combination of academic-year, short-term, and travel-only awards are available. Individual countries offer positions in various fields of study. Awards generally include a maintenance allowance for the grantee and family. **Phone**: (202) 939-5472

Advanced Research Fellowships in India

The Indo-U.S. Subcommission on Education and Culture offers twelve long-term (6-10 months) and nine short-term (2-3 months) research fellowships in any field of study. The program is specifically designed for U.S. citizens who are not Indian specialists and who have had limited or no prior experience in India. Proposals that involve communication or collaboration between researchers in the U.S. and India in the natural, applied, and social sciences and in certain professional areas, such as architecture, business, law, museum work, and creative arts are encouraged. Candidates must hold the Ph.D. or have the equivalent professional experience. **Phone**: (202) 939-5472

NORTHEAST AND SOUTHEAST ASIA

Research Awards

Research awards are offered principally in area studies. The 22 awards are distributed as follows: 15 in Japan, 3 in Singapore, and 1 each in Indonesia, Korea, the Philippines, and Taiwan. While applicants need not be fluent in the host country's language, they should demonstrate in their proposals that the project can be carried out successfully without fluency. **Phone**: (202) 939-5479

University Lectureships

Approximately 80 lecturing awards are made each year, the majority in American studies, social sciences, education, and business. Lecturers do not have to know the host country language. Awards are available in the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, and Thailand. **Phone**: (202) 939-5479

Southeast Asia Regional Research Grants

Up to ten 3- to 10-month grants for research on a significant aspect of Southeast Asian society and culture are available. Fields of research include the humanities, social sciences, communications, education, law, and business. Countries of study include the five ASEAN nations, as well as Brunei and Burma; however, fields of research are limited in Burma to arts, history, language, and literature. Collaborative research proposals and proposals with intercountry travel will be considered. With regard to language proficiency, proposals will be reviewed for degree of language facility the research requires and the scholar's language abilities. **Phone**: (202) 939-5479

Translation Project in Southeast Asian Literature

Through the Southeast Asian Regional Research Grants program, proposals that request support for the translation of a significant work or anthology of Southeast Asia will be considered. It is expected that the translation will be carried out in the country of the source language and within the time period of the grant. Proposals will be judged on literary merit of the proposed project, on the artistic quality of the sample translation submitted, and on the experience and credentials of the translator. **Phone**: (202) 939-5479

Japan Fulbright Alumni Awards for Professionals in Business, Government, Journalism, and Law

Ten to twelve awards to professionals in education, business, law, journalism, public administration and other areas will be made for three- to nine-month exchanges to conduct research/observation/study programs in Japan. Research will be supported in four categories: international education, Japanese society and culture, problems of contemporary society, and political and economic relations in the Pacific, and research that can be conducted in Kyushu, Hiroshima, Sendai, or Okinawa is encouraged. Applicants must have at least two years of professional experience in their field. **Phone**: (202) 939-5477

EAST/SOUTHEAST EUROPE AND THE USSR

Research Grants

Research awards are offered in Bulgaria, Hungary, Romania, and Yugoslavia. In most cases, universities have specified research and lectureship interests. Applicants must be proficient in the appropriate language. **Phone**: (202) 939-5422

University Teaching Awards

Most of the awards are offered in East/Southeast Europe and the USSR are lectureships. The majority of grantees are at the postdoctoral level, with the exception of lecturers in the English language who normally have a M.A. in TEFL. **Phone**: (202) 939-5422

WESTERN EUROPE

Research Grants

Awards in Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Approximately 200 awards in all academic areas, including research on European culture that requires study in 2 or more countries. Additional awards in particular countries for travel, seminars, junior lecturers, and administration are announced separately. Full stipend support is available. The program is very competitive. **Phone**: (202) 939-5416

Western Europe Regional Research

Approximately 15 awards will be available in 1985-86 to allow U.S. scholars to conduct research on the topics of European politics, society, and culture, past and present. Research may be conducted in any discipline within the humanities and social sciences. Projects should be regional or comparative in scope and must involve a significant period of time in each of two or more countries. The period of award is 3-9 months, with preference given to projects of 6 months or less. **Phone**: (202) 939-5415

Junior Lectureships in Western Europe

Junior lectureships are designed for younger scholars who are recent recipients of the Ph.D. or who are advanced Ph.D. candidates. This program provides support to conduct classes in France, Germany, Italy, Portugal, and Spain. For the most part, lectures will be conducted in English on particular topics within the broad area of American studies requested by the participating institutions. **Phone**: (202) 939-5413

NATO Fellowships

A limited number of advanced research fellowships will be offered to candidates from NATO member countries. Research projects are invited from the following study areas: economic problems and financing of defense efforts; perceptions of Soviet threat; new strategic threats to Western security; and influences forming public views on defense and detente. Projects msut be undertaken in more than one NATO country. A limited number of institutional research projects for departments are also available. **Phone**: (202) 939-5415

Administrators in International Education with the Federal Republic of Germany

Provides an opportunity for discussion of the educational, cultural, and political issues involved in the current and future development of exchange programs between the U.S. and Germany. Foreign student exhcange administrators, admissions and registrar officers whose current responsibilities include foreign student exchange at both the graduate/professional and undergraduate levels are invited to apply to the three-week program to be held in Germany in April/May of 1986. Awards will include round-trip travel, travel within Germany, and a cost of living allowance. Up to twenty awards will be made. Applications will be available from CIES in mid-September 1985. **Phone**: (202) 939-5414

Seminar in German Civilization

Up to 25 awards are available for attendance at a six-week seminar in Bonn and Berlin from June/July, 1986. The seminar, which will be conducted in Germany, will examine, from an interdisciplinary perspective, the political, social, and economic institutions of the Federal Republic of Germany, in light of its recent history and current development. Scholars in the humanities and social sciences, especially university professors of German language, literature, and civilization, are encouraged to apply. Applicants must hold the Ph.D. or its equivalent and be fluent in German. **Phone**: (202) 939-5415

Postdoctoral Fellowships for Research in Spain

Approximately 20 postdoctoral fellowships available for research in the fields of anthropology, archaeology, arts, communications, economics, education, geography, history, law, linguistics, literature, logic, philosophy, political science, psychology, and sociology. The awards provide a stipend of $1,200–$1,800 for three–ten months and air fare. Candidates should hold the Ph.D. or its equivalent at the time of application and should have sufficient competence in oral and written Spanish. **Phone**: (202) 939-5416

Opportunities for U.S. and Foreign Scholars

The following programs provide opportunities for both U.S. and foreign scholars to participate in exchanges. These programs, however, are not one-for-one exchanges of scholars, but are designed to allow U.S. scholars to conduct research or to teach abroad, and to allow foreign scholars to conduct research or to teach in the U.S.

Fulbright Program with the United Kingdom: Fellowships for College and University Administrators

Support is available for three awards for administrators at 4-year colleges and universities to participate in an exchange program with university administrators in the United Kingdom. Eligible applicants should have a full-time administrative appointment, have 5 years continuous administrative service, and be working in one of the following functional areas: instruction and public service; business and financial management; student and academic support services; or institutional development, including fund raising, public relations, and alumni relations. Grants are usually for a period of 3-6 months, and each project should be linked with an administrative office at a British university. Evidence that arrangements to host the grantee and to carry out the proposed project have been worked out with the British university should be enclosed with the application. **Phone**: (202) 939-5415

Opportunities for Foreign Scholars in the U.S.

There are a number of ways in which U.S. institutions can host a visiting scholar from abroad. The most formalized of these options is the Fulbright Scholar-in-Residence Program, a more detailed description of which follows. In addition to the Scholar-in-Residence program, U.S. institutions may issue an invitation to a specific scholar, and the scholar can then, in turn, apply to his/her Fulbright Foundation or Commission for travel funding and, in some cases, a stipend. Or institutions may invite Fulbright Scholars already in the United States to give a lecture, seminar, or symposium. In these instances, the scholars can apply directly to CIES for reimbursement of a portion of their travel expenses.

For more information or for a copy of the *Directory of Visiting Scholars and Occasional Lecturers*, contact the Program Officer cited below.

Fulbright Scholars-in-Residence

This program provides support in two separate competitions to institutions wishing to invite scholars from abroad to lecture for an academic year or term in any field of the humanities or social sciences. The two competitions are 1) for institutions, which have not had frequent opportunities to receive scholars from abroad and are introducing international programs on their campuses and 2) for institutions with an established international program. In 1984, approximately 70 colleges and universities received awards through this program. Grants cover international travel costs, and provide stipends of $1200-$2000 per month. Joint proposals or proposals from a consortium of institutions are welcome, with preference given to scholars who have not studied or taught in the U.S. within the past four years. Institutions are asked to provide a supplement to the Fulbright stipend. **Phone**: (202) 939-5479

The following information applies to each of the programs listed under CIES:

Contact:	Program Officer for individual program
Phone:	(202) 939-5400 (General) Specific numbers listed with each program.
Materials to Order:	Program announcements for individual programs
Deadline:	Annual deadline. Consult program announcements for specific dates.

COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS

58 East 68th Street
New York, NY 10021

The council, an educational and research institution devoted to promoting improved understanding of international affairs, supports a yearly competition for young foreign policy professionals. Each year, the council awards 8 to 15 International Affairs Fellowships to individuals between the ages of 27 and 35 from government, business, and academia. The fellowships seek to bridge the gap between analysis and action in foreign policy by supporting a variety of policy studies and active experiences in policy making. The program does not fund pre- or postdoctoral scholarly research, work toward a degree, nor the completion of projects on which substantial progress has been made prior to the fellowship period. The competition is multidisciplinary, past recipients having included scholars and practitioners representing the fields of political science, economics, history, anthropology, sociology, psychology, philosophy, law, journalism, business and government. Stipends generally cover the major portion of a fellow's current income. The duration of the fellowship is one year. Interested individuals should submit a brief outline of their proposal. Those who satisfy the preliminary requirements will be sent an invitation to apply and all the necessary information on application procedures.

Contact:	Director, International Affairs Fellowship Programs
Phone:	(212) 734-0400
Materials to Order:	Program announcement
Deadline:	Annual deadline, usually early fall. Consult program announcement for exact date.

THE EXPERIMENT IN INTERNATIONAL LIVING
Kipling Road
Brattleboro, VT 05301

Since 1932 the Experiment in International Living (EIL) has expanded its intercultural activities to include nearly every part of the globe. EIL is distinguished by the diversity of its work–including international exchanges and training throughout the world, cultural orientation programs for foreign visitors and refugees, instruction in over 50 languages, and courses in cross-cultural training and management.

EIL is a member of the Partners for International Education and Training Consortium (see PIET entry in this *Guide).* EIL is responsible for the participant training in the United States of Latin American and Caribbean grantees. It serves as a placement agency and performs orientation, counselling and general monitoring functions in its program management.

EIL has recently expanded its development and training programs for the Third World. These include short-term training programs in the U.S. as well as vocational education, management training, and community development projects overseas. EIL has provided special assistance to over 30,000 refugees in Southeast Asia.

Colleges and universities in the United States are vital to the work of the Experiment in International Living in the placement and academic programs for AID participants. Institutions with Latin American or Caribbean programs may be interested in further information on ways of cooperating in the training activities of the experiment.

Contact:	Regional Manager
Phone:	(802) 257-7751
Materials to Order:	*The Odyssey* (newsletter)
	"College Semester Abroad"

THE GERMAN MARSHALL FUND OF THE UNITED STATES

11 Dupont Circle, NW
Washington, DC 20036

The fund is an independent American organization established in 1972 by a gift of the Federal Republic of Germany as a memorial to the Marshall Plan. It carries out activities that (1) promote a more informed understanding of issues that arise between Western Europe and the United States, and (2) enable policy makers to learn how their counterparts in Western Europe deal with certain domestic problems common to industrial societies.

The German Marshall Fund currently has a value of about $40 million, and expends between $4–5 million annually for grants and related expenses in four program areas: (1) international, (2) comparative domestic, (3) scholarly support, and, (4) media.

Among its activities in the international field, the German Marshall Fund sponsors advanced research, workshops, exchanges and other projects designed "to broaden the understanding and sensitivity of the emerging generation on both sides of the Atlantic," including "U.S.-European Issues." Listed below are several programs of interest to colleges and universities.

Research Fellowship Program

The German Marshall Fund offers approximately 12 grants for research projects to improve the understanding of significant contemporary economic, political, and social developments involving the United States and Europe. Projects may focus on either comparative domestic or international issues. Applicants must be U.S. citizens and have completed all formal training and have undertaken research projects which have received critical review. The fund encourages younger scholars with outstanding research accomplishments and great promise.

A fellowship assumes a full-time research activity during an academic term or up to one year. The fellowship will provide assistance up to $28,000 but will not exceed the recipient's current income. Travel funds are also provided.

Environmental Fellowships

Up to eight grants are given annually to enable professional American and European environmentalists to spend up to two months on the other side of the Atlantic. The fellowships enable the participants to gain first-hand knowledge of selected environmental policies and institutions.

Short-Term Awards for U.S.-European Travel (for international conference participants)

A limited number of short-term transatlantic travel grants are offered to encourage the exchange of ideas and experiences between scholars and practitioners in fields relevant to the fund's program interests. Awards enable recipients to present papers or participate in a conference involving transatlantic travel. Scholars from universities or research institutions in Europe or North America are eligible *only* if they are invited to participate in a conference organized by a government agency, business corporation, trade union, public interest group, or international organization on the other side of the Atlantic. Awards are *not* made for scholars or academics to participate in scholarly or research conferences. A maximum of $1,000 is provided for round-trip economy travel and expenses.

Contact:	Program Officer
Phone:	(202) 745-3950
Materials to Order:	*The German Marshall Fund of the United States: Who We Are and How We Work* Application materials and individual program announcements
Deadline:	See materials for exact date.

INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF WORLD POLITICS
Suite 207
823 United Nations Plaza
New York, NY 10017

The Institute for the Study of World Politics was established in 1971 to promote scholarly examination of political, economic, and social issues that affect the security, well-being, and dignity of the peoples of the world. The institute is a private, nonprofit agency supported by foundation grants and gifts from individuals. Each year it awards approximately 25 fellowships to scholars whose work will develop knowledge and understanding essential to the resolution of fundamental international issues.

The range of topics of interest to the institute is quite broad and includes the following: limitation of strategic nuclear arms, control of the proliferation of nuclear weapons, and restriction of the growing traffic in conventional arms; development of means for the equitable distribution and management of technology, raw materials, energy, food and other resources; improvement of health, education, economic security, and social welfare in developing countries; recognition of fundamental human rights and development of more effective international mechanisms for their protection.

Fellowships are awarded for dissertation research and postdoctoral studies for periods of three to nine months. Stipends vary according to the fellow's needs. They may include funds for travel or other field-research costs and may be combined with support from other sources.

Contact:	Director of the Institute
Phone:	(212) 661-5900
Materials to Order:	Competition announcement Application form
Deadline:	Annual deadline is usually in February. Consult application materials for exact date.

INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION
809 United Nations Plaza
New York, NY 10017

The Institute of International Education (IIE) administers educational exchange programs for U.S. and foreign students and other individuals sponsored by governments, corporations, foundations, educational institutions and private organizations. The agency also conducts studies and research in areas related to international education, conducts workshops and conferences in the United States and abroad on major issues in the field, and publishes informational materials for professional and public use.

Fulbright Grants for U.S. Students

This program offers awards to graduate students up to the Ph.D. dissertation level as well as to persons who wish to further their careers in the creative and performing arts. The program operates in over 70 countries in all geographic areas with the United States and host governments. The one-year grants vary in benefits from full to partial awards, and in some cases are limited to round-trip travel, health and accident insurance, and attendance at orientation courses.

Persons interested in particular countries or awards should communicate with the Fulbright Program Adviser on the college/university campus or with staff of the Study Abroad Programs Division at the Institute of International Education's New York headquarters for specific information. The selection process includes nominations by the Institute, approval and placement by the binational Fulbright Commissions abroad, (or USIA and government/university offices in some countries), and final selection by the Board of Foreign Scholarships in the U.S.

Contact:	Study Abroad Programs Division
Phone:	(212) 883-8266
Materials to Order:	"Fulbright and Other Grants for Graduate Study Abroad"
Deadline.	October 31

ITT International Fellowships

The International Telephone and Telegraph Corporation sponsors 25 annual fellowships, which are administered by IIE. International travel and a maintenance allowance are provided, plus tuition, books, local travel, health and accident insurance. Applications will be considered from well qualified students in all fields. Applicants must be U.S. citizens and permanent residents living in the United States. Preference is given to graduating seniors.

Contact: IIE/ITT Fellowship Administrator
Phone: (212) 883-8270
Materials to Order: "Fulbright and Other Grants for Graduate Study Abroad" and "ITT International Fellowships"
Deadline: October 31

Student Exchange: Creative and Performing Arts

The institute conducts a program of fellowships on behalf of the Annette Kade Endowment Fund and the Lusk Memorial Trust for American students in fields of creative and performing arts. The awards are tenable in France, the Federal Republic of Germany, Italy, and the United Kingdom; in general they follow the Fulbright selection criteria.

Student Exchange: Foreign Government and Related Awards

A number of government programs of educational exchange for American students are financed by other countries and administered in the United States by IIE. Some are in conjunction with Fulbright grants and the institute utilizes its network of college/university advisers and its basic selection procedures in furtherance of both types of awards. Specific participating countries include Austria, Finland, France, the Federal Republic of Germany, Iceland, Israel, Japan, Poland, Romania, Spain, Switzerland, Syria, and the United Kingdom. Program details and requirements of these exchanges can be obtained from the following addresses:

Contact: On campus: Fulbright Adviser
At large: Study Abroad Programs Division of IIE
Phone: (212) 883-8266
Materials to Order. Application forms and "Fulbright and Other Grants for Graduate Study Abroad"
Deadline: October 31

Foreign Student Exchanges

IIE also administers exchanges of some 4,700 foreign students annually who are sponsored or financed by public and private agencies and organizations located in the United States and abroad. IIE maintains a continuous operation of placement and supervision, information sharing, and counselling and works closely with American higher educational institutions in efforts involving the colleges and universities in admissions, student aid, scholarship and campus services. The universities are instrumental in the orientation, academic guidance, social adjustment, and general well-being of the foreign students.

The largest program is the Fulbright exchange which brings approximately 1,000 students to the U.S. each year. The largest proportion of all students under IIE direction is at the graduate level; one-twelfth are undergraduates, and a smaller percentage are short term nondegree students including those in practical training projects. Fields of study range broadly but certain concentrations are noted, particularly by students from developing countries, in engineering, economics and business/management, agriculture, English, and education. The largest number of foreign students are from Taiwan, Nigeria, Malaysia, Canada, South Korea, India, Venezuela, Japan, and Hong Kong.

American colleges and universities interested in receiving foreign students may wish to send IIE information on academic programs and aid offered. Whenever possible the IIE seeks to match travel grants awarded, particularly under the Fulbright programs, but others as well, with tuition waivers, assistantships, or other scholarship and grant funds. Higher education institutions may have local sources of assistance to make "a financial package" and further additional awards to foreign students.

Contact:	Placement Service Director
Phone:	(212) 883-8426

South African Education Programs (SAEP)

Concerned U.S. organizations have established the South African Education Program in the United States to compensate in modest measure for the gaps in educational opportunities available to blacks in South Africa, and the low quality of most educational programs open to blacks. Through exposure to an open and democratic society, the U.S. experience stimulates self-confidence, maturity, and leadership qualities among a group of gifted black South Africans who, upon their return to South Africa will benefit the black community more broadly.

Since its inception in 1979 the program has brought over 290 black South Africans to the United States. They have received full scholarships to study for master's and bachelor's degrees in the sciences, engineering, agriculture, mathematics, economics, business administration, and related fields.

SAEP is administered by the Institute of International Education as a cooperative program of U.S. colleges and universities, corporations, and private foundations. Over 200 U.S. colleges and universities have made commitments of scholarship assistance for black South African students. The institute welcomes the participation and scholarship assistance of American colleges and universities.

Contact:	Director, South African Education Program
Phone:	(212) 883-8496 or Assistant Director (212) 883-8495
Materials to Order:	*African Education Program*
Deadline:	Not applicable

INTER-AMERICAN FOUNDATION
1515 Wilson Boulevard
Rosslyn, VA 22209

The Inter-American Foundation (IAF) is a public corporation created by the U.S. Congress in 1969 to support the self-help efforts of poor people in Latin America and the Caribbean. Approximately 60 percent of the foundation's funds come from congressional appropriations, and the remainder from the Social Progress Trust Fund of the Inter-American Development Bank. Most of the $150 million in grants made by the foundation has gone to grassroots organizations in Latin America and the Caribbean or to larger organizations that work with local groups and provide them with credit, technical assistance, training and marketing services. A small number of grants are made each year to doctoral candidates at American universities through the following program.

Doctoral Fellowship Program

The fellowship program is open to doctoral candidates at U.S. universities with an interest in Latin America and the Caribbean. Candidates must have fulfilled all degree requirements other than the dissertation before they travel overseas. Applicants are required to write and speak the language of the area in which they intend to study. Preference is given to candidates whose background and research are multidisciplinary and to those with no prior experience in development work. Approximately fifteen fellowships are awarded per year.

Contact:	Director
Phone:	(703) 841-3800
Materials to Order:	Application form (for Fellowship Program) *Annual Report*
Deadline:	Annual deadline. Consult application materials for exact date.

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH AND EXCHANGES BOARD

655 Third Avenue
New York, NY 10017

The International Research and Exchanges Board (IREX) was established in 1968 at the request of U.S. universities by the American Council of Learned Societies (ACLS) and the Social Science Research Council to administer research exchange programs with the socialist countries of Eastern Europe and with the USSR. Requirements for all IREX programs include U.S. citizenship and a command of the language of the host country sufficient for research.

Graduate Student and Young Faculty Exchange with the USSR

This program provides support for at least 40 U.S. participants annually for stays of from one semester (six months) to an academic year (ten months). Associate or full professors and those 40 years of age or older are not eligible for this program.

Senior Scholar Exchanges with the USSR

This program funds at least 10 U.S. scholars annually for stays not to exceed a total of 50 months. Preference is given to associate or full professors, but assistant professors may apply.

ACLS-Academy of Sciences Exchange with the USSR

The agreement between ACLS and the Academy of Sciences provides for visits of senior American scholars totaling 100 months annually. Senior scholar status and distinction in a discipline of the humanities or social sciences are required.

Eastern European Research Exchanges

The research exchange program is open to faculty or advanced doctoral applicants in all disciplines. The countries of exchange are Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, and Yugoslavia.

Developmental Fellowships

These fellowships, funded in part by the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, are intended to strengthen American scholarship on the USSR and Eastern Europe. Applicants must be planning doctoral dissertations or postdoctoral research. Three categories of support are available: Disciplinary Fellowships are open to candidates not already in Soviet/Eastern European studies in fields such as archaeology, anthropology, business, economics, geography and demography, law, musicology, political science, psychology and sociology; Fellowships for the Study of Soviet Nationalities provide support for minority language study for candidates with strong preparation in Soviet studies, and Fellowships to Develop Dual Area Competence are open to applicants with Soviet, Eastern European, or other area expertise wishing to develop competence in another world region.

Summer Language Exchange of Teachers with the USSR

This program makes awards to American secondary and postsecondary teachers of Russian to participate each summer in an instruction session at Moscow State University. The session is eight weeks long, from mid-June to mid-August. Applicants must have had four years of college-level Russian and be employed as teachers of Russian at the college or secondary level.

Slavonic Studies Seminars in Bulgaria

The IREX exchange agreement with Bulgaria provides for up to ten one-month fellowships for American scholars wishing to improve their knowledge of the Bulgarian language by attendance at the Slavonic Studies Seminars. Graduate students and faculty members are eligible to apply.

Grants for Collaborative Activities and New Exchanges

This program encourages the development of individual and institutional collaboration and exchanges involving humanists and social scientists from the U.S. and from Eastern Europe and the USSR. A limited number of grants are available to support specific collaborative projects such as bilateral and multinational symposia, exchanges of data, and comparative surveys. Awards average under $2,000 and are not expected to cover the full cost of any project.

Travel Grants for Senior Scholars

A very limited number of travel grants are available for humanists and social scientists who have received a formal invitation from an appropriate institution in the USSR or Eastern Europe, such as an academy of science or one of its institutes. The grants are intended for support of short visits, normally for less than two months, and are not intended to support attendance at conferences or individual study or research.

Contact: Program Officer
Phone: (212) 490-2002
Materials to Order: Program announcement and application
Deadline. All programs (except Collaborative Activities and Travel Grants) have annual deadlines. Consult application materials for exact date. Collaborative Activities and Travel Grants programs have three deadlines per year.

THE JAPAN FOUNDATION

342 Madison Avenue
Suite 1702
New York, NY 10173

The Japan Foundation is an organization supported by the Japanese Government to promote international understanding between Japan and other nations through programs of cultural and educational exchange, institutional grants, and related activities. Among its varied programs, the foundation sponsors fellowships and research grants, aids library collections, provides Japanese study materials, assists in funding publication of scholarly works, and offers training opportunities to teachers of Japanese language. In the United States, an American Advisory Committee screens U.S. applications for fellowships, institutional, and library support grants.

Fellowship Program

Awards are given to enable scholars, researchers, and professionals from other countries to conduct research in Japan. Applications in the humanities, social sciences and the arts are considered and the program is open to applicants from all countries that have diplomatic relations with Japan.

Professional Fellowships

Are intended for college or university faculty, writers, or other professionals with substantial training and experience in some aspect of Japanese studies. Awards are short-term (two to four months), or longer terms (four to twelve months); benefits plus round trip economy airfare to Tokyo.

Dissertation Fellowships

This program is offered to doctoral candidates in the humanities and social sciences who have completed all requirements except the dissertation to enable them to pursue dissertation research in Japan. Persons in such professional fields as law and business are also eligible to apply. The fellowship runs from four to fourteen months and includes a stipend and round-trip air travel to Tokyo.

Institutional Project Support Program

The basic purpose of the foundation's institutional support program is to further the study and understanding of Japanese culture and society abroad. Educational, cultural, or public affairs organizations are eligible to apply for support, and are encouraged to provide a measure of cost-sharing in their projects. Institutional project support takes the following forms:

Visiting Professorships

Provide institutions in the United States and other countries the opportunity to invite scholars from Japan to teach or lecture in Japanese studies. Financial assistance from the foundation will not exceed three-fourths of the total project costs.

Staff Expansion

Is a program designed to provide academic institutions with the means to expand their teaching staffs in Japanese language and other related studies.

Research

Grants to academic and research institutions are offered either individually or cooperatively to support research projects related in substantial part to Japan. The greater portion of the research should be carried out in the country in which the project originates. Projects conducted by groups or teams of researchers are particularly encouraged.

Conferences and Intensive Courses

Provide limited support for summer or vacation period conferences, seminars, and intensive courses relating in substantial part to Japan.

Education Abroad

Opportunities are made available to groups of students and teachers to visit Japan for intensive Japanese language training and exposure to Japanese society and culture.

Library Support Program

The library of any research or educational institution with a program in Japanese studies is eligible to apply for donations of books related to Japan and its culture: both works translated into English and works in the original Japanese.

Teaching Materials

The foundation will consider requests for teaching materials on the Japanese language from universities, colleges, and other cultural or educational institutions offering courses in this subject. Among materials provided are textbooks, dictionaries, reference sources and handbooks for teachers; audio-visual items such as tapes, slides and films; supplementary readings, and teaching aids.

Support for Japanese Speech Contests

Partial financial support and prizes are made available by the foundation to assist organizations conducting Japanese speech contests outside of Japan.

Training for Foreign Instructors of the Japanese Language

Instructors of Japanese in colleges, universities, and other educational institutions may apply for intensive language study in Japan. The program seeks to strengthen the capabilities of teachers through lectures on language learning, and teaching methodology, and excursions to observe the life and culture of Japan. Applicants must be engaged in teaching Japanese in their home institutions and should be under 50 years of age. The grant benefits include round-trip air fare and expenses.

Publication Assistance

In languages other than Japanese, publication assistance will be considered for Japan-related writings in the humanities, social sciences, and fine arts. Works in the natural sciences are not included. Applications will be accepted only from publishers; authors or translators are not eligible to apply as individuals.

Assistance in Publication of Japanese Language Teaching Materials

The foundation will consider applications for assistance for the publication of Japanese language teaching materials. This includes textbooks, dictionaries, and supplementary materials of demonstrable merit for which other resources for publication are not available. Applications are accepted only from institutions or publishers.

Applications must include a photocopy of the entire manuscript.

Contact: Japan Foundation or nearest Japanese Consultate General
Phone: (212) 949-6360
Materials to Order: Announcements and application forms
Deadline: December 1 for Teaching Materials, Speech Contests, Instruction Training, and Publication Assistance. November 15 for Fellowships, Institutional Project Support, and Library Program.

JAPAN-UNITED STATES FRIENDSHIP COMMISSION

1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW
Suite 910
Washington, DC 20009

The Japan-United States Friendship Commission was established by the U.S. Congress in 1975. Income from a U.S. Government Trust Fund of about $34 million in dollars and yen combined is available for the promotion of scholarly, cultural, and artistic activities between Japan and the United States. Grants awarded in 1983 totaled $2.2 million. The purpose of the program is defined in the Japan-United States Friendship Act as "aid to education and culture at the highest level in order to enhance reciprocal people-topeople understanding and to support the close friendship and mutuality of interests between the United States and Japan."

The commission has defined four operating areas under which requests for grants will be considered. These four project areas are Japanese studies (for Americans), American studies (for Japanese), the arts, and research and programs for public education. Following are brief descriptions of the three areas of interest to American educators and students.

Japanese Studies

The commission has chosen to commit most of its funds in the Japanese Studies program to developing professional education in graduate programs that train lawyers, businessmen, journalists, and economists. Funding is available for graduate fellowships, faculty research, and curriculum development in these professional programs. In addition, the Japanese studies program has funds for library support and language training.

The Arts

The commission's program in the arts supports exchanges between individuals and performing arts groups of both countries. The United States/Japan Exchange Fellowship Program for Creative Artists is jointly funded by the Commission and the National Endowment for the Arts (NEA). NEA is responsible for the program's administration and information about the fellowships can be found in the NEA entry in this *Guide.* In addition to exchanges, the commission provides support for study and experimentation in Japanese theater as well as for programs in museums and fine arts education.

Research and Programs for Public Education

This project area reflects the commission's belief that new and imaginative efforts are required to broaden the understanding by the American public at large of the culture, society, history, and institutions of the Japanese people. Proposals for regional public affairs programming on Japan, for policy-oriented joint research at American and Japanese universities, for production of educational and public television and for exchanges between American organizations and their Japanese counterparts are encouraged.

In general, applications are not accepted from individuals directly. The commission will normally award grants through academic, professional, artistic or other appropriate organizations.

Contact: Director, Japan-U.S. Friendship Commission
Phone: (202) 673-5295
Materials to Order: Announcement of programs
Deadline: March 1 and August 1

LATIN AMERICAN SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM OF AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES

25 Mount Auburn Street
Cambridge, MA 02138

The Latin American Scholarship program of American Universities (LASPAU), a private nonprofit organization affiliated with Harvard University, brings into association more than 300 postsecondary institutions from throughout the Western Hemisphere. Their goal is to upgrade the teaching, research, technical assistance, and administrative personnel at universities and development-related institutions in Latin America and the Caribbean. LASPAU is not a funding source for U.S. colleges and universities but seeks their cooperation and support in carrying out programs of mutual interest.

Program sponsors as diverse as the United States Information Agency's Fulbright Academic Exchange Program, the U.S. Agency for International Development, Latin American and Caribbean public sector entities, and multilateral financial institutions avail themselves of LASPAU's scholarship support services–selection, evaluation, language training and orientation, placement, academic monitoring, public information, and financial administration.

The Graduate Study Program

Most LASPAU scholarships support master's degree study. All scholars are nominated and sponsored by participating Latin American or Caribbean institutions, which agree to employ them as soon as they finish their studies. (The scholars also agree to return promptly to their home institutions.) Candidates are not required to know English, and those who have to develop further competency are placed in language-training programs lasting from six weeks to seven months before they enroll in degree programs. LASPAU's language-training includes both socio-cultural and academic orientations, benefits which also are offered to English speakers who have never studied in the United States before. Once the scholars have entered their academic programs, nearly all program sponsors will provide them with aid to attend professional conferences and seminars.

Financial arrangements for LASPAU scholars vary by country and program, but costs are shared among the program's sponsor, the scholars' home institutions, their universities in the United States, and the scholars themselves, often through loans from educational credit agencies. U.S. universities generally cover the cost of tuition, and the scholars' home institutions or local educational credit agencies pay for transportation, English language training, and dependent support (for scholars whose immediate families accompany them to the United States.) Program sponsors cover the costs of living and studying in the United States.

Contact: Executive Director
Phone: (617) 495-5255
Materials to Order: Program announcement
Deadline: March–June (institutional nominations)
July–August (candidate's application)

NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES/NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL

2101 Constitution Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20418

A private, nonprofit corporation, the National Academy of Sciences (NAS) was created in 1863 by congressional charter to "investigate, examine, experiment, and report upon any subject of science or art" at the request of the government of the United States. Today, some 800 committees with more than 7,000 scientists, engineers, and other professionals volunteer their expertise through the academy and its sister organizations, the National Academy of Engineering and the Institute of Medicine. Each year the National Academies participate in preparing and publishing some 300 studies. Most of these studies are conducted by committees of the National Research Council, the operating arm of the academies. The council is responsible for the administration of several fellowship, exchange, and grant programs, including those with an international focus described below.

Board on Science and Technology for International Development

The Research Grants Program of the National Research Council's Board on Science and Technology for International Development (BOSTID) offers grants to developing country institutions for research in selected areas of science and technology important for economic development. Scientists from the U.S. and other industrialized countries may participate in grant-supported research through collaboration with the grant recipients but may not receive grants themselves. Optional collaborative mechanisms may include periodic visits of scientists to the grantee institution and short-term training of investigators in the United States. Proposals are solicited in each research area and unsolicited proposals outside the selected areas are generally not considered for funding. The following research areas have been selected for grant awards: grain amaranth; tropical trees; biological nitrogen fixation; mosquito vector field studies; rapid epidemiologic assessment; and diagnosis and epidemiology of acute respiratory infections in children.

Soviet and East European Exchange Program

These programs involve scientific exchanges jointly sponsored by NAS and the Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, the German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, and the Council of Academies of Yugoslavia. The interagency exchanges enable each side to send scientists to the other country for short-term visits of one month or long-term visits of three to twelve months to carry out programs in the disciplines of the natural, mathematical, nonpatient-oriented medical, engineering, and precise social and behavioral sciences. The NAS will consider applications from U.S. citizens who already possess the doctoral degree, or equivalent research training and experience, in the natural, social or behavioral sciences. Transportation costs, monthly stipends, and travel grants for spouses and children are provided.

Contact: Office of International Affairs
Section on USSR and Eastern Europe (for Exchange Program)
or BOSTID
Phone: (202) 334-2644 (Exchange Program)
(202) 334-2675 (BOSTID)
Materials to Order: Program announcements
Deadline: Exchange program has annual deadline. Consult application materials for exact date.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR FOREIGN STUDENT AFFAIRS
1860 19th Street, NW
Washington, DC 20009

The National Association for Foreign Student Affairs (NAFSA) is a private, nonprofit membership association that provides training, information and other professional services with the goal of ensuring the effective operation of international educational exchange as it relates to student and scholar participants and academic institutions, and to further community/public awareness. NAFSA offers professional development programs, publishes resource materials, and serves as an information source for U.S. and foreign educators, government representatives, business personnel, and the media. NAFSA has several major funded programs to which professionals and institutions in the field of international educational exchange may apply.

Cooperative Grants Program

Funded by the U.S. Information Agency (USIA), the Cooperative Grants Program encourages development of innovative projects designed to enrich the experience of students–foreign and American–attending U.S. colleges and universities. There is special interest in funding projects which are cooperative in nature, and which will provide models for replication and variation in other settings.

Proposals are accepted from consortia of institutions; individual institutions; community groups working with foreign students; local, regional, or national organizations.

Contact:	NAFSA–Central Office
Phone:	(202) 332-3735
Materials to Order:	Program announcement and applications
Deadline:	For spring and fall deadlines, call or write NAFSA.

Education for International Development Competitive Grant Program

The EID Program, funded cheifly by the U.S. Agency for International Development (AID) sponsors training programs that enhance foreign student participation in their academic and community environment. Competitive grants focus on projects and research concerning the education/ training of AID participants and students from the developing world; projects should be replicable and emphasize interaction with the host community. NAFSA/EID makes several awards each year on a competitive basis for new research conducted by faculty or individuals in master's and Ph.D. programs. EID competitive grants are given for one year with no renewal. The maximum grant available is $2,500.

Proposals will be judged on innovation, cost-effectiveness, and the degree to which it builds on existing resources.

Contact:	EID Program Director
Phone:	(202) 332-3735
Materials to Order:	Announcement and preliminary proposal forms
Deadline:	September 15

Field Service Program

Funded by USIA, the Field Service Program strengthens campus and community services to foreign students and scholars at U.S. colleges and universities and U.S. students going abroad by providing consultations, training, and professional development for those working in the field of international educational exchange.

Consultations

Accredited postsecondary educational institutions or community organizations working with foreign students may request a consultation.

The program provides advice in the following areas: services to foreign students and scholars; teaching English as a second language; selection and admission of foreign students; community programming for foreign students and scholars, programs for U.S. students abroad; and related international programs. NAFSA offers this service on a flexible cost-sharing basis.

Training

The NAFSA Field Service Program also includes a training component to enable professionals to visit other institutions or community organizations which can provide training in a particular facet of international educational exchange. Trainees may witness the daily operation of offices at two to three institutions or organizations, usually spending one-and-a-half to two days with each. Training at the mid/senior level is also available.

The Field Service sponsors a number of seminars each year on a variety of subjects in international education. A list of upcoming seminars is available from the NAFSA Central Office. In addition, a portion of NAFSA in-service training funds is now available for training programs sponsored by institutions of higher education. Applications should be submitted to the Field Service for in-service training.

Contact:	Field Service Program
Phone:	(202) 232-1312

Special Projects

NAFSA conducts special projects in international education useful to institutions and professional personnel. For example, NAFSA participated in the USIA-funded U.S.-China educatiional exchanges. Another recent program initiatve, funded for the first year by the U.S. Department of Education, was the K-12 Program designed to promote the use of foreign students as educational resources in elementary and secondary schools. Further information on these NAFSA programs may be obtained from the NAFSA central office.

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR SOVIET AND EAST EUROPEAN RESEARCH

1755 Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Suite 304
Washington, DC 20036

The National Council for Soviet and East European Research is an incorporated, nonprofit, autonomous academic organization, whose purpose is to develop and sustain a long-term program of fundamental research dealing with major policy issues and questions of Soviet and East European social, political, economic, and historical development.

Research Program

Through funds made available under the "Soviet-Eastern European Research and Training Act of 1983," the council will support proposals in the following areas: 1) the operation of, and long-term prospects for, the Soviet and East European economies including the burden of defense; 2) long-term development of Soviet and East-European foreign policies, especially as they affect the United States; 3) long-term trends in Soviet and East-European societies; 4) Soviet and East-European intentions, objectives, and policy options.

Principal investigators must have the doctoral degree or equivalent. Proposals for both collaborative and individual projects must be submitted through U.S. institutions only. Council contracts have in the past ranged from less than $5,000 to approximately $50,000.

Related Activities

In addition to basic research, the council invites proposals that may include the following: 1) meetings, workshops, consultations, pilot studies and other activities relevant to research; 2) provision for research assistants, and development of research skills and research related training; 3) contact and cooperation among individual scholars, specialists in government and private enterprise; 4) acquisition, processing and maintenance of research materials—development of data banks, bibliographies and similar reference aids; 5) dissemination of research data, methodology, and findings.

Contact: Council Staff
Phone: (202) 387-0168
Materials to Order: Announcement and application guidelines
Deadline: End of March (for Research Program proposals).

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SOCIETY
17th and M Streets, NW
Washington, DC 20036

The National Geographic Society's program of research grants supports worldwide basic research in the sciences pertinent to geography. These sciences include but are not limited to projects in anthropology, archeology, astronomy, biology, botany, ecology, physical and human geography, geology, oceanography, paleontology, and zoology. Grants normally are made only for field research, though museum or archival research may occasionally qualify as field research. The amount of a grant varies, depending upon the need and nature of the project. In 1983 awards ranged from $1,200 to $49,000. The society's annual budget for its research program is about $4 million.

Applicants must hold the doctorate and be associated with an institution of higher education or other scientific and educational nonprofit organization. Occasionally, grants are awarded to exceptionally well-qualified graduate students.

Contact:	Secretary, Committee for Research and Exploration
Phone:	(202) 857-7439
Materials to Order:	Application form
Deadline:	Applications may be submitted at any time.

NORTHEAST ASIA COUNCIL
c/o Professor Patricia Steinhoff
NEAC Chair
Department of Sociology
240 Porteus Hall, University of Hawaii
Honolulu, HA 96822

Award Programs in Japanese Studies

The Northeast Asia Council of the Association for Asian Studies, in conjunction with the Japan-United States Friendship Commission, supports a variety of grant programs in Japanese studies designed to facilitate the research of individual scholars, to improve the quality of teaching about Japan on both the college and precollege levels, and to integrate the study of Japan into the major academic disciplines. Grants of $1,000 to $3,000 are available for the following programs: research travel within the United States; short-term travel to Japan for professional purposes; research assistance; workshops and courses to improve language teaching and pedagogy, and seminars on teaching about Japan; instructional materials and; Japan-related speakers and panels at national conventions of major scholarly disciplines.

Application forms are available for the Research Travel Program. Other programs do not have special application forms.

Contact:	Professor Patricia Steinhoff
Phone:	(808) 948-8111
Materials to Order:	Program Announcement
Deadline:	Two deadlines per year. Consult program announcement for dates.

PACIFIC CULTURAL FOUNDATION

Suite 807 Palace Office Building
346 Nanking East Road, Sec. 3
Taipei, Taiwan

The Pacific Cultural Foundation is a nonprofit private organization established to promote academic and cultural exchange and to further mutual understnading among the peoples and countries in the Pacific region. The foundation offers the following types of grants to encourage foreign scholars to study Chinese culture, history, and contemporary problems: research grants of up to $12,000 for individuals who hold at least a master's degree; writing grants of up to $12,000; publication grants of $5,000 and; seminar grants of up to $5,000. Between 1976 and 1984 the foundation received 408 applications for grants, of which 345 were funded.

In addition to its grants for Chinese studies, the foundation sponsors cultural and educational activities in Taiwan, such as lectures and workshops, international conferences, concerts and dance performances, book collections and acquisitions, and international visitors.

Contact:	Pacific Cultural Foundation
Phone:	(in Taiwan, 7527424-9)
Materials to Order:	*Annual Report* Application materials
Deadline:	March 10, June 10, September 10, and December 10

PARTNERS FOR INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING

1140 Connecticut Avenue, NW
Suite 220
Washington, DC 20036

Partners for International Education and Training (PIET) is a consortium providing placement and monitoring services for The African American Institute, AMIDEAST (America-Mideast Educational and Training Services, Inc.), the Asia Foundation and the Experiment in International Living, all of which are treated separately elsewhere in this *Guide*. PIET assists the Agency for International Development's Office of International Training to administer its Participant Training Program, which brings participants from developing countries to the U.S. for academic and technical training (for more information, see Agency for International Development entry in this *Guide).* It coordinates all communication between AID and the partner organizations and conducts the selection or development of programs and the process of placement, including application procedures to U.S. colleges and universities. Colleges and universities interested in further information on participating in PIET activities should contact the PIET office.

Contact:	Director
Phone:	(202) 429-0810
Materials to Order:	*Partners for International Education and Training* (descriptive brochure)

PARTNERS OF THE AMERICAS

1424 K Street, NW
Washington, DC 20005

Partners of the Americas is a private, nonprofit organization linking the citizens of 43 U.S. states with those of 27 Latin American and Caribbean countries. There are 55 "partnerships" in the Partners of the Americas program, each linking a U.S. state with a counterpart state, region, or nation in Latin America– e.g., Kansas-Paraguay, Maine-Rio Grande do Norte (Brazil), Alabama-Guatemala, New Jersey-Haiti. The goal of the partnerships is to mobilize resources at the community level for technical and cultural projects, based on the principles of self-help and mutual benefits to both sides of the partnerships.

U.S.-Brazilian University Linkages

Agreements or memoranda of understanding link together 35 educational institutions in 13 partnerships. The purpose of these interuniversity affiliations is to promote exchanges and training of faculty and students, expansion of graduate programs, joint research projects, development and updating curricula, and enlarging library and data base exchanges. Several Brazilian and U.S. corporations are supporting special projects developed as a result of the linkages.

Travel Grants

Professionals and technicians who travel to their "partner" areas to work on specific projects are eligible for partial expense grants. Assistance takes the form of a round-trip international air ticket and up to $100 reimbursement for travel expenses. Travel can be to or from Latin America or the Caribbean but must be of ten-day duration or longer. Applications may be initiated by either side of the partnership and requests are processed through channels set up for review and final approval by the Washington office of the organization.

Small Grants

Limited grants to provide "seed" money are available for projects that promote economic or social development in specific communities abroad. Funds up to $5,000 per grant can be awarded in most development areas where Partners volunteers are at work. Projects can include a diversified number of fields, such as agriculture, health, special education/rehabilitation, women in development, cultural or sports activities. Either side of a partnership may initiate a request for funds, but joint planning is required. Small grant applications are considered in four funding cycles per year. Review and approval procedures are determined by the Partners office in Washington, DC.

Training Grants

Partner training grants enable Latin American and Caribbean professionals and technicians to receive advanced training in their fields in their "partner" areas of the United States. The program is designed to provide training in skills needed for economic and social development in countries participating in the program.

Training can run from less than six months, to two years. Grants cover the partial cost of transportation, tuition, living expenses, and materials. Training is not limited to academic institutions but can include placement in private industry, state and professional associations, vocational schools, or related centers. Trainees are initially identified from their country of origin; hence training grant proposals originate from the Latin or Caribbean Partner Committee.

Contact: Partners of the Americas
Phone: (202) 628-3300

ROTARY INTERNATIONAL

1600 Ridge Avenue
Evanston, IL 60201

The Rotary Foundation Scholarships are offered as part of the extensive program of Rotary International, a worldwide service association of over 20,000 clubs with membership numbering more than 900,000. The Rotary Foundation promotes international goodwill through education and humanitarian activities. Since 1947, the program has made possible over 13,500 awards to students from 107 countries. The foundation is a nonprofit corporation supported by contributions from Rotarians and other donors around the world. In 1985-86, the foundation awarded 937 scholarships, 355 to Americans.

Rotary Foundation Scholarships

The scholarships given by the Rotary Foundation are designed to further world understanding and friendship. Scholars are selected for "ambassadorial potential" as well as academic ability. During the tenure of their grant, the recipients are expected to share their culture and broaden their understanding of others in an active "people-to-people" role.

Rotary Foundation Scholarships are for graduate and undergraduate students and those in vocational training and journalism; teachers of the handicapped are also eligible. The awards are for one year's study in another country and include travel, living expenses, tuition, and academic fees. Men and women interested in applying for a scholarship should contact a local Rotary Club in their community and ascertain specifics on the time schedule and application procedures.

Contact: A local Rotary Club or Public Relations Department
Rotary International
Phone: (312) 328-0100
Materials to Order: Applications
Deadline: Normally set for the first of March for applications to be forwarded to the local district of Rotary

SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL

605 Third Avenue
New York, NY 10158

A nonprofit corporation, the Social Science Research Council (SSRC) has as its purpose the advancement of research in the social sciences. Its international activities include the joint sponsorship with the American Council of Learned Societies of committees concerned with encouraging social science and humanistic research on specific countries or regions of the world by means of international research conferences, dissertation research fellowships, postdoctoral grants, scholarly exchanges, and publications. In addition to the committees concerned with particular countries or world areas, a number of research planning committees are primarily concerned with topics approached from comparative and international perspectives. The council's area committees sponsor the following competitive predoctoral fellowship and postdoctoral grant programs:

Fellowships for International Doctoral Research

These fellowships offer support for doctoral dissertation research in the social sciences and the humanities to be conducted in Africa, Asia, Latin America, the Caribbean, the Near and Middle East, and Western Europe. Support is offered for 9–18 consecutive months of field research. Eligibility requirements and awards differ from country to country. Interested applicants should consult the program announcement for more information.

Postdoctoral Grants for International Research

These awards are available to scholars whose competence for research in the social sciences and humanities has been demonstrated by their previous work and who hold the Ph.D. The grants are designed to support research in one country, comparative research between countries in an area, and comparative research between areas. Research in the following countries and areas is eligible for financial assistance: Eastern Europe, China, Japan, Korea, Africa, Latin America, the Caribbean, Near and Middle East, South Asia, and Southeast Asia.

Contact:	Office of Grants and Fellowships
Phone:	(212) 661-0280
Materials to Order:	Program announcement
Deadline:	Annual deadlines. Consult program announcement for exact date.

THE HARRY S. TRUMAN SCHOLARSHIP FOUNDATION

712 Jackson Place, NW
Washington, DC 20006

The United States Congress has established the Harry S. Truman Scholarship Foundation in honor of the thirty-third President of the United States. The foundation is a continuing educational scholarship agency whose purpose is to provide opportunities for outstanding students to prepare for careers in the public service. The awards are open to American citizens for academic training in the United States or abroad. The foundation is supported by the Harry S. Truman Memorial Scholarship Trust Fund in the U.S. Treasury. Funds for scholarships and administrative expenses are generated from the interest earnings of the trust.

Harry S. Truman Scholarship Program

The Truman Scholarships are awarded on the basis of merit to persons preparing for a career in the public service with emphasis on potential leadership ability. Careers at all levels and functions of government are specifically included in the definition.

Candidates are nominated by their academic institutions and must be juniors at the time the awards are made. Appropriate fields of study include political science, international relations, public administration, economics and finance, and related subjects which will lead grant recipients to careers in government. Scholarships are renewable for the senior year and may be extended to a maximum of two academic years of graduate study.

One scholarship is awarded each year to a resident nominee in each of the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and, considered as a single entity—Guam, the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. In addition, up to 52 "scholars-at-large" may be chosen. The scholarships cover tuition, fees, books, and room and board, up to a maximum of $5,000 per year.

Contact: Executive Secretary
Phone: (202) 395-4831
Materials to Order: Harry S. Truman Scholarship Program Bulletin of Information
Deadline: December 1

WANG INSTITUTE OF GRADUATE STUDIES

Tyng Road
Tyngsboro, MA 01879

Fellowships in Chinese Studies

The Wang Institute of Graduate Studies offers a limited number of fellowships for scholars whose research in the humanistic or social sciences will contribute significantly to a deeper understanding of Chinese society, history or culture. The fellowships, of up to $25,000, are designed to support full-time research on any period or area of Chinese studies. Applicants must possess a doctoral degree in any relevant academic discipline and must be knowledgeable about China through academic study as well as proficient in Chinese language and/or a relevant foreign language.

Contact:	Wang Institute of Graduate Studies
Phone:	(617) 649-9731
Materials to Order:	Application form
Deadline:	Annual deadline. Consult application form for exact date.

CHAPTER 3

Foundations

Colleges and universities that extend their search for international support beyond the federal government to include opportunities in the private sector will initially encounter a bewildering number and variety of potential sponsors. There are more than 20,000 grant-making foundations in the United States, most of which follow procedures that are far less structured and uniform than those of federal agencies that must operate under well-defined congressional mandates and federal regulations. However, the task of seeking support is considerably simplified by the fact that a relatively small percentage of these organizations provide significant amounts of support for international activities. Data compiled by the Council on Foundations indicates that some 170 foundations provided over $125 million in funding for international activities in the United States and abroad during 1982 and 1983.

Among those foundations that are active in the international sphere, there are wide variations in the nature and level of support they provide. At one end of the spectrum are the large national foundations, the top 50 of which have giving levels of over $10 million per year. Several of these foundations devote a significant percentage of their resources to grants that will accomplish clearly defined international objectives; some, such as Ford and Rockefeller, have maintained sizable overseas staffs and have become as well known for their international work as for their domestic efforts. At the opposite end of the scale are the many smaller foundations with exclusively local giving programs, which may make occasional internationally related awards to local institutions or organizations in the effort to enhance the intellectual and cultural life of their communities.

While the international program objectives and funding priorities of foundations may evolve over the years in response to changing societal needs, they generally remain within the broad framework of interests established by their original donors. Independent foundations (which comprise about 80 percent of all grant-making foundations) typically receive their funds as a bequest from an individual or a family, and the nature and level of their international involvement may well derive from the donor's original interest in this area. Company sponsored foundations, on the other hand, receive funds from a profit-making corporation with which they tend to maintain close ties: company officials are often involved in setting overall program directions, and may also be involved in the review of specific grant proposals. Their support for international activities is thus likely to focus on those subject areas or geographic regions most directly related to the interests of the parent company. Community foundations, which typically receive support from a number of elements within a city or region and limit their giving to organizations in that immediate area, are likely to restrict their internationally related support to projects that can be shown to have a direct community benefit.

Prospective applicants should also be aware of differences in foundation staffing patterns, and the implications of these differences for the ways in which applicant interaction and proposal review are handled. The large national foundations have professional staff members, often assigned to specific program areas of foundation interest, who are available to counsel applicants in the grant preparation process and who often play an important role in shaping final proposals. These large foundations also publish annual reports and other information on their programs and application procedures that provide important information for would-be applicants. Because these foundations are the most visible, their programs tend to be the most competitive; however, applicants do have the offsetting advantage of being able to learn a good deal about the foundations' objectives and priorities before submitting requests.

The vast majority of foundations, however, operate without paid staff. Requests may be reviewed by the donor himself, members of the family, or bank or trust officers operating on the donor's behalf, and opportunities for advance contact with the foundation may be limited or nonexistent. Although these foundations rarely publish descriptive information on their programs, the annual information returns that they are required to file with the Internal Revenue Service are available through Foundation Center publications (see Bibliography).

Although foundations are remarkable for their diversity, it is possible to offer some generalizations that may be helpful to prospective applicants. Foundations' tax-exempt status under the Internal Revenue Code permits them to fund only other nonprofit tax-exempt organizations, and many require that evidence of the applicant's tax exemption be submitted with the initial funding request. With the exception of the few that operate fellowship programs for individuals, foundations generally award funds through an institution or organization rather than directly to an individual. Because of the demand on their limited resources, most are willing to fund only special projects or to provide start-up support for activities that will become self-sustaining after a short period of time. For the same reason, most prefer to fund projects on the "cutting edge" that represent novel approaches to identified social problems or needs. (In this context, a national foundation will be more likely to be concerned with the national impact of a project or its replicability in other settings, while a small, locally based foundation will be interested in the benefit of that project to the particular community.)

Given both the number of potential foundation sponsors and their diversity in priorities and approach, those seeking foundation support will need to do careful homework in order to target the most likely sponsors and submit effective requests. The most complete source of information on foundation activities is the Foundation Center, which maintains a national network of reference collections available to the public and publishes an excellent series of reference materials and publications that provide detailed guidance on the foundation grants process. Several of the Foundation Center's services and publications are listed in the Bibliography.

Because of the volume of requests that foundations must review with limited staff, many resort to an informal two-stage process for considering grant requests. They first request the submission of a brief letter of inquiry that describes the project, the plan of action and the background of key personnel, and includes a tentative budget. If the foundation is interested after this preliminary review, it will generally request further information in the form of a full proposal. (Unless otherwise indicated, the foundations listed in this *Guide* follow this practice. However, it is advisable to follow the more specific instructions that will be provided in the information materials cited in each entry.)

The foundations selected for this *Guide* include some of the largest national foundations that have demonstrated a substantial and ongoing commitment to international activity, as well as a number of smaller foundations that have as their sole purpose the support of activities that are related to a particular country and world region. While the list necessarily excludes many other foundations that have been generous supporters of international activity, it should help to suggest the range and diversity of projects that might be of interest to the foundation sector.

CARNEGIE CORPORATION OF NEW YORK

437 Madison Avenue
New York, NY 10022

The Carnegie Corporation of New York was founded in 1911 by Andrew Carnegie as a general purpose education foundation. Currently, the corporation commits around $20 million each year to grants, making it one of the major national private foundations supporting education. The corporation has a policy of selecting a few areas at a time in which to concentrate its grants. During 1983 a full review of the foundation's grant programs was conducted and four program areas were defined. Information on all four programs is available from the address above. Brief descriptions of the two programs with an international focus follow.

Avoidance of Nuclear War

This program concentrates on the avoidance of nuclear war and improvement in U.S.-Soviet Union relations. Grants will support science-based analyses of ways in which the risk of nuclear war can be diminished and efforts to ensure that the results of such analyses are widely known and understood. The program emphasizes the mobilization of the best possible intellectual, technical, and moral resources to work toward this objective.

Human Resources in Developing Countries

This program is concerned with strengthening human resources in developing countries. Grants will engage the scientific and scholarly community in the United States and developing countries in this effort. The program will be aimed at heightening American understanding of developing countries.

Contact:	Program Officer
Phone:	(212) 371-3200
Materials to Order:	Program statements: "Education: Science, Technology and the Economy," "Avoiding Nuclear War," "Toward Healthy Child Development: The Prevention of Damage to Children," and "Human Resources in Developing Countries" *Carnegie Corporation Annual Report* "Carnegie Quarterly"
Deadline:	Applications accepted at any time.

THE HENRY L. and GRACE DOHERTY CHARITABLE FOUNDATION, INC.

240 East Pyne
Princeton University
Princeton, NY 08540

The Doherty Foundation's field of interest is limited to oceanography, with the exception of a number of fellowships that are offered for advanced study in the republics of Latin America (Spanish and Portuguese speaking areas) in the disciplines of anthropology, economics, geography, history, politics, and sociology. Five to ten fellowships a year are awarded to advanced graduate students or scholars whose primary interest is in Latin American studies. Awards cover the cost of round-trip travel, and provide an allowance for living expenses and minimal research needs. Fellowship holders must spend a full twelve months in residence in Latin America. Since one purpose of the grants is to increase the number of young U.S. citizens who have had field experience in Latin America, applications from persons who have already spent as much as one year in Latin America will be considered only in exceptional cases.

Contact: Fellowships Program
Phone: (609) 452-4148
Materials to Order: *Fellowships for Advanced Study in Latin America*
Application forms
Deadline: Annual deadline. Consult application materials for exact date.

FORD FOUNDATION
320 East 43rd Street
New York, NY 10017

The Ford Foundation seeks to secure the public welfare by identifying problems of national and international importance and assisting in their solution. The foundation has a broad range of significant programs and conducts its grant giving activities in large measure through institutions and organizations. In some instances the foundation awards grants to individuals, and it also makes loans or otherwise invests in activities that promote its philanthropic purposes.

About 35 percent of the foundation's annual budget supports international activities, including experimental, demonstration, development projects, international studies and educational exchange. Grants abroad have supported research, training, and institutional development in such fields as agriculture, family planning, the social sciences, management, and education.

The foundation makes grants to individuals when these relate to specific program objectives and may provide for study, research, or teaching activities. Scholarships or fellowships may also be awarded to enable the recipients to enroll in degree programs in fields essential to the furtherance of particular projects.

The foundation focuses its work on six general areas: urban poverty, rural poverty and resources, human rights and social justice, governance and public policy, education and culture, and international affairs. The overall budget for grants in 1984-85 totalled $258 million. Grants for international programs ranged from $5,000 to over $1 million.

Requests for grants by organizations and institutions should be initiated in a preliminary letter of inquiry to the foundation.

Contact:	Secretary, Ford Foundation
Phone:	(212) 573-5000
Materials to Order:	*Ford Foundation: Current Interests 1984-85* *Ford Foundation Annual Report* Ford Foundation "Letter"
Deadline:	Applications accepted at any time.

JOHN SIMON GUGGENHEIM MEMORIAL FOUNDATION

90 Park Avenue
New York, NY 10016

The John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation was established by United States Senator Simon Guggenheim and his wife as a memorial to a son who died in 1922. Its sole objective has been to "provide fellowships under the freest possible conditions for the best qualified advanced workers in science, scholarship, and the arts as determined by national competitions." Awards are made exclusively to individuals through the following program.

Fellowships to Assist Research and Artistic Creation

The foundation awards fellowships to further the development of scholars and artists by assisting them to engage in research in any field of knowledge and creation in any of the arts. The fellowships are intended to improve the quality of education and the practice of the arts and professions, to foster research, and to provide for the cause of better international understanding. Two annual competitions are held; one for United States and Canadian citizens and the other for citizens of all other American states, of the Caribbean, the Philippines, and the French, Dutch and British possessions in the Western Hemisphere. Fellows are usually between 30 and 45 years of age, and appointments are ordinarily made for one year. Between 250 and 400 awards of varying amounts are made each year. Faculty on sabbatical leave are eligible for a fellowship as are Fulbright scholars, but Guggenheim fellowships may not be held concurrently with other fellowships.

Contact: Fellowship Department
Phone: (212) 687-4470
Materials to Order: *John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation: Fellowships*
Reports of the President and the Treasurer
Application forms
Deadline: Annual deadline. Consult application materials for exact date.

THE WILLIAM AND FLORA HEWLETT FOUNDATION

525 Middlefield Road
Menlo Park, CA 94025

Located in northern California, the Hewlett Foundation has concentrated its support in recent years in six programs: education, the environment, conflict resolution, the performing arts, population, and a regional grants program in the San Francisco Bay Area.

The foundation's international grantmaking falls almost exclusively in three categories of research and advanced training: support for studies on population and demography, on U.S.-Mexico relations, and on international studies. The foundation also supports a few independent policy studies organizations that address issues of international importance. Its modest interest in international education has been confined to support for cooperative public education programs in the Bay Area. Grants range in size from $5,000 to multiyear commitments of several hundred-thousand dollars. Endowment grants and sometimes operating grants are made on a matching basis.

Requests for grants should be initiated by preliminary letter of inquiry to the foundation. There is no fixed minimum or maximum with respect to the size of grants.

Contact:	President
Phone:	(415) 329-1070
Materials to Order:	*Program Statement* (brochure) *Annual Report*
Deadline:	Applications accepted at any time.

THE JOHNSON FOUNDATION

Post Office Box 547
Racine, WI 53401-0547

The Johnson Foundation was established in 1958. Its principal activity is planning and carrying out conferences at Wingspread, its educational conference center in Racine. Grants are limited to activities directly related to Wingspread programs in the foundation's four broad areas of interest: educational excellence, intellectual and cultural growth, improvement of the human environment, and international understanding. Themes for Wingspread conferences originate both from within the foundation and from collaborating institutions. Foundation support, in addition to the physical facilities for the conference, includes assistance with meeting planning and logistics and meals for conferees. The costs of lodging and air travel are not typically covered.

Proposals for conferences in cooperation with the Johnson Foundation should be submitted in writing. Preliminary inquiries are welcomed.

Contact:	The Johnson Foundation
Phone:	(414) 639-3211
Materials to Order:	*Report on Activities–1982* *The Wingspread Journal*
Deadline:	Applications accepted at any time.

THE W. K. KELLOGG FOUNDATION

400 North Avenue
Battle Creek, MI 49017-3398

The basic programs of the W. K. Kellogg Foundation are in agriculture, education, and health and emphasize the application of knowledge to assist in solving the problems of people. Its investment "to help people to help themselves' is a continuing priority derived from the several purposes of the foundation as set forth by the founder in 1930. The areas of major concentration in its extensive public service programs are: 1) adult continuing education, 2) betterment of health, 3) coordinated, communitywide, cost-effective health services, 4) a wholesome food supply, 5) broadened leadership capacity, 6) economic development in Michigan, and 7) opportunities for youth in Michigan.

The foundation makes grants for pilot projects in the United States, Latin America, and the Caribbean; it assists educational and service projects of national or international importance. The Kellogg National Fellowship Program provides grants to promising leaders to engage in professional development experiences. An international development program for promising leaders of other countries was formulated in 1983 to bring new initiatives to bear on common problems. During the 1983-84 fiscal year, the foundation made payments in all of its programs totalling $59.5 million. Grants ranged from less than $5,000 to $10 million.

Requests for aid should be initiated by a preliminary letter of inquiry to the foundation.

Contact: Chief Programming Officer, W. K. Kellogg Foundation
Phone: (616) 968-1611
Materials to Order: *Program Information* (leaflet)
Annual Report
Profiles (magazine)
National Fellowship Announcement
Application forms
Deadline: Annual deadline for fellowships. Consult application materials for exact date. For other programs, applications accepted at any time.

THE JOHN D. and CATHERINE T. MacARTHUR FOUNDATION
140 South Dearborn Street
Chicago, IL 60603

The MacArthur Foundation, one of the largest foundations in the country, is a relatively new organization, having made its first two grants in December, 1978. Through the MacArthur Prize Fellows Program, persons of outstanding ability are provided personal support over an extended period of time to pursue creative, experimental, and developmental work in their fields of specialization. Through 1986 some $9 million dollars will have been invested in this program.

The foundation also supports a health program, which is currently developing research networks focused on mental health, and a general grants program, which addresses national issues in education, public affairs, justice, and mass communications. In the latter program grants have been made to institutions of higher learning, although the foundation's educational interests have recently focused on precollege education, e.g., basic skills and remedial education.

In international relations, the foundation has concentrated its efforts on organizations conducting foreign policy studies and research and policy studies concerned with worldwide issues on conservation, natural resources, and environmental protection. The MacArthur Foundation has announced a program of grants totalling $25 million to help revitalize and reshape international security studies in the United States and abroad. More than $6 million will go to a MacArthur Foundation Fellowship Program in International Security to be administered by the Social Science Research Council. For more information on this program, consult the SSRC entry in the *Guide*. The balance will be distributed in grants to 25 organizations and institutions. The $25 million is a three-year, "first phase commitment" to the foundation's new International Security Program.

In general, however, proposals are considered only in response to programs initiated by the Board of Directors.

Contact:	Vice President for Administration
Phone:	(312) 726-8000
Materials to Order:	*Annual Report*
Deadline:	In general, the foundation does not accept unsolicited proposals.

THE ANDREW W. MELLON FOUNDATION

140 East 62nd Street
New York, NY 10021

The purpose of the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation is "to aid and promote such religious, charitable, scientific, literary, and educational purposes as may be in the furtherance of the public welfare or tend to promote the welldoing or wellbeing of mankind." The foundation makes grants on a selective basis in higher education, cultural affairs, the performing arts, medicine and public health, population research, the environment, and public affairs. It has a continuing interest in furthering area and language studies, supporting research in international problems, and strengthening research libraries. The foundation does not award grants to individuals or to strictly local organizations, but does accept applications from educational institutions and national nonprofit organizations.

Requests for grants should be initiated by a preliminary letter of inquiry to the foundation. The grant payments made by the foundation in 1981 were in excess of $58 million, ranging from $15,000 to $1 million. In 1984, grants in international activities ranged from $20,000 to $600,000.

Contact:	Vice President and Secretary
Phone:	(212) 838-8400
Materials to Order:	*Annual Report*
Deadline:	Applications accepted at any time.

THE ROCKEFELLER BROTHERS FUND

1290 Avenue of the Americas
New York, NY 10104

The Rockefeller Brothers Fund was established in 1940 by the Rockefeller family to coordinate their philanthropic interests. The fund seeks to improve the well-being of all people through support of efforts in the United States and abroad that contribute ideas, develop leaders, and encourage institutions in transition to global interdependence and that counter world trends of resource depletion, militarization, protectionism, and isolation.

The basic theme of interdependence presupposes a global outlook and, while U.S. problems and grantees will receive considerable attention, it will be in the context of global concerns rather than national ones. The fund makes grants in four general areas: "One World," which receives the major portion of grant funds; New York City, nonprofit sector; and special concerns.

One World

The fund designates world security as a major focus of its "One World" objective, with a goal "to strengthen arms control, improve international relations, and encourage development, trade, and finance—recognizing that prospects for world peace are threatened not only by competing political philosophies or differing religions and cultural traditions but also by frustration and aggresion bred by inequities in the sharing of food, energy, goods, and services produced by the world economy."

The fund advances its international relations theme by supporting public information, education, and exchange activities with the Soviet Union, Eastern Europe, and East Asia, and by increasing understanding of common interests among the industrialized nations and helping them deal more effectively with the pressing concerns of the less developed countries.

Proposals will be judged on their ability to educate, to encourage leadership, to use resources to effect common goals, and to expand the impact of the project beyond the original activity.

Proposals from institutions or organizations must include specifics on background and development methods planned for implementation; realistic budget; and related credentials of staff and advisors to the project. Although the fund has given substantially to organizations and programs in which it has strong interest, most grants given are between $10,000 and $75,000. The average is about $35,000.

Contact: Secretary
Phone: (212) 397-4800
Materials to Order: *Annual Report*
Deadline: Applications accepted at any time.

ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION
1133 Avenue of the Americas
New York, NY 10036

The Rockefeller Foundation was endowed by John D. Rockefeller and chartered in 1913 "to promote the well being of mankind throughout the world." From the beginning, the foundation has directed its efforts toward "identifying and attacking at their source underlying causes of human suffering and need." The foundation carries out its work in the following fields: the agricultural sciences, the arts and humanities, equal opportunity for minority groups, international relations, the health sciences, and the population sciences.

Among its activities in international relations, the foundation has supported research and policy and program studies that further foreign language competence and increase public knowledge and understanding of international affairs. The foundation provides grants to individuals and organizations in the agricultural sciences to increase food production through research and development and policy studies, particularly in developing countries. Its concerns in the population sciences have led to awards both to agencies and individuals in the United States and abroad for policy studies and research in reproductive biology. International health is a continuing focus of the foundation with special emphasis on the developing world. Two broad areas in the health programs include the great neglected diseases of mankind and the health of populations.

The foundation's Division of Arts and Humanities has taken an active part in support for the creative person, and has supported efforts to improve the teaching of foreign languages and international studies at the precollegiate level.

The Rockefeller Foundation offers awards to promising individuals from all over the world to assist recipients to make significant contributions to research and teaching or future public service in agricultural sciences, health sciences, population sciences, social sciences, and humanities. In the agricultural and social sciences, six postdoctoral fellows were appointed in 1983.

Contact: Assistant Secretary or director of the appropriate division
Phone: (212) 869-8500
Materials to Order: *The President's Review*
Annual Report
RF (occasional reports)
Deadline: Applications accepted at any time.

THE STARR FOUNDATION

70 Pine Street
New York, NY 10270

The Starr Foundation, incorporated in 1955 in the State of New York, has consistently maintained an interest in education in its grant programs. The foundation has also provided funds to civic and cultural organizations and has given its support to social sciences, welfare, international studies, and cultural activities.

The foundation has a continuing interest in furthering international scholarships, fellowships, and organizations that are engaged in administering these programs. It has assisted colleges and universities, particularly in foreign policy and international studies research and teaching. The foundation has a dominant interest in East Asia in its grants to schools, individual students and scholars, and similar program activities. In addition, however, it has supported worthwhile projects in other geographical areas. The size of the grants awarded by the foundation varies considerably—from $300 for certain individuals assisted to over $150,000 for organizations or institutions.

Contact: President and Director
Phone: (212) 770-6883
Materials to Order: *Annual Report*
Deadline: Applications accepted at any time.

THE TINKER FOUNDATION

645 Madison Avenue
New York, NY 10022

The Tinker Foundation was established in 1959 with predominant interests in programs that further relationships between the United States, Ibero-America, Spain, and Portugal. Priority is given to the social sciences, with particular emphasis on areas such as international relations, urban and regional studies, education, communications management, and economics. Support is also offered for projects in natural resource development, for the training of specialists at the postgraduate level, and for programs to further the education of Spanish or Portuguese speaking people of the United States.

Institutional proposals for grants will be considered if they fall within the fields of interest of the foundation. Applications are considered biannually by the Board of Directors in mid-June and mid-December. The average grants range in amounts from $5,000 to $65,000. In addition, the foundation offers the following programs.

Tinker Postdoctoral Fellowship Program

To increase understanding among the peoples of the United States, Latin America, Spain, and Portugal, the foundation offers up to eight fellowships for postdoctoral research. Research topics should be in the social sciences, marine sciences, and international relations, and have significant theoretical implications within or between disciplines or for public policy.

Scholars and researchers should have completed their doctoral studies between three and ten years before applying. Citizens of the United States, Canada, Spain, Portugal, and the Latin American countries are eligible to apply. Grant benefits of $18,000 are given for one year together with a $2,000 travel allowance.

The Tinker Field Research Grants

The program is open to all recognized centers or institutes of Ibero-American or Latin American Studies with graduate doctoral programs at accredited United States universities. Two institutions, with at least one having a doctoral program, may apply jointly for a single award.

The entire award will be used to support outstanding graduate students and junior faculty for brief periods of field research in Latin America, Portugal, or Spain. Each university-recipient conducts a competition to select the individual grantees.

Tinker Field Research Grants are made for one year, with two one-year extensions possible. The Tinker contribution of $15,000 must be matched by at least $5,000 in real monies from university or other sources.

Contact: Program Director
Phone: (212) 421-6858
Materials to Order: Descriptive fact sheet, announcement, and application forms
Deadline: Consult materials for exact dates.

CHAPTER 4

National Governments and Multinational Organizations

A major stimulus to advancing international education on a campus is the opportunity for American faculty and students to teach, study, and conduct research abroad and for foreign scholars and students to engage in the same activities on American campuses. This section describes such opportunities sponsored by national governments, foreign institutions, and multinational organizations. The citations listed here are necessarily selective and concentrate primarily on the Western Hemisphere and Europe.

In addition, more than 50 countries have bilaterial educational agreements with the United States under the Fulbright-Hays Act. Further information on these programs may be obtained by writing directly to the Institute of International Education and the Council for International Exchange of Scholars, listed in this *Guide.*

The Chronicle of Higher Education, published in Washington, DC, is also a source utilized by governments and institutions abroad to publicize teaching and research opportunities.

Although too often neglected as a resource for the global interests of the American campus, the international student population in the United States plays an important role, both as a contributor to the cultural diversity of an institution and as a resource for learning about the economic, political, and development issues in the contemporary world. According to the Institute of International Education, the leading countries of origin of international students in American colleges and universities are Taiwan, Iran, Nigeria, Malaysia, Canada, Korea, India, Venezuela, Japan, and Hong Kong. Embassies in Washington, DC and multinational organizations such as the United Nations and the Organization of American States can often provide further information about enrollment needs for countries they represent or support.

GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

Canadian Embassy
Public Affairs Division
1771 N Street, NW
Washington, DC 20036

The Canadian Government offers graduate student and faculty exchange opportunities to foster mutual friendship and scholarly communication. The specific programs are described below:

Canadian Studies Faculty Enrichment Programme

Study opportunities are offered to faculty of four-year U.S. colleges and universities for the development, design, or enhancement of Canadian studies as part of the required teaching program of their institutions. Applicants must hold Ph.D. or equivalent and must have taught for at least two years at the college where Canadian studies will be offered. A written commitment from the institution's administration supporting the teaching plan should accompany the application. Grant benefits normally provide a monthly stipend of $1,500, for six months.

Senior Fellowships in Canadian Studies

Senior scholars at four-year U.S. colleges and universities may qualify for study and research awards which significantly develop Canadian studies in the United States, specifically those that encourage the preparation and publication of a book that will broaden Canadian studies in the U.S. Preference is given to projects which have the expressed interest of a publisher. The fellowships are reserved for scholars who have a substantial record of teaching, research, and publications on Canada. The grants provide a monthly stipend of $3,000 for up to six months.

Canadian Studies Graduate Student Fellowships

To assist U.S. graduate students in dissertation research the Government of Canada is offering a Canadian Studies Fellowship Program, in the social sciences, humanities, and other professional subjects. The research and study should relate in a substantial way to Canada and be undertaken in Canada. The grants are in the amount of $750 per month for three to ten months. Candidates should have all requirements completed for the doctoral degree with the exception of the dissertation at the time the grant is begun.

Canadian Studies Faculty and Institutional Research Grants

This program promotes research in the natural and social sciences, humanities, law, and fine arts; and assists researchers to prepare and report their findings in appropriate scholarly publications. Faculty of four-year U.S. institutions undertaking significant Canadian or Canadian/U.S. research projects are eligible. Institutional and team applicants may likewise qualify.

Research grants include travel, per diem, equipment, books, materials, secretarial and computer time, and possible assistance in publishing costs. In some instances, a modest monthly stipend may be provided. Individual grantees may request funding of $1,000 to $5,000 for the period of April 1 – March 1, institutional and/or team applicants may request funding in excess of $5,000 for the same period.

Contact: Academic Relations Office
Phone: (202) 785-1400
Materials to Order: Announcement and application forms
Deadline: October 31 (for Faculty Enrichment Programme and Senior Fellowships)
November 15 (for Graduate Fellowships)
December 31 (for Faculty and Institutional Research Grants)

THE GOVERNMENT OF FRANCE

The Embassy of France
4101 Reservoir Road, NW
Washington, DC 20007

In the interest of encouraging international friendship and mutual understanding,. the Government of France provides several scholarship programs for students and young professionals. A special program of assistantships offers opportunities for students majoring in French to teach English in Lycées in France.

Graduate Scholarships

A limited number of French Government scholarships are offered annually to American graduate students for advanced study and doctoral dissertation research in France. The grants are given for an academic year and include a monthly stipend toward living expenses, health insurance coverage, and academic fees. Recipients are enrolled in French universities but no academic tuition is charged. The homeward bound travel is also provided.

Grants for Young Professionals

A few grants for a three-month stay in France are open annually to American citizens who have completed their academic training and are entering professional careers. The purpose of the program is to provide an opportunity for professional enrichment to young men and women in such fields as communications, computer science, teaching, the arts, and related subjects. The awards provide round-trip transportation, living expenses, and health insurance.

The Assistantship Program

This program is an interchange of students arranged between colleges and universities in the United States and lycees in France. The chairperson of the language department of the American institution nominates a graduating senior or graduate student as a candidate to teach English in a lycée in France for an academic year. The Bureau of International Affairs of the Ministry of Education in Paris proposes a counterpart candidate from France to serve as a teaching assistant in the French language at the participating institution in the United States. The Cultural Service of the French Embassy in Washington, DC, negotiates an appropriate match.

The American assistant will receive a stipend of approximately 3900 francs per month (before deductions for health benefits), and the French assistant will be equivalently remunerated. It should be noted that a similar program, is administered in cooperation with the Institute of International Education. See further references in the *Guide* to IIE.

Contact: Education Service
Phone: (202) 944-6023
Materials to Order: Announcement and application forms
Deadline: Middle of February (for scholarship and grant programs)
Early February (for assistantships)

Chateaubriand Scholarships

An unspecified number of research scholarships are offered by the French Government to doctoral candidates specializing in the social sciences. Beneficiaries are selected upon the recommendations of a committee of American professors in the social sciences. The areas of study should concern the contemporary economic, political, and social aspects of France. General studies in the social sciences which would benefit from collaboration with a French research institution are acceptable. Historical studies may also be considered. Literary studies are excluded.

A working knowledge of the French language is essential, and is only waived under special conditions. The grants provide a stipend of 6,000 francs for a period of ten months.

Contact: Ambassade de France
Services Culturels
972 Fifth Avenue
New York, NY 10021
Phone: (212) 570-4400
Materials to Order: Announcement and application forms
Deadline: February 1

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD)
New York Office
535 Fifth Avenue, Suite 1107
New York, NY 10017

The German Academic Exchange Service is a private, self-governing organization of universities in the Federal Republic of Germany. Its purposes are to promote international relations and mutual understanding between institutions of higher education, particularly through exchanges in academic and scientific fields. The 1984 budget for DAAD was approximately $80 million funded largely from public sources. Specific programs in five categories comprise the organization's activities: 1) grants for advanced study and research, 2) traineeships for undergraduates, 3) German studies and language courses, 4) scholarships in interdisciplinary German studies in the United States, and 5) informational visits of U.S. student groups to the Federal Republic.

Grants for Advanced Study and Research

Study Visits—Research Grants for Faculty

Short term visits of one to three months are offered to U.S. faculty for research projects in the Federal Republic. Two years teaching or research experience beyond the Ph.D. or equivalent, are required, as well as a previous record of research in the proposed field of study. A monthly maintenance allowance and travel within Germany are provided; however, no funds are available for international travel.

Short Term Visits—Research Grants

Recent Ph.D. recipients or Ph.D. candidates are eligible for grants of two to six months for dissertation or postdoctoral research. Applicants should be no more than 32 years of age. A monthly maintenance allowance is given, but neither local nor international travel is provided.

Study and Research—U.S. Graduate Students

Opportunities are available for American graduate students pursuing doctoral dissertation studies and research. The awards are for seven to ten months and provide a monthly maintenance allowance, international travel, and waiver of tuition and fees. Grants are made in cooperation with the Fulbright exchanges, and applicants are expected to meet requirements of eligibility established for the Fulbright program. For more information, see the Institute of International Education entry in this *Guide*.

Legal Studies and Internships—Grants for Young Lawyers

This exchange is offered to holders of the J.D. or L.L.B. degree who have passed the Bar examination. Applicants should also have a good command of the German language. The program, which is an introduction to the structure and function of German law, includes two months of courses at a German university, five months instruction at the North Rhine-Westphalian Ministry of Justice, and a three-month internship in the legal system. The grant benefits include a monthly allowance, tuition and fees, and a travel subsidy.

"Learn German in Germany"–Faculty Program

The Goethe Institute offers an eight-week language course for faculty and Ph.D. candidates in all fields except modern languages and literature. Courses are given at different times during the year. Financial assistance consists of course fees, room and partial board. No transportation is provided.

"Germany Today"–Academic Administrators and Senior Faculty

A three-week information program, open to academic administrators and senior faculty, is presented at the University of Bonn. Lectures and classes are taught in English, and the course has as its focus the political, economic, and cultural life of present-day Germany. Grant benefits provide waiver of tuition and fees, an allowance for room and board, and a travel subsidy for international and local transportation.

German Studies Summer Seminar–Faculty and Students

The German Academic Exchange Service offers a six-week interdisciplinary summer seminar in the United States in German Studies for junior faculty and advanced graduate students. The seminar is devoted to current issues and problems in the history, politics, economics, education, and culture of the Federal Republic of Germany. A working knowledge of German is essential.

Traineeships for Advanced Undergraduate Students

A reciprocal program undertaken cooperatively with U.S. colleges and universities offers summer study or work opportunities for American students in Germany. The fields include engineering, agriculture, natural sciences and forestry. Placement of students is arranged at universities, in industry, and on farms. Undergraduate students of junior year standing or above with knowledge of German, and some previous work experience are eligible. A maintenance allowance and/or free room and board are provided. Since this program involves institutional arrangements and sponsorship, placement is arranged by faculty advisors.

German Studies and Language Courses

DAAD sponsors a number of short-term German studies and language courses for both faculty and students at German universities. In addition, American colleges and universities with Departments of German may apply for DAAD scholarships in conjunction with the German Studies Program at their institutions.

Contact: DAAD New York Office
Phone: (212) 599-0464
(212) 883-8200 (for Fulbright exchanges)
Materials to Order: Program announcements and application forms
Deadline: Program deadlines vary. Consult program announcement for exact dates.

THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN
Embassy of Japan
Information Section
2520 Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20008

Japanese Government Scholarships (Mombusho Scholarships)

The Ministry of Education, Science, and Culture of the Japanese Government offers 35 to 50 grants to U.S. students for study at Japanese universities and their affiliated research institutions. For the most part the scholarships are for graduate level and above, but undergraduates are also eligible to apply, especially for studies of Japanese culture and language. All applicants must be under 35 years of age. A limited number of Mombusho (Ministry of Education) awards are available to U.S. students currently studying in Japanese graduate schools.

The scholarships provide a monthly stipend for living expenses, round-trip economy air travel, an arrival allowance, and a field study allowance. Tuition is waived for scholarship students. Placement of the grantees at Japanese institutions of higher education is determined by the Ministry and based on the student's major academic subjects and study plans. Students whose knowledge of Japanese is inadequate are required to undertake language study for six months to a year.

Contact: Japanese Consulates in principal U.S. cities or Educational Attache at above address
Phone: (202) 234-2266
Materials to Order: Application forms
Deadline: End of May for undergraduates
End of September for graduate students

THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA

Embassy of Korea
2320 Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20008

Korean Government Scholarships

Through its Ministry of Education, the government offers an unspecified number of scholarships to students from other countries to pursue advanced studies and research in Korean higher educational institutions. The purpose of the program is to promote international cultural and educational exchange and to further mutual friendship. The fields include Korean studies, the humanities, social sciences, natural sciences, engineering and other subjects. Instruction is offered for both master's degree and doctoral programs.

Applicants must have bachelor's degrees (or master's degrees for doctoral study). The candidates must be citizens of the country in which the application is made, and be less than 35 years old. Proficiency in Korean or English is required. Grants are given for 24 months (for master's program); and 30 months (for doctoral studies). Transportation and living allowances are provided. Final selection of scholars is made by the Ministry of Education.

Contact:	Director Korean Education Center
Phone:	(202) 483-7383
Materials to Order:	Announcement and application forms
Deadline:	End of November

Academy of Korean Studies Scholarships

The Academy of Korean Studies offers a limited number of scholarships to citizens of other countries for graduate work leading to the master's and doctoral degrees. There are ten fields of academic specialization in Korean studies offered by the Academy in the humanities and the social sciences which are open to graduate students. Applicants must demonstrate written and spoken proficiency in the Korean language and have completed an M.A. degree in Korean studies or in a related field.

Grant benefits cover tuition and fees and room and board at the Academy. Outstanding students may also qualify for a monthly stipend of approximately $200. Students admitted on exchange agreements are also eligible for the montly stipend.

Contact: The Graduate School
The Academy of Korean Studies
50 Unjung-dong. Seongnam-si
Gyeonggi-do. 130-17 Korea
Phone: Seoul-254-8111/7
Cable: Korea Academy Seongnam
Materials to Order: Announcements and application forms
Deadline: End of April for the subsequent academic year which begins in March.

Grants for Korean Faculty

The Ministry of Education provides grants for its university professors to conduct advanced study and research in the United States. Over 100 are selected annually without restriction as to field of specialty. Grants provide round-trip travel and living expenses for one year; the scholar's stay in the United States may be extended for a year but without continuation of a stipend. Faculty members arrange their own college or university affiliation in the United States.

Contact: Director
Korean Education Center
Phone: (202) 483-7383 ext. 29

GOVERNMENT OF MEXICO

Embassy of Mexico
2829 16th Street, NW
Washington, DC 20009

The Secretary of Foreign Affairs of the Government of Mexico offers an unspecified number of scholarships to foreign students for study in Mexico during the academic year (10 months). Given as a monthly stipend, the scholarship covers books, fees, life insurance, medical coverage, and cost of authorized travel within Mexico.

Applicants must provide proof of Spanish language capability, a letter from the last institution attended, as well as an official transcript, proof of good health, a detailed plan of study, and a letter promising to return to their home country following completion of study in Mexico.

Recipients of awards must travel unaccompanied to Mexico for their studies. Scholarships are renewable and open to undergraduate and graduate students.

Contact:	Cultural Affairs Attache
Phone:	(202) 234-6000
Materials to Order:	Application forms
Deadline:	Early March

GOVERNMENT OF NORWAY
Royal Norwegian Embassy
2720 34th Street, NW
Washington, DC 20008

The Norwegian Emigration Fund of 1975
Scholarships for Americans

In 1975 Norway's Parliament, as part of the observation of the 150th Anniversary of Organized Norwegian Emigration to the United States, voted to establish the "Emigration Fund of 1975" with a capital of one million kroner. The purpose of the fund is to award scholarships to Americans for advanced or specialized studies in Norway on subjects dealing with emigration history and relations between the United States and Norway.

Scholarships are awarded to citizens and residents of the United States. The fund may also give grants to institutions in the United States whose activities are primarily centered on the subjects mentioned.

Contact:	Royal Norwegian Embassy
Phone:	(202) 333-6000
	or
Contact:	Norwegian Information Service 825 Third Avenue, 17th Floor New York, NY 10022-7584
Phone:	(212) 421-7333
Materials to Order:	Announcement and application forms
Deadline:	July 1

GOVERNMENT OF TAIWAN
Coordination Council for North American Affairs

121 Van Ness Center
4301 Connecticut Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20008

The Ministry of Education of the Government of Taiwan offers 15 scholarships for study in Taiwan to undergraduates at AASCU member institutions. The program is administered by AASCU and is open to students who desire to begin Chinese language study and those who wish to improve their Chinese language capabilities. The program also provides students with an opportunity to gain a first-hand knowledge of Chinese culture and way of life. Grant benefits include tuition and fees and a monthly stipend of approximately $140 equivalent in Chinese Yuan. Transportation to and from Taiwan is not furnished.

Beginning and intermediate students will be enrolled at the Mandarin Training Center. For those who have sufficient proficiency in the Chinese language, additional courses in nonlanguage subjects may be taken.

Contact:	Office of International Programs AASCU One Dupont Circle/Suite 700 Washington, DC 20036-1192
Phone:	(202) 293-7070
Materials to Order:	Information/application packet
Deadline:	February

THE UNITED KINGDOM

British Embassy
3100 Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20008

Study in Britain offers a variety of possibilities for American students both at the undergraduate and graduate levels. In addition, there are a number of junior year abroad programs and interuniversity affiliations and faculty exchanges. Details can be obtained from the Cultural Department of the British Embassy (202) 462-1340. It is possible to include only a few of the scholarship programs in the *Guide,* but sources of information on other types of study or academic relationships are indicated below.

American Friends of the London School of Economics and Political Science

Approximately eight scholarships in the range of $2,500 each are awarded annually to U.S. citizens or permanent residents of the United States, for one year of graduate study at the London School of Economics. Selection is based on transcripts, recommendations, and a personal statement, proposed course of study, and financial need. Preference is given to persons who have not previously studied in Britain.

Contact: Scholarship Committee
American Friends of the London School of Economics
1302 Eighteenth Street, NW, Suite 203
Washington, DC 20036
Phone: (202) 223-6274
Materials to Order: Descriptive brochure and application forms
Deadline: March 1 of year of intended enrollment

Cambridge University Chancellor's Overseas Student Bursaries

A number of Chancellor's Overseas Bursaries are offered by Cambridge University for up to three years to graduate students accepted for admission by the University's Board of Graduate Studies. The Bursaries are limited to a portion of the total cost of university fees, and may be tenable with other scholarships or grants.

Contact: Board of Graduate Studies
4 Mill Lane
Cambridge CB2 IRZ

Marshall Scholarships

Up to 30 scholarships are offered annually by the British Government for study leading to a degree at a British university. Applicants must be U.S. citizens under 26 who have a bachelor's degree from an accredited U.S. college, and a GPA of 3.7 or better. The scholarship is for two academic years but may be extended for a third year. The grant benefits include tuition, residence, and related costs. An additional allowance may be made for married students.

Contact:	British Information Services 845 Third Avenue New York, NY 10022
Phone:	800-223-5339
Materials to Order:	Application forms
Deadline:	Third week in October for the succeeding year.

Rhodes Scholarships

Thirty-two scholarships for two years at the University of Oxford are available annually to candidates from the United States. Candidates must be unmarried U.S. citizens between the age of 18-24 who have graduated from an American university. Rhodes Scholars are selected on a wide range of criteria grouped under the headings: 1) literary and scholastic attainments, 2) character, 3) potential for leadership and service, and 4) physical vigor. Completed applications are sent to the Secretary of the appropriate state committee of selection.

Contact:	The Rhodes Scholarship Office Pomona College Claremont, CA 91711
Phone:	(714) 621-8138
Materials to Order:	Application forms
Deadline:	End of October

General details about studying in Britain are contained in a leaflet entitled "Study in Britain" available from the British Information Service, 845 Third Avenue, New York, NY 10022. Specific information about universities and polytechnical institutions can be found in the book, *Higher Education in the United Kingdom–A Handbook for Students and Their Advisors.* Produced by the British Council and the Association of Commonwealth Universities, it is available in college libraries.

THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES

17th and Constitution Avenues, NW
Washington, DC 20006

The 32 member Organization of American States (OAS) works to strengthen the peace and security of the Hemisphere; preventing difficulties; settling disputes that may arise among the member states; and promoting cooperative action to enhance their economic, social, and cultural development.

Basically, the OAS provides several types of training opportunities: general fellowships (PRA fellowships); courses on specific topics; and seminars and other more specialized training activities. OAS inter-American centers are used in cooperation with the governments of member states; and, in some instances, outstanding institutions in the member states that are associated with the OAS through one of its regional programs are used. Institutions of learning in countries that are not members are also used from time to time.

PRA Fellowships (Regular Training Program)

The PRA fellowships are granted to citizens of member states to conduct advanced academic studies or research: (1) to contribute to the economic, social, educational, scientific, technological, and cultural development of the member states; to bring them closer together and to achieve greater mutual understanding among the peoples of the Americas; (2) to meet the basic priority needs of the government; and (3) to help utilize to the maximum the educational and training institutions in the member states.

Benefits include round trip travel, tuition, an allowance for living expenses, health and travel insurance, and an allowance for books. Funds are not available for family expenses. The grants are tenable outside of the recipient's home country. Applications are submitted through the liaison agency designated by each member government, except in the case of U.S. citizens who submit applications directly.

BECC (Fellowships in Education, Science, and Culture)

The BECC fellowships are part of the regional and multilateral programs established by the OAS with a view to contributing to integration and development in the fields of education, science and culture in the member states. Awards are open to permanent residents of OAS member states. The General Secretariat offers the fellowships in the three broad fields named through specific announcements. These public statements indicate the eligibility requirements and the corresponding benefits. Applications are submitted through the liaison agency designated by each member Government.

Contact: Trainee Selection Division
Phone: (202) 789-3902
Materials to Order: Application forms
Deadline: April 30 for September fellowships
August 31 for a January starting date.

The Leo S. Rowe Pan American Loan Fund

The Leo S. Rowe Fund is an interest-free loan program available to undergraduate and graduate students for study in the United States. Applicants must be from an OAS member state, other than the United States, in order to qualify; study plans should be designed for completion of academic training within a two-year period or less. The loans are approximately $1,200 for undergraduates and $1,500 for graduates. The fund is receptive to offers of scholarship assistance, tuition, and fee waivers, or other aid from colleges and universities in the United States.

Contact: Secretariate
Leo S. Rowe Pan American Fund
Phone: (202) 789-6208
Materials to Order: Application forms

UNITED NATIONS
New York, NY 10017

United Nations Development Programme

The United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) is the world's largest channel for multilateral technical and preinvestment cooperation. It is active in some 150 developing countries and territories, operating in virtually every economic and social sector. UNDP assistance is integrated into overall national or regional development efforts and almost all of its projects are carried out by the United Nations itself or one of the participating and executing agencies within the United Nations system of organization. The UNDP also carries out a limited number of projects directly, as do certain recipient governments. The agency provides technical support to projects in agriculture, industry, education, power production, transport, communication, public administration, health, housing, trade, and related fields.

Technical Assistance Experts

The United Nations Programs of Technical Cooperation are administered by the United Nations, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), the United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO), the United Nations Environment Program (UNEP), and nine of the specialized agencies under the supervision of a coordinating authority, the United Nations Development Program. Requests from countries for technical assistance are distributed among the participating organizations on the basis of fields of specialization. The United Nations deals with the areas of economic development, social welfare, population, human settlements, statistics, natural resources, public administration, trade and development, industrial development, environmental problems and other technical assistance programs not specifically the concern of the specialized agencies. Generally, the requests are for senior expert advisers. Experts are normally required to have reached the highest professional standing after long experience in their fields of specialization. Candidates who are relatively junior, or who do not have enough experience in their fields are seldom selected.

Senior level academic or professional personnel in the United States who wish to be considered for technical assistance expert positions should prepare a brief description of their background and qualifications for preliminary review by the Personnel Services of the United Nations.

Contact:	Technical Assistance Recruitment and Administrative Services
Phone:	(212) 754-8958
Materials to Order:	General information on United Nations employment

United Nations Volunteer Program

Opportunities are available to young Americans who are professionally or technically experienced to assist developing countries through the United Nations Volunteer Program (UNVP). Currently there are over 900 volunteers (approximately 4 percent from the United States) serving in some 89 countries in a variety of fields ranging from education to automotive mechanics. Nations of Asia, Africa, and Latin America are seeking to develop technical competence and skills in such areas as agriculture, health sciences, and engineering and to broaden their academic capacities in a number of educational and social science subjects. These as well as the skilled trades and practical arts comprise a wide number of sought after occupations. In all, some 60 different fields are included in professional or technical categories.

The U.N. Volunteer Program is patterned after the Peace Corps in the United States. In fact, U.S. citizens interested in participating in the program make application through the Peace Corps. Applicants are screened in this country for suitability and are recommended by the Peace Corps to UNVP. Selections are made jointly through the U.N. Volunteer Office in Geneva, the United Nations Development Program, the appropriate U.N. agency conducting the project and the host government. Volunteers work in projects operated either directly by a U.N. agency or in projects administered by host-country governments.

Volunteer assignments are for two years. Peace Corps provides American-sponsored candidates with round trip transportation and a resettlement allowance. UNVP provides all volunteers with: 1) a settling-in grant 2) furnished housing; and 3) a monthly living allowance (about $390 per month for single volunteers to over $800 per month for volunteers with families). UNVP also covers life and health insurance.

The UNVP seeks highly qualified candidates, usually with a master's degree and at least two years of working experience in their field of expertise. The program also welcomes applicants with lesser academic credentials, if they possess several years of a specialized technical skill or trade. Knowledge of a second language is an asset. Motivation, good emotional and physical health, and interest in the program are also important factors in selection.

U.N. volunteers share their expertise at the working level; they are colleagues, not advisers, and live and work where they are most needed. They must be willing to encounter the same difficulties their hosts do, and must be able to adapt to differences in climate, local cultural patterns, and general living standards.

Applicants should be prepared for a delay in the selection process owing to the volume of applications received and the number of clearances required. A quarterly list of UNVP openings can be reviewed at any Peace Corps recruiting office in the U.S.

Contact: United Nations Volunteers Program
Peace Corps
806 Connecticut Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20526
Phone: (202) 254-8870
(800) 424-8580, ext. 243
Materials to Order: *Partners in Development–Peace Corps and United Nations Volunteers*

WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION
Avenue Appia
1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland

The World Health Organization is a specialized agency of the United Nations. Its objective is "the attainment by all peoples of the highest possible level of health." Its work is carried out by the World Health Assembly, which is the supreme authority; the Executive Board; and a Secretariat whose chief executive officer is the Director General. The Organization comprised 156 member states and one associate member in 1980.

WHO Fellowships for Travel/Study Abroad

The World Health Organization offers a limited number of short-term fellowships for travel/study abroad related to the improvement and strengthening of health services. Grants to U.S. citizens are limited to persons engaged in operational or educational aspects of health, allied health, environmental health, and engineering activities employed by state or local governments or educational agencies.

Criteria of selection include the applicant's professional background; need, objectives and locale of travel; and the utilization of the experience upon the grantee's return to the United States. The fellowship award provides per diem and transportation. Employers of successful applicants are expected to endorse the application and continue his/her salary through the fellowship period. The term of the grant is one to two months.

Contact:	Secretary WHO Fellowships Selection Committee Health Resources and Services Administration U.S. Department of Health and Human Services 5600 Fishers Lane, Room 16A-17 Rockville, MD 20857
Phone:	(301) 443-6580
Materials to Order:	Application forms
Deadline:	End of September

INDEX

By Program Title

A

Academy of Finland Biomedical Research Fellowships (MIH) 24
Academy of Korean Studies Scholarships 136
ACLS-Academy of Sciences Exchange with the USSR 87
ACLS Fellowships 55
ACLS-Ford Fellowships 55
Administrators in International Education 75
Advanced Research Fellowships in India 73
African-American Institute 50
Agency for International Development 5
Agriculture, U.S. Department of 9
AID 5
AID Speakers Bureau 6
America-Mideast Educational and Training Services 51
American Academy in Rome 52
American Association for the Advancement of Science 53
American Association of University Women 54
American Council of Learned Societies 55
American Institute of Indian Studies 59
American Institute of Pakistan Studies 60
American Participant Program (USIA) 46
American Republics Research Program (CIES) 71
American-Scandinavian Foundation 61
AMIDEAST 51
Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, U.S. 39
Arts America (USIA) 44
Asia Foundation 62
Asian Cultural Council 63
Assistantship Program (French Embassy) 130
Association for Asian Studies 102

B

Basic Research Program (NEH) 22
Bicentennial Swedish-American Exchange Fund 65
BIFAD 8
Binational Agricultural Research and Development Fund 9
Board for International Food and Agricultural Development 8
Board of Foreign Scholarships (USIA) 44
Board on Science and Technology for International Development 96
British Embassy 141
Business and International Education Program 11
Business Fund for Canadian Studies in the United States 66

C

Cambridge University Chancellor's Overseas Student Bursaries 141
Canadian Government 128
Canadian Studies Faculty Enrichment Programme 128
Canadian Studies Faculty and Institutional Research Grants 128
Canadian Studies Graduate Student Fellowships 128
Canadian Studies Senior Fellowships 128
Carnegie Corporation of New York 114
Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange 67
Center for Field Research 68

Center for International Education 10
Center for the Study of Foreign Affairs 40
Central Research Program (AID) 5
Chateaubriand Scholarships 131
China Conference Travel Grants 57
CIES 70
Collaborative Projects (NEH) 20
Commissioned Research (State Department) 41
Committee on Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China 67
Competitive Grant Program (NAFSA) 98
Comprehensive Program (FIPSE) 13
Cooperative Grants Program (NAFSA) 98
Council for the International Exchange of Scholars 70
Council on Foreign Relations 78

D
Department of Agriculture 9
Department of Education 10
Department of State 40
Department of the Interior 15
Development Education Project Grants (AID) 7
Developmental Fellowships (IREX) 87
Diplomat-in-Residence Program 40
Doctoral Dissertation Research Abroad 10
Doctoral Fellowship Program (Inter-American Foundation) 86
Doherty Charitable Foundation 115

E
Earthwatch 68
East-West Center 67
Eastern European Research Exchanges 87
Education, U.S. Department of 10
Education for International Development Competitive Grant Programs 98
Energy, Department of 48
Environmental Fellowships (German Marshall Fund) 80
Environmental Protection Agency 48
Exchange Programs for U.S. and Foreign Scientists (NIH) 26
Exemplary Projects in Undergraduate and Graduate Education 20
Experiment in International Living 79

F
Faculty Research Abroad (ED) 10
Fellowship Grants (Asian Cultural Council 63
Fellowships (ACLS) 55
Fellowships (NIH) 24
Fellowships for Advanced Study in Latin America 115
Fellowships for College and University Administrators (CIES) 76
Fellowships for College Teachers (NEH) 21
Fellowships for Dissertation Research Abroad (ACLS) 57
Fellowships for Graduate Study in China (CSCPRC) 67
Fellowships for Independent Study and Research (NEH) 21
Fellowships for International Doctoral Research (SSRC) 108
Fellowships for Postdoctoral Research in Chinese Studies (ACLS) 56
Fellowships for Studies in Modern Society and Values (ACLS) 56
Fellowships for Travel/Study Abroad (WHO) 148
Fellowships in Chinese Studies (Wang Institute) 110
Fellowships to Assist Research and Artistic Creation 117
Field Service Program 99
FIPSE 12
Fish and Wildlife Service 15

Fogarty International Center (NIH) 24
Food and Drug Administration 48
Ford Foundation 116
Foreign Affairs Fellows 40
Foreign Curriculum Consultants 11
Foreign Language and Area Studies Fellowships 10
Foreign Student Exchanges (IIE) 84
Fostering Coherence Throughout an Institution (NEH) 19
French Embassy 130
French Government Graduate Scholarships 130
French Government Grants for Young Professionals 130
French National Institute of Health and Medical Research Fellowships 25
Fulbright Grants for U.S. Students (IIE) 83
Fulbright Scholars Awards (CIES) 76
Fulbright Scholars-in-Residence (CIES) 77
Fulbright Teacher Exchange Program (USIA) 45
Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education 12

G
General Programs (NEH) 22
German Academic Exchange Service 132
German Marshall Fund of the United States 80
Germany, Federal Republic of 132
Graduate Student and Young Faculty Exchange with the USSR 87
Grants for Advanced Study and Research (German Academic Exchange Services) 132
Grants for Collaborative Activities and New Exchanges (IREX) 88
Grants for East European Studies (ACLS) 57
Grants-in-Aid (ACLS) 56
Group Projects Abroad 12
Guest Researchers Program (NIH) 27
Guggenheim Memorial Foundation 117

H
Hewlett Foundation 118
Housing and Urban Development, Department of 48
Hubert Humphrey Doctoral Fellowships in Arms Control and Disarmament 39
Humanities Programs for Nontraditional Learners (NEH) 20
Humphrey Doctoral Fellowships 39

I
Improving Introductory Courses (NEH) 19
Institute for the Study of World Politics 82
Institute of International Education 83
Institutes for Teachers and Administrators (NEH) 20
Inter-American Foundation 86
Interior, U.S. Department of 15
International Visitor Program (USIA) 44
International Neurosciences Fellowship Program 27
International Research and Exchanges Board 87
International Research and Studies Program 11
International Research Fellowship (NIH) 27
International Tropical Diseases Research Fellowship Program 27
Irish Medical Research Council (MRCI) Fellowships 25
Islamic Civilization Research 72
Israeli Ministry of Health (IMOH) Research Fellowships 25
ITT International Fellowships 83

J
Japan Foundation 89

Japan Fulbright Alumni Awards 74
Japan, Government of 135
Japan-United States Friendship Commission 92
Japan-U.S. Arts Program 63
Japanese Government Scholarships 135
Johnson Foundation 119
Joint Career Corps (AID) 7
Joint Lecturing Awards in Argentina/Uruguay 72
Junior Fellowships (AIIS) 59
Junior Lectureships in Western Europe 75

K
Kellogg Foundation 120
Kellogg National Fellowship Program 120
Kennan Institute for Advanced Russian Studies 37
Korea, Government of 136
Korean Government Scholarships 136

L
Labor, Department of 48
Latin American Cooperative Science Program 30
Latin American Scholarship Program of American Universities 94
Library of Congress 16
London School of Economics, American Friends of 141

M
MacArthur Foundation 121
Marshall Scholarships 141
Mellon Chinese Summer Language Grants 57
Mellon Foundation 122
Mellon Language Training Fellowships 57
Mexico, Government of 138
Middle East/South Asia Regional Lectures 73
Mina Shaughnessy Scholars Program 13

N
National Academy of Sciences 96
National Aeronautics and Space Administration 48
National Association for Foreign Student Affairs 98
National Council for Soviet and East European Research 100
National Endowment for the Arts 18
National Endowment for the Humanities 19
National Geographic Society 101
National Institute of Handicapped Research 13
National Institutes of Health 24
National Museum Act Programs 36
National Research Council 96
National Resource Centers and Fellowships Program 11
National Science Foundation 29
NATO Fellowships 75
NIH Visiting Program 26
NIH-French CNRS Program for Scientific Collaboration 26
Northeast Asia Council 102
Norway, Embassy of 139
Norwegian Emigration Fund for 1975 Scholarships for Americans 139
Norwegian Research Council for Science and Humanities Fellowships 25

O
Office of Management and Budget 48
Organization of American States 143

P
Pacific Cultural Foundation 103
Participant Training Program 5
Partners for International Education and Training 104
Partners of the Americas 105
Peace Corps 33
Postdoctoral Fellowships for Research in Spain 76
Postdoctoral Grants for International Research (SSRC) 108

Professional Development Fellowships (AIIS) 59
Program for Research in China 69
Project Grants (Asian Cultural Council) 63
Promoting Excellence in a Field (NEH) 19
Public Health Service 24

R
Reference Works Program (NEH) 22
Research and Teaching Awards (CIES) 70
Research and Training Fellowships for Young China Scholars (ACLS) 57
Research Fellowship Program (German Marshall Fund) 80
Research Fellowships for Recent Recipients of the Ph.D. (ACLS) 56
Research Fellows of the CSFA (State Department) 41
Research Grants in India and Pakistan (U.S. DOI) 15
Research Opportunities Abroad for U.S. Scholars (CIES) 70
Research Resources Program (NEH) 22
Rhodes Scholarships 142
Rockefeller Brothers Fund 123
Rockefeller Foundation 124
Rome Prize Fellowships 52
Rotary Foundation Scholarships 107
Rotary International 107

S
Science, Engineering, and Diplomacy Fellows Program 53
Science in Developing Countries Program 31
Seminar in German Civilization 76
Senior International Fellowships (NIH) 24
Senior Research Fellowships (AIIS) 59
Senior Scholar Exchanges with the USSR 87
Short-Term Awards for U.S.-European Travel (German Marshall Fund) 81
Slavonic Studies Seminars in Bulgaria 88
Small Business Administration 48
Smithsonian Institution 35
Smithsonian Predoctoral and Postdoctoral Fellowships 35
Social Science Research Council 108
Social Security Administration 48
South African Education Programs 85
Southeast Asia Regional Research Grants 74
Soviet and East European Exchange Programs 96
Speakers, Briefings, Conferences, and Publications on Foreign Affairs 41
Special Foreign Currency Program (Smithsonian) 35
Starr Foundation 125
State Department 40
State Programs (NEH) 23
Sub-Saharan African Cooperative Science Program 30
Summer Language Exchange of Teachers with the USSR 88
Summer Seminars Abroad (ED) 12
Summer Semimars for College Teachers (NEH) 21
Summer Seminars for Secondary School Teachers 21

Summer Stipends (NEH) 21
Swedish Medical Research Council Fellowships 25

T
Taiwan, Government of 140
Teaching and Research Awards (CIES) 70
Tinker Field Research Grants 126
Tinker Foundation 126
Tinker Postdoctoral Fellowship Program 126
Translation Project in Southeast Asian Literature (CIES) 74
Translation Projects (AIIS) 59
Transportation, Department of 48
Travel Grants for Humanists (ACLS) 56
Travel Grants for Senior Scholars (IREX) 88
Travel to Collections (NEH) 21
Treasury, Department of 48
Truman Scholarship Foundation 109

U
U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency 39
U.S.-Australia Cooperative Science Program 30
U.S.-Austria Cooperative Science Program 31
U.S. Belgium Cooperative Science Program 31
U.S.-China Cooperative Science Program 32
U.S. Cooperative Science Program with Finland and Sweden 31
U.S.-East Asia Cooperative Science Program (NSF) 30
U.S.-Eastern Europe Cooperative Science Program 32
U.S.-Eastern Europe Health Scientist Exchanges 26
U.S. Federal Republic of Germany Cooperative Science Program 31
U.S.-France Cooperative Science Program 31
U.S.-India and Pakistan Cooperative Science Program 31
U.S.-India Fund for Cultural, Educational, and Scientific Cooperation 42
U.S.-Industrialized Countries Program for the Exchange of Scientists and Engineers 32
U.S.-Israel Binational Science Program 32
U.S.-Italy Cooperative Science Program 31
U.S.-Japan Cooperative Science Program 30
U.S.-Japan Exchange Felllowships (NEA) 18
U.S.-New Zealand Cooperative Science Program 30
U.S.-Spain Cooperative Program in Basic Science 30
U.S.-Spain Joint Committee for Science and Technology (State) 43
U.S.-Switzerland Cooperative Science Program 31
U.S.-Taiwan Cooperative Science Program 32
U.S.-United Kingdom Cooperative Science Program 31
Undergraduate International Studies and Foreign Language Program 12

United Kingdom 141
United Nations 145
United States Information Agency 44
United States-Israel Binational Agricultural Research and Development Fund 9
University Affiliations Program 46
University Teaching and Research Awards 70

W
Wang Institute of Graduate Studies 110
Western Europe Regional Program 31
Wingspread 119
Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars 35
World Health Organization 148

By Type of Support

Page number for specific programs are provided in the Program Title Index (see pp 149–155).

Faculty Research Support
Agency for International Development
American Council of Learned Societies
American-Scandinavian Foundation
Canada, Government of
Carnegie Corporation of New York
Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange Between East and West
Center for Field Research
Center for International Education, U.S. Department of Education
Council for International Exchange of Scholars
Department of Agriculture
Ford Foundation
Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education, U.S. Department of Education
Germany, Federal Republic of
Hewlett, William and Flora Foundation
Japan Foundation
Japan-United States Friendship Commission
Kellogg, W. K. Foundation
MacArthur, John D. and Catherine T. Foundation
Mellon, Andrew W. Foundation
National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council
National Council for Soviet and East European Research
National Endowment for the Humanities
National Geographic Society
National Institute of Handicapped Research, U.S. Department of Education
National Science Foundation
Northeast Asia Council
Norway, Government of
Office of Fellowships and Grants, Smithsonian Institution
Pacific Cultural Foundation
Rockefeller Brothers Fund
Tinker Foundation
U.S. Department of the Interior
Woodrow Wilson International Center, Smithsonian Institution

Postdoctoral Fellowships
American Academy in Rome
American Association for the Advancement of Science
American Council of Learned Societies
American Institute of Indian Studies
American Institute of Pakistan Studies
Asian Cultural Council
Canada, Government of
Committee on Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China
Council for International Exchange of Scholars
Council on Foreign Relations
Doherty, Henry L. and Grace Charitable Foundation
Fogarty International Center, National Institutes of Health
German Marshall Fund of the U.S.
Guggenheim, John Simon Memorial Foundation
Institute for the Study of World Politics
International Research and Exchanges Board (IREX)
Japan Foundation
Kellogg, W. K. Foundation

MacArthur, John D. and Catherine T. Foundation
National Endowment for the Humanities
Office of Fellowships and Grants, Smithsonian Institution
Organization of American States
Rockefeller Foundation
Social Science Research Council
Starr Foundation
Tinker Foundation
Wang Institute of Graduate Studies
Woodrow Wilson International Center, Smithsonian Institution
World Health Organization

Dissertation and Predoctoral Support
America-Mideast Educational and Training Services
American Association of University Women
American Council of Learned Societies
American Institute of Indian Studies
American Institute of Pakistan Studies
American-Scandinavian Foundation
Asian Cultural Council
Canada, Government of
Center for International Education, U.S. Department of Education
Committee on Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China
Council for International Exchange of Scholars
Doherty, Henry L. and Grace Charitable Foundation
Ford Foundation
France, Embassy of
Fund for the Improvement of Education, U.S. Department of Education
Germany, Federal Republic of
Institute for the Study of World Politics
Institute of International Education
Inter-American Foundation
International Research and Exchanges Board (IREX)
Japan Foundation
Japan, Government of
Japan-United States Friendship Commission
Korea, Republic of
MacArthur, John D. and Catherine T. Foundation
Mexico, Government of
National Endowment for the Humanities
National Institute of Handicapped Research, U.S. Department of Education
National Science Foundation
Office of Fellowships and Grants, Smithsonian Institution
Organization of American States
Pacific Cultural Foundation
Rotary International
Social Science Research Council
Starr Foundation
Taiwan, Government of
Truman, Harry S. Scholarship Foundation
U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency
United Kingdom, Government of
Woodrow Wilson International Center, Smithsonian Institution

Curriculum Development
Agency for International Development
Business Fund for Canadian Studies in the United States
Canada, Government of
Center for International Education, U.S. Department of Education
Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education, U.S. Department of Education

Japan-United States Friendship Commission
Mellon, Adrew W. Foundation
National Endowment for the Humanities
National Institute of Handicapped Research, U.S. Department of Education
Northeast Asia Council
Partners of the Americas
Rockefeller Foundation
Starr Foundation

Training
Agency for International Development
America-Mideast Educational and Training Services
American Council of Learned Societies
Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange Between East and West
Center for International Education, U.S. Department of Education
Ford Foundation
Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education, U.S. Department of Education
Germany, Federal Republic of
Hewlett, William and Flora Foundation
Japan Foundation
MacArthur, John D. and Catherine T. Foundation
National Association for Foreign Student Affairs
National Council for Soviet and East European Research
National Institute of Handicapped Research, U.S. Department of Education
Office of Fellowships and Grants, Smithsonian Institution
Partners of the Americas
Woodrow Wilson International Center, Smithsonian Institution

Travel
American Academy in Rome
American Council of Learned Societies
Canada, Government of
Committee on Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China
Council for International Exchange of Scholars
Doherty, Henry L. and Grace Charitable Foundation
France, Embassy of
German Marshall Fund of the U.S.
Institute for the Study of World Politics
Institute of International Education
Japan Foundation
Japan, Government of
Korea, Republic of
Mexico, Government of
National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council
National Endowment for the Humanities
Northeast Asia Council
Office of Fellowships and Grants, Smithsonian Institution
Partners of the Americas
Rockefeller Brothers Fund
Rotary International
U.S. Department of the Interior
United Nations Volunteer Program
Woodrow Wilson International Center, Smithsonian Institution
World Health Organization

Conferences, Workshops and Seminars
Center for International Education, U.S. Department of Education
Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education, U.S. Department of Education
International Research and Exchanges Board (IREX)
Japan Foundation

Johnson Foundation
National Council for Soviet and East European Research
National Endowment for the Humanities
National Institute of Handicapped Research, U.S. Department of Education
National Science Foundation
Northeast Asia Council
Pacific Cultural Foundation

Publication, Translations, Collections
Council for International Exchange of Scholars
Japan Foundation
Mellon, Andrew W. Foundation
National Endowment for the Humanities
Pacific Cultural Foundation

Consultants, Visiting Personnel, Academic Exchanges
Agency for International Development
America-Mideast Educational and Training Services
Asia Foundation
Asian Cultural Council
Bicentennial Swedish-American Exchange Fund
Center for International Education, U.S. Department of Education
Council for International Exchange of Scholars
Experiment in International Living
Fogarty International Center, National Institutes of Health
Ford Foundation
Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education, U.S. Department of Education
German Marshall Fund of the U.S.
Germany, Federal Republic of
Institute of International Education
International Research and Exchanges Board (IREX)
Japan Foundation
Japan-United States Friendship Commission
Korea, Republic of
National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council
National Association for Foreign Student Affairs
National Endowment for the Arts
National Institute of Handicapped Research, U.S. Department of Education
National Science Foundation
Pacific Cultural Foundation
Partners of the Americas
Rockefeller Brothers Fund
United Kingdom, Government of
United States Information Agency

International Development Assistance
Agency for International Development
Experiment in International Living
Ford Foundation
Peace Corps
United Nations Development Programme
United Nations Volunteer Program

Collaborative Research Activities
Department of Agriculture
Fogarty International Center, National Institutes of Health
National Association for Foreign Student Affairs
National Council for Soviet and East European Research
National Endowment for the Humanities
National Science Foundation

U.S. Department of the Interior

Inter-institutional Affiliations
Center for International Education, U.S. Department of Education
Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education, U.S. Department of Education
National Institute of Handicapped Research, U.S. Department of Education
Partners of the Americas
Peace Corps
United States Information Agency

Support for Foreign Nationals
Agency for International Development
Asian Cultural Council
Council for International Exchange of Scholars
Fogarty International Center, National Institutes of Health
France, Embassy of
German Marshall Fund of the U.S.
Guggenheim, John Simon Memorial Foundation
Institute of International Education
Korea, Republic of
Latin American Scholarship Program of American Universities
Office of Fellowships and Grants, Smithsonian Institution
Organization of American States
Woodrow Wilson International Center, Smithsonian Institution

By Geographical Region

Page numbers for specific programs are provided in the Program Title Index (see pp 149–155).

Mexico and/or Canada
Business Fund for Canadian Studies in the United States
Canada, Government of
Council for International Exchange of Scholars
Hewlett, William and Flora Foundation
Institute of International Education
Mexico, Government of
National Endowment for the Humanities
National Science Foundation
Organization of American States

South America, Central America and the Caribbean
Center for International Education, U.S. Department of Education
Council for International Exchange of Scholars
Doherty, Henry L. and Grace Charitable Foundation
Institute of International Education
Inter-American Foundation
Kellogg, W. K. Foundation
Latin American Scholarship Program of American Universities
National Science Foundation
Organization of American States
Partners of the Americas
Social Science Research Council
Tinker Foundation
Woodrow Wilson International Center, Smithsonian Institution

Western Europe
American Academy in Rome
American Council of Learned Societies
American-Scandinavian Foundation
Bicentennial Swedish-American Exchange Fund
Center for International Education, U.S. Department of Education
Council for International Exchange of Scholars
Fogarty International Center, National Institutes of Health
France, Embassy of
German Marshall Fund of the U.S.
Germany, Federal Republic of
Institute of International Education
National Endowment for the Humanities
National Science Foundation
Norway, Government of
Social Science Research Council
Tinker Foundation
United Kingdom, Government of

Eastern Europe *(including USSR)*
American Council of Learned Societies
Carnegie Corporation of New York
Council for International Exchange of Scholars
Fogarty International Center, National Institutes of Health
Institute of International Education
International Research and Exchanges Board (IREX)
National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council
National Council for Soviet and East European Research
National Science Foundation
Rockefeller Brothers Fund

Social Science Research Council
Woodrow Wilson International Center, Smithsonian Institution

Africa
African-American Institute
American-Mideast Educational and Training Services
Center for International Education, U.S. Department of Education
Council for International Exchange of Scholars
Institute of International Education
Social Science Research Council

Middle East *(including Israel)*
America-Mideast Educational and Training Services
Center for International Education, U.S. Department of Education
Council for International Exchange of Scholars
Department of Agriculture
Fogarty International Center, National Institutes of Health
Institute of International Education
National Science Foundation
Social Science Research Council

Central Asia *(including India and Pakistan)*
American Institute of Indian Studies
American Institute of Pakistan Studies
Asia Foundation
Center for International Education, U.S. Department of Education
Council for International Exchange of Scholars
Institute of International Education
National Science Foundation
Office of Fellowships and Grants, Smithsonian Institution
Social Science Research Council
U.S. Department of the Interior

East Asia *(including the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, and Japan)*
American Council of Learned Societies
Asia Foundation
Asian Cultural Council
Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange Between East and West
Center for International Education, U.S. Department of Education
Committee on Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China
Council for International Exchange of Scholars
Institute of International Education
Japan Foundation
Japan, Government of
Japan-United States Friendship Commission
Korea, Republic of
National Endowment for the Arts
National Science Foundation
Northeast Asia Council
Pacific Cultural Foundation
Rockefeller Brothers Fund
Social Science Research Council
Starr Foundation
Taiwan, Government of
Wang Institute of Graduate Studies
Woodrow Wilson International Center, Smithsonian Institution

Australia and New Zealand
Center for International Education, U.S. Department of Education
Council for International Exchange of Scholars
Institute of International Education
National Science Foundation

By Subject Area Supported

Page numbers for specific programs are provided in the Program Title Index (see pp 149–155).

Agricultural Sciences
Agency for International Development
Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange Between East and West
Department of Agriculture
Inter-American Foundation
Kellogg, W. K. Foundation
National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council
Peace Corps
Rockefeller Foundation
United Nations Development Programme
United Nations Volunteer Program

Business and Commerce
African-American Institute
Asia Foundation
Bicentennial Swedish-American Exchange Fund
Center for International Education, U.S. Department of Education
Council on Foreign Relations

Improvement of Educational Practices
African-American Institute
Agency for International Development
America-Mideast Educational and Training Services
Asia Foundation
Bicentennial Swedish-American Exchange Fund
Carnegie Corporation of New York
Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange Between East and West
Center for International Education, U.S. Department of Education
Experiment in International Living
Ford Foundation
Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education, U.S. Department of Education
Hewlett, William and Flora Foundation
Institute for the Study of World Politics
Institute of International Education
Inter-American Foundation
Johnson Foundation
Kellogg, W. K. Foundation
Mellon, Andrew W. Foundation
National Institute of Handicapped Research, U.S. Department of Education
Organization of American States
Partners of the Americas
Peace Corps
Starr Foundation
United Nations Development Programme
United States Information Agency

Medicine and Health
Agency for International Development
Committee on Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China
Fogarty International Center, National Institutes of Health
Institute for the Study of World Politics
Kellogg, W. K. Foundation
Mellon, Andrew W. Foundation
National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council

Rockefeller Foundation
United Nations Volunteer Program
World Health Organization

Engineering and Applied Sciences

(support for the core engineering disciplines as well as more applied fields such as environmental engineering or construction technology)

Agency for International Development
American Association for the Advancement of Science
Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange Between East and West
Center for Field Research
Committee on Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China
Department of Agriculture
Guggenheim, John Simon Memorial Foundation
Hewlett, William and Flora Foundation
Inter-American Foundation
Korea, Republic of
National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council
National Institute of Handicapped Research, U.S. Department of Education
National Science Foundation
Office of Fellowships and Grants, Smithsonian Institution
United Nations Development Programme
United Nations Volunteer Program

Fine and Performing Arts

American Academy in Rome
Asian Cultural Council
Guggenheim, John Simon Memorial Foundation
Hewlett, William and Flora Foundation
Japan Foundation
Japan-United States Friendship Commission
Mellon, Andrew W. Foundation
National Endowment for the Arts
Rockefeller Foundation
Starr Foundation
United States Information Agency

Humanities

American Academy in Rome
American Council of Learned Societies
American Institute of Indian Studies
American Institute of Pakistan Studies
Asia Foundation
Asian Cultural Council
Business Fund for Canadian Studies in the United States
Canada, Government of
Carnegie Corporation of New York
Center for Field Research
Center for International Education, U.S. Department of Education
Committee on Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China
Council on Foreign Relations
Ford Foundation
France, Embassy of
German Marshall Fund of the U.S.
Guggenheim, John Simon Memorial Foundation
Institute for the Study of World Politics
Japan Foundation
Japan, Government of
Japan-United States Friendship Commission
Johnson Foundation

Korea, Republic of
Library of Congress
MacArthur, John D. and Catherine T. Foundation
Mellon, Andrew W. Foundation
National Council for Soviet and East European Research
National Endowment for the Humanities
Northeast Asia Council
Norway, Government of
Office of Fellowships and Grants, Smithsonian Institution
Organization of American States
Pacific Cultural Foundation
Rockefeller Brothers Fund
Rockefeller Foundation
Social Science Research Council
Starr Foundation
Taiwan, Government of
Truman, Harry S. Scholarship Foundation
U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency
United States Information Agency
Wang Institute of Graduate Studies
Woodrow Wilson International Center, Smithsonian Institution

Physical, Mathematical and Life Sciences
American Association for the Advancement of Science
Center for Field Research
Committee on Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China
Doherty, Henry L. and Grace Charitable Foundation
Fogarty International Center, National Institutes of Health
Guggenheim, John Simon Memorial Foundation
Korea, Republic of
National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council
National Geographic Society
National Science Foundation
Office of Fellowships and Grants, Smithsonian Institution
Organization of American States
U.S. Department of the Interior

Social and Behavioral Sciences
(including political analysis and issues related to conflict resolution)
Agency for International Development
American Association for the Advancement of Science
American Council of Learned Societies
American Institute of Pakistan Studies
Asia Foundation
Asian Cultural Council
Bicentennial Swedish-American Exchange Fund
Business Fund for Canadian Studies in the United States
Canada, Government of
Carnegie Corporation of New York
Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange Between East and West
Center for Field Research
Center for International Education, U.S. Department of Education
Committee on Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China
Council on Foreign Relations
Doherty, Henry L. and Grace Charitable Foundation
Ford Foundation
France, Embassy of
German Marshall Fund of the U.S.
Guggenheim, John Simon Memorial Foundation
Hewlett, William and Flora Foundation

Institute for the Study of World Politics
Japan Foundation
Japan-United States Friendship Commission
Korea, Republic of
Library of Congress
MacArthur, John D. and Catherine T. Foundation
Mellon, Andrew W. Foundation
National Academy of Sciences/National Research Council
National Council for Soviet and East European Research
National Geographic Society
National Science Foundation
Northeast Asia Council
Norway, Government of
Office of Fellowships and Grants, Smithsonian Institution
Organization of American States
Rockefeller Brothers Fund
Rockefeller Foundation
Social Science Research Council
Starr Foundation
Tinker Foundation
Truman, Harry S. Scholarship Foundation
U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency
United States Information Agency
Wang Institute of Graduate Studies
Woodrow Wilson International Center, Smithsonian Institution

Public Welfare
(social service, urban and rural community development)

Bicentennial Swedish-American Exchange Fund
Carnegie Corporation of New York
Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange Between East and West
Experiment in International Living
Ford Foundation
Institute for the Study of World Politics
Inter-American Foundation
Kellogg, W. K. Foundation
MacArthur, John D. and Catherine T. Foundation
Partners of the Americas
Peace Corps
Starr Foundation
United Nations Development Programme

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